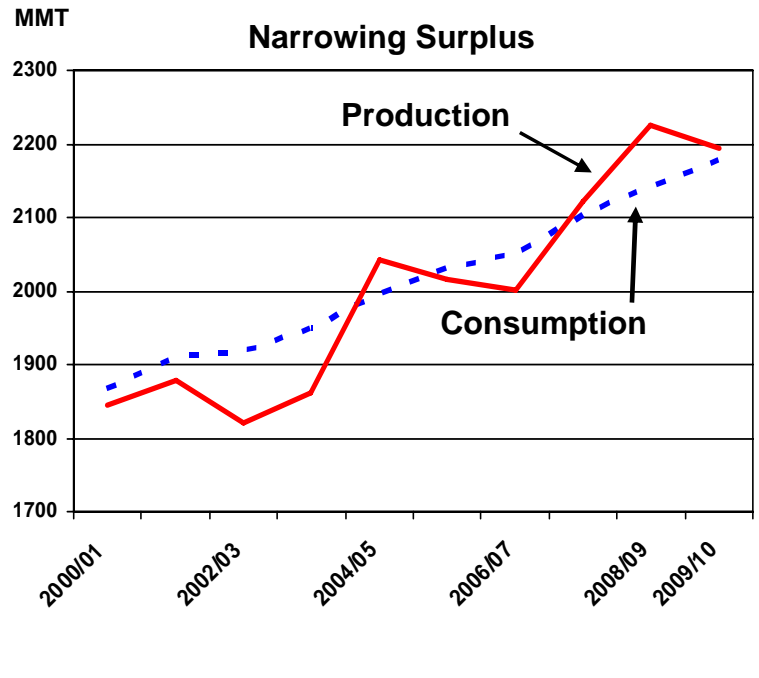
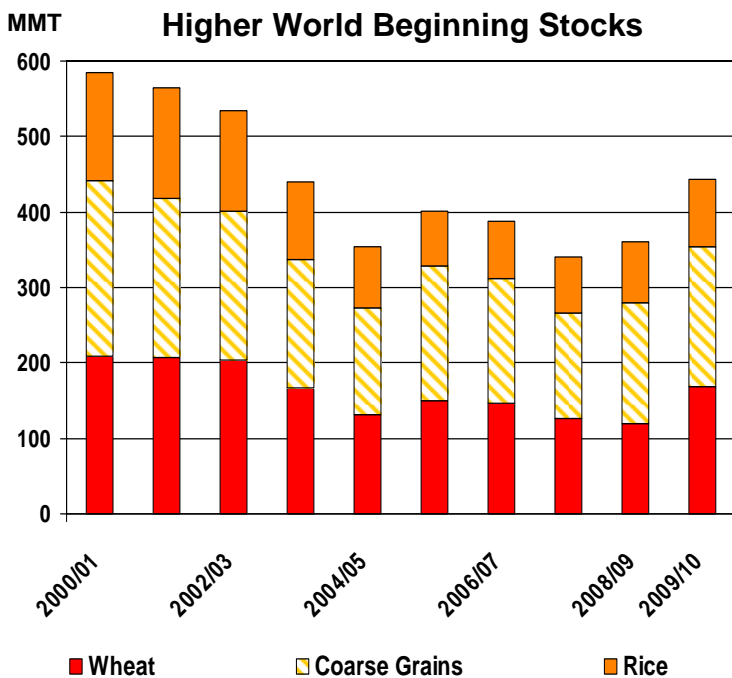




# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Larger Global Carry-in Stocks More Than Offset Forecast Lower Production



The world's grain stocks situation is much improved for 2009/10, with an 85 MMT buildup. In 2008/09, tight supplies and strong demand have supported high global wheat, corn, and rice prices. Rising global grain stocks will provide a buffer against smaller grain crops as consumption continues to grow. While production in 2009 is forecast down from the previous year, it remains larger than projected consumption. Grain ending stocks for 2009/10 are forecast to grow only 8 MMT, down from 80 MMT the previous year.

Wheat is expected to account for almost 60 percent of the growth in global beginning stocks, driven primarily by the United States and the EU-27, which hold stocks that are mostly available to the world market. The buildup in coarse grain beginning stocks, which account for 30 percent of the growth in global grain stocks, is mostly attributed to higher corn stocks in China, and barley stocks in the EU. While U.S. corn beginning stocks are a significant part of global coarse grain stocks, there is a decline expected in 2009/10. Global rice stocks are forecast to expand for the third consecutive year.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

### **Circular Modifications:**

The following changes are incorporated into this May 2009 Circular:

- For rice, the local marketing year definition was changed for all countries in Africa to create more consistency and to be more in line with local harvests. Countries located predominately above the equator now have a marketing year running from October through September, while countries south of the equator now run from May through April. The series was modified starting with 2005/2006.

The rice series for Ecuador was revised back to MY 1991/1992 based on updated production data. The changes had little impact on trade, however.

- There were historical revisions to several countries and commodities.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	55.8	68.0	55.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	331.2	307.4	307.1
Other		553.9	614.7	602.5	427.5	437.1	441.0	460.4	480.4	478.0
<b>World Total</b>		609.7	682.7	657.6	433.8	443.7	448.1	791.6	787.8	785.1
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.6	34.0	34.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	261.7	263.9	270.8
Other		584.2	599.8	603.0	422.4	427.7	435.6	508.1	513.3	523.9
<b>World Total</b>		612.8	633.9	637.7	426.5	432.0	439.8	769.8	777.3	794.7
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	8.3	18.2	17.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	41.3	40.7	29.1
Other		111.7	148.8	165.1	79.7	89.0	93.5	89.1	98.9	99.1
<b>World Total</b>		120.1	167.1	182.4	80.6	89.8	94.7	130.3	139.6	128.2
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	2.9	3.2	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other		110.9	126.0	115.8	27.5	25.6	25.8	99.4	75.2	78.7
<b>World Total</b>		113.8	129.2	118.9	28.2	26.3	26.5	99.9	75.6	79.1
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	27.0	25.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	60.8	44.5	49.0
Other		82.4	105.0	96.8	26.4	25.8	26.5	37.5	32.4	31.9
<b>World Total</b>		116.8	132.0	121.8	29.6	28.9	29.6	98.3	76.9	80.9

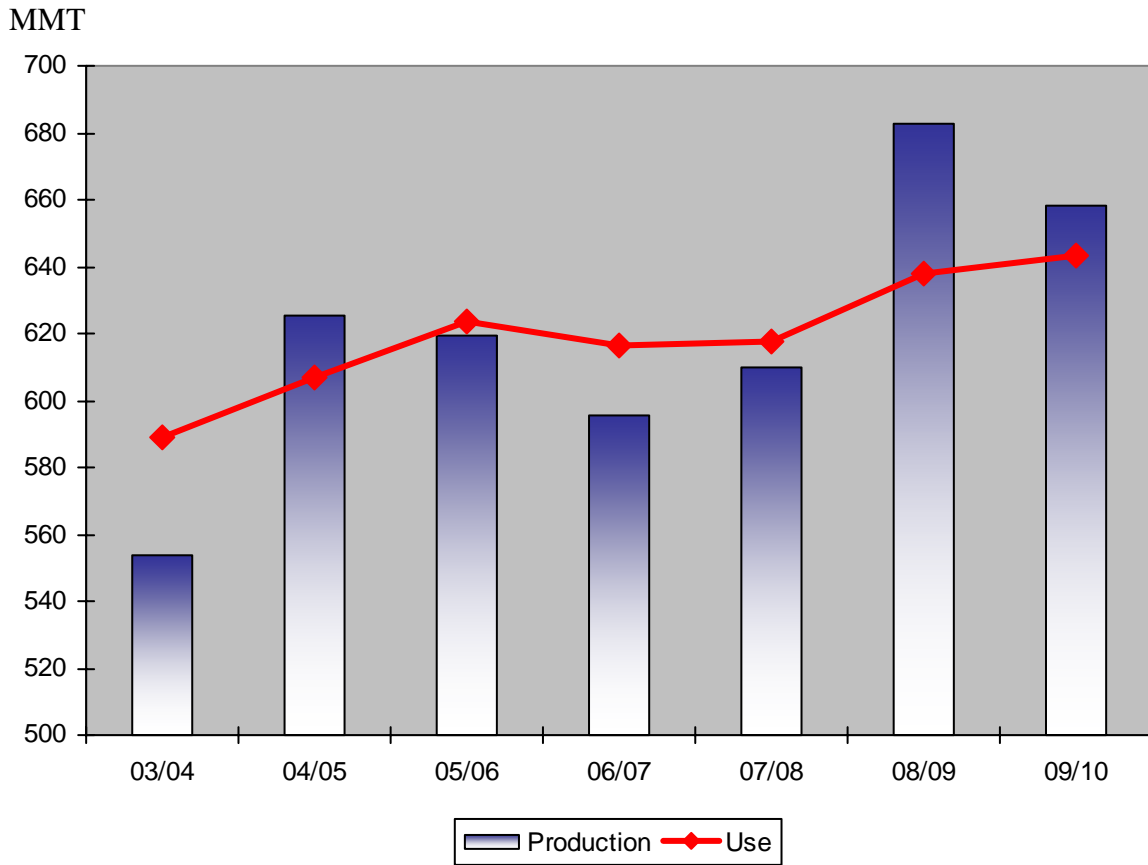
Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

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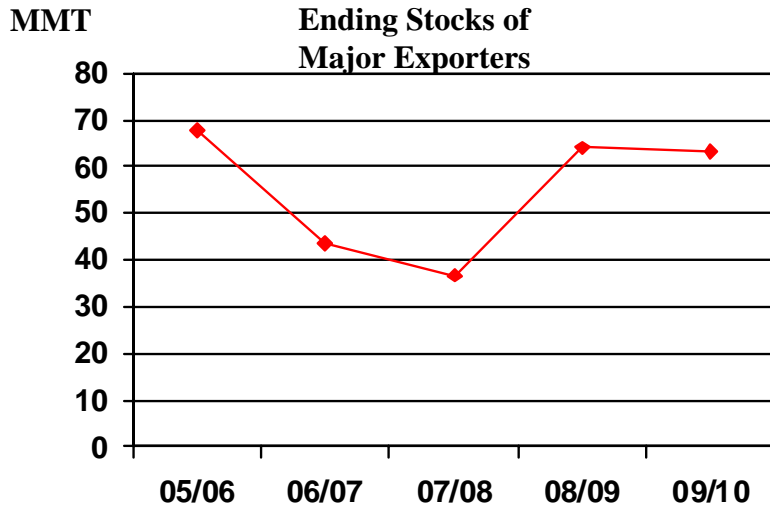
## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### Global Wheat Production Surpasses Consumption for Second Straight Year



Global wheat production is projected to reach 658 million tons, down 25 million tons from last year's record. Global consumption is projected to expand to 643 million tons up nearly 7 million tons. Last year's consumption growth came mainly from greater use in animal feeds, however, feed use is expected to decline this year, but it is still large compared to historical levels. For the second straight year, global stocks are expected to climb. The large stock carry-in will more than offset the forecast production decline, which should continue to pressure prices. Global trade is expected to decline 10 million tons from last year's record to 121.8 million tons as the Middle East, North Africa and South Asian domestic production are expected to recover from last year's low level.

**HIGHLIGHTS FOR 2009/10**



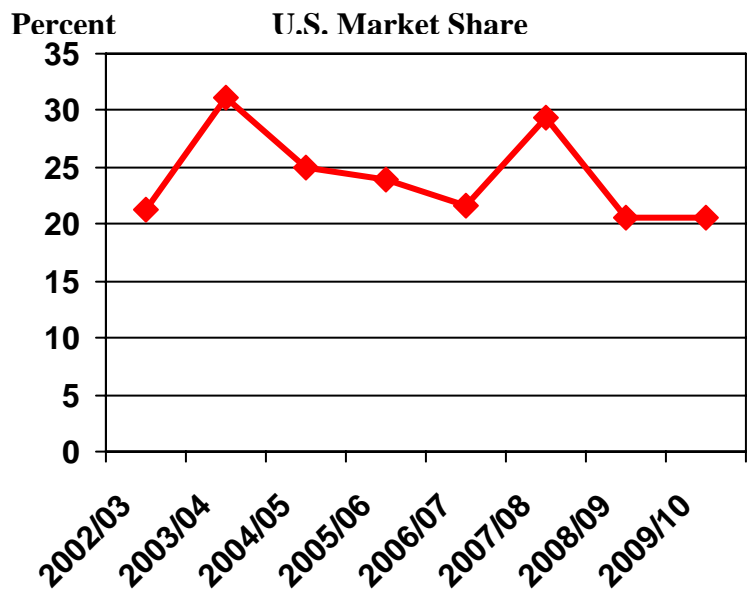
**Selected Exporters**

A key factor for the world wheat market is the large carry-in stocks held by most major exporters, **Argentina** notwithstanding. **Australia, Canada, the EU, Russia, Kazakhstan, Ukraine** and the **United States**, will all begin the year with larger stocks, a situation which is drastically changed from just one year ago.

**Argentina**, on the other hand, is expected to have another short

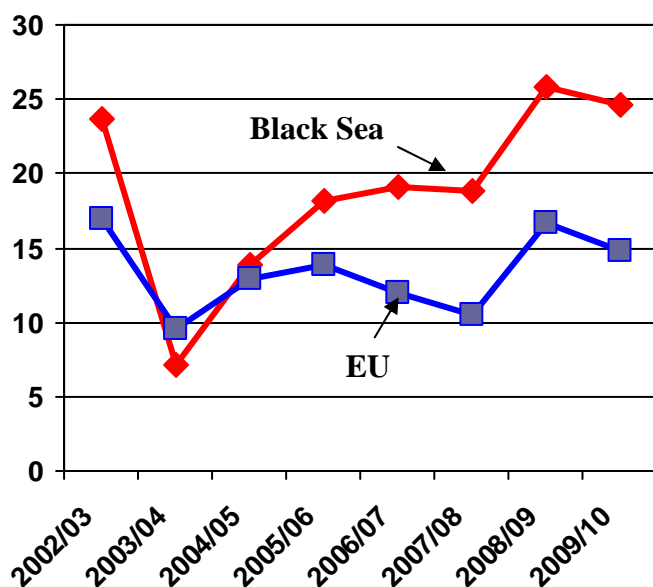
crop, thus limiting its exportable surplus to the lowest level in 21 years.

The large carry-in for the U.S. will only partially offset reduced production. Ending stocks are projected to decrease nearly 1 million tons. In 2008/09, the United States was able to supply early-season exports due to short supplies throughout major importing countries. However, with beginning stocks in most countries recovering, this scenario is unlikely to repeat itself in 2009/10. Consequently, exports are forecast 2.5 million tons lower.



**Australian** exports are forecast to increase slightly to 14.5 million tons on a continued recovery in production from past drought-reduced crops. However, that supply will not be available for another 6 months when the new crop is harvested.

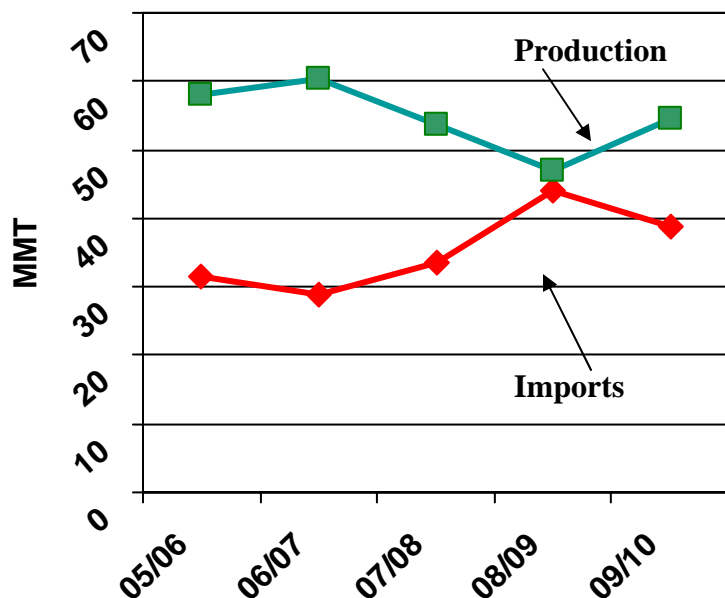
**Global Market Share of the EU and the Black Sea**



**Black Sea** country's exports continue to expand at the expense of the EU. While exports are expected to decline from last year, the **Black Sea** countries are still expected to maintain its high level of exports.

Competition for soft wheat in the **Mediterranean** and the **Middle East** markets is expected to intensify further this year as crops in this region are expected to recover.

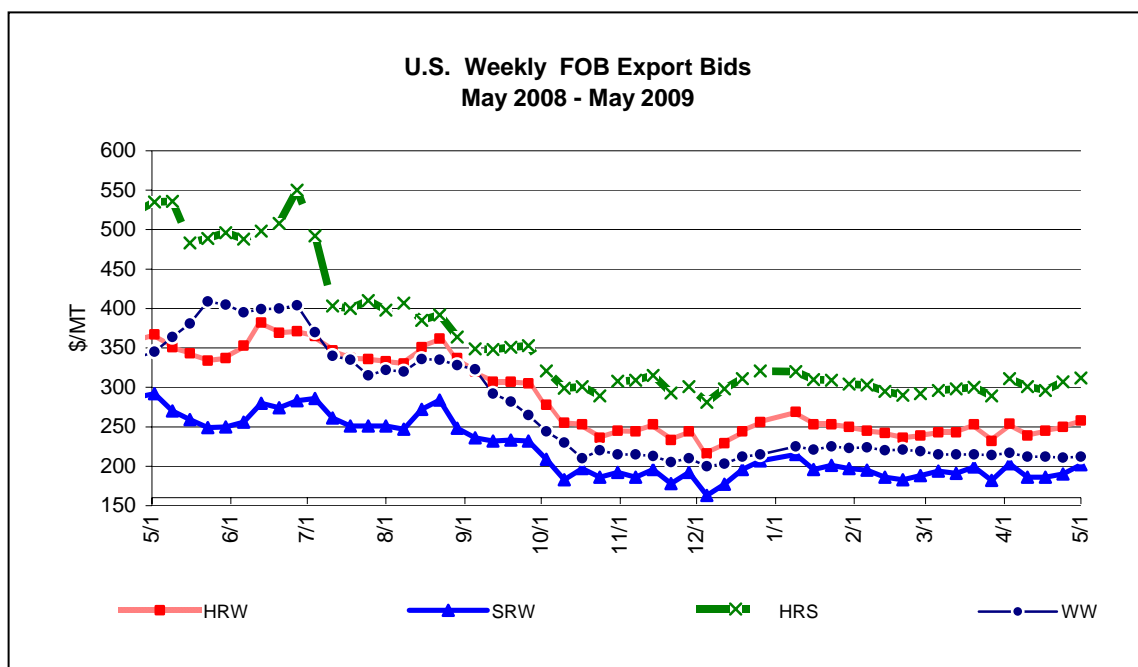
**Middle East and North Africa Production and Imports**



### Selected Importers

**North African** and **Middle Eastern** imports are expected to decline by 6 million tons, driven by a recovery from last year's drought-impacted crops, reducing the need for imports.

Imports in **South Asia** are expected to drop about 40 percent or 4 million tons as larger crops in countries like **Pakistan**, and **Afghanistan**, are all expected to import much less wheat due to the availability of domestic supplies.



**PRICES:**

**Domestic:** All classes of wheat saw dramatic declines from the extraordinary price surges in the spring of 2008, and the U.S. season-average-price forecast for 2009/10 is down significantly from last year’s record.

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009**

**Selected Exporters:**

- **Canada** is down 1.0 million tons to 16.5 million on the continued slow pace of shipments and intensified competition from the Black Sea and the EU.
- **EU** is up 1.0 million tons to 22.0 million on continued sales as reflected by the pace of export licenses.
- **Kazakhstan** is down 700,000 tons to 4.5 million as logistical and transportation constraints limit exports.
- **Russia** is up 500,000 tons to 17.0 million on a continued strong export pace.
- **Ukraine** is raised 1.0 million tons to a record 12.0 million because of continued strong demand for feed-quality wheat.

- 
- **United States** is up 500,000 tons to 27.0 million on stronger global demand.

**Selected Importers:**

- **Egypt** is up 300,000 tons to 8.5 million, a record, as imports, -especially from Russia- continue to be strong.
- **Iraq** is down 300,000 tons to 3.4 million on the slowing pace of imports.
- **South Korea** is cut 600,000 tons to 3.2 million due to the slow pace of imports, particularly of feed-quality wheat.
- **Pakistan** is up 400,000 tons to 3.2 million on larger Russian purchases.
- **Philippines** is boosted 400,000 tons to 3.0 million due to additional purchases of feed-quality wheat from Ukraine.
- **Saudi Arabia** is raised 350,000 tons to 1.1 million as the government builds stocks while it phases out domestic production.
- **Turkey** is up 500,000 tons to 3.0 million based on the strong pace of imports, particularly from Russia.



**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,426	8,216	12,168	10,237	7,750	4,000
Australia	15,826	15,211	11,241	7,449	13,500	14,500
Canada	15,109	15,633	19,278	16,820	16,500	17,500
China, Peoples Republic of	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,835	750	1,500
EU-27	14,745	15,701	13,816	12,271	22,000	18,000
India	1,605	369	200	43	300	2,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	3,039	3,817	8,089	8,181	4,500	6,500
Russian Federation	8,456	10,514	10,584	12,552	17,000	17,500
Turkey	2,235	3,208	2,200	1,763	1,800	1,900
Ukraine	4,403	6,461	3,366	1,236	12,000	6,000
Others	5,271	6,059	6,844	9,035	8,888	7,419
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>85,286</b>	<b>86,586</b>	<b>90,569</b>	<b>82,422</b>	<b>104,988</b>	<b>96,819</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>28,464</b>	<b>27,424</b>	<b>25,041</b>	<b>34,328</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>113,750</b>	<b>114,010</b>	<b>115,610</b>	<b>116,750</b>	<b>131,988</b>	<b>121,819</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	1,000	500	1,400	2,300	3,000	1,500
Algeria	5,358	5,476	4,874	5,904	5,600	5,400
Bangladesh	2,058	2,034	1,731	1,555	2,500	2,200
Brazil	5,009	5,823	7,704	7,136	6,000	5,700
Colombia	1,248	1,314	1,241	1,309	1,325	1,400
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,700	8,500	8,500
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	6,500	6,500
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,711	5,458	5,300	5,500
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	8,500	6,000
Iraq	3,010	4,996	2,912	3,424	3,400	3,800
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,000	1,800
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	3,200	3,400
Libya	1,488	1,722	994	1,569	1,500	1,600
Malaysia	1,412	1,216	1,202	1,331	1,250	1,350
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,400	3,400
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,191	3,500	1,800
Nigeria	3,014	3,678	3,265	2,677	3,200	3,400
Peru	1,449	1,644	1,367	1,452	1,500	1,525
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,271	3,000	3,000
South Africa, Republic of	1,407	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,079	1,263	1,433	2,372	1,800	1,500
Turkey	372	64	1,833	2,192	3,000	1,500
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,650	1,700
Yemen	1,860	2,187	2,420	1,872	2,000	2,100
Others	37,496	33,422	37,584	33,082	37,405	34,255
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>108,302</b>	<b>108,824</b>	<b>110,259</b>	<b>110,883</b>	<b>126,030</b>	<b>115,830</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>3,502</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>2,937</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>2,889</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>2,930</b>	<b>3,200</b>	<b>3,100</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>113,750</b>	<b>114,010</b>	<b>115,610</b>	<b>116,750</b>	<b>131,988</b>	<b>121,819</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	16,000	14,500	16,000	16,800	8,400	11,000
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,838	21,500	23,000
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,610	26,000
China, Peoples Republic of	91,952	97,445	108,466	109,298	113,000	113,000
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	7,883	7,900
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	120,204	151,568	138,244
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,600	77,500
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,600	12,500	14,000
Morocco	5,540	3,043	6,327	1,583	3,730	6,200
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	24,000
Russian Federation	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	58,000
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	18,000
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	19,000
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200
Others	49,805	49,611	45,502	48,114	44,967	48,442
<b>Subtotal</b>	566,879	562,320	546,403	553,876	614,658	602,486
<b>United States</b>	58,698	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,026	55,139
<b>World Total</b>	625,577	619,563	595,620	609,697	682,684	657,625
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,550	7,750	7,850	8,050	8,150	8,250
Australia	5,900	6,400	7,400	6,200	6,800	7,050
Brazil	9,900	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,700	10,900
Canada	8,240	8,242	8,986	6,373	9,190	8,800
China, Peoples Republic of	102,000	101,500	102,000	106,000	102,500	101,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,250	16,550
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,500
India	72,838	69,980	73,365	76,345	70,300	72,500
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,900
Kazakhstan, Republic of	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,300	7,200	7,300
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,800	23,300
Russian Federation	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	41,200	40,500
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,000
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,900	14,000	13,400
Others	115,734	122,059	119,803	118,324	123,224	125,559
<b>Subtotal</b>	575,572	591,240	584,363	588,039	601,651	607,627
<b>United States</b>	31,783	31,320	30,940	28,574	34,046	34,646
<b>World Total</b>	607,355	622,560	615,303	616,613	635,697	642,273
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	6,797	9,640	4,426	4,687	5,462	5,987
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,865	4,561	7,531	8,031
China, Peoples Republic of	38,821	34,387	38,450	38,963	48,913	59,613
EU-27	27,496	23,384	14,075	12,414	20,982	20,226
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	5,800	13,910	16,910
Iran	3,419	3,257	3,507	3,157	4,507	6,057
Russian Federation	3,386	3,454	2,231	1,819	7,469	7,769
Others	43,021	45,299	40,513	40,341	40,061	40,465
<b>Subtotal</b>	134,962	131,119	114,567	111,742	148,835	165,058
<b>United States</b>	14,699	15,545	12,414	8,323	18,217	17,346
<b>World Total</b>	149,661	146,664	126,981	120,065	167,052	182,404

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	5,915	6,145	7,325	6,452	6,950	6,800
Central America	1,510	1,506	1,582	1,460	1,550	1,550
Caribbean	2,034	1,889	1,828	2,043	2,075	2,075
South America	10,526	12,304	13,979	13,171	12,425	12,290
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,923	1,575	1,575
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,958	6,021	6,225	5,750
Middle East	10,209	13,400	12,187	11,772	24,675	20,600
North Africa	18,347	18,650	16,402	21,736	20,900	18,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,086	13,169	11,639	10,360	12,365	12,360
East Asia	18,357	12,852	11,893	11,277	11,100	11,400
South Asia	5,655	4,842	10,949	8,272	9,825	5,715
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,495	11,649	12,300	12,750
Oceania	745	751	811	735	765	765
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,248</b>	<b>111,133</b>	<b>113,653</b>	<b>113,813</b>	<b>129,230</b>	<b>118,930</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	85,914	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,636	85,139
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	25,186	22,422	20,872	23,612	17,224	20,253
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	120,204	151,568	138,244
Other Europe	5,438	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,615	4,660
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	90,923	84,977	92,691	115,535	104,045
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,758	39,912	32,196	35,925
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,948	14,588	18,625
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,796	5,219	5,724	5,547	6,242	6,138
East Asia	93,221	98,652	109,669	110,590	114,242	114,218
South Asia	96,326	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,900	106,920
Southeast Asia	130	150	140	155	160	180
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	14,115	21,777	23,277
<b>Total</b>	<b>625,577</b>	<b>619,563</b>	<b>595,620</b>	<b>609,697</b>	<b>682,684</b>	<b>657,625</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,023	45,662	46,126	40,447	49,436	49,796
Central America	1,403	1,455	1,491	1,341	1,400	1,420
Caribbean	2,034	1,889	1,822	2,038	2,069	2,073
South America	23,084	24,136	23,876	23,964	24,450	24,980
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,500
Other Europe	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,558	5,560	5,745
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,627	75,602	80,775	79,775
Middle East	49,690	50,422	51,303	50,559	51,500	51,865
North Africa	32,538	33,847	34,205	35,894	36,225	36,925
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,390	17,777	16,656	15,859	18,005	18,406
East Asia	114,117	114,116	113,945	117,555	114,045	112,795
South Asia	100,951	100,310	105,154	109,310	102,935	105,835
Southeast Asia	10,900	11,515	11,694	10,995	12,225	12,540
Oceania	6,816	7,334	8,345	7,094	7,735	8,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>605,415</b>	<b>616,926</b>	<b>618,194</b>	<b>612,752</b>	<b>633,860</b>	<b>637,655</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,693	13,266	26,280	26,159
Central America	202	196	164	150	151	157
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	3,904	4,444	4,668	4,086	3,350	3,783
European Union	27,496	23,384	14,075	12,414	20,982	20,226
Other Europe	1,773	1,336	1,121	1,107	1,352	1,232
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,196	12,588	8,563	9,459	16,359	15,894
Middle East	12,600	13,489	12,004	10,617	11,976	13,374
North Africa	9,492	9,233	9,749	9,287	8,315	8,575
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,458	1,731	1,563	1,815	1,592
East Asia	41,220	36,606	40,838	41,781	51,713	62,421
South Asia	7,393	6,285	7,061	8,593	16,455	20,205
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,251	2,662	2,845	2,625	2,590
Oceania	6,973	9,819	4,632	4,877	5,659	6,176
<b>Total</b>	<b>149,661</b>	<b>146,664</b>	<b>126,981</b>	<b>120,065</b>	<b>167,052</b>	<b>182,404</b>

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

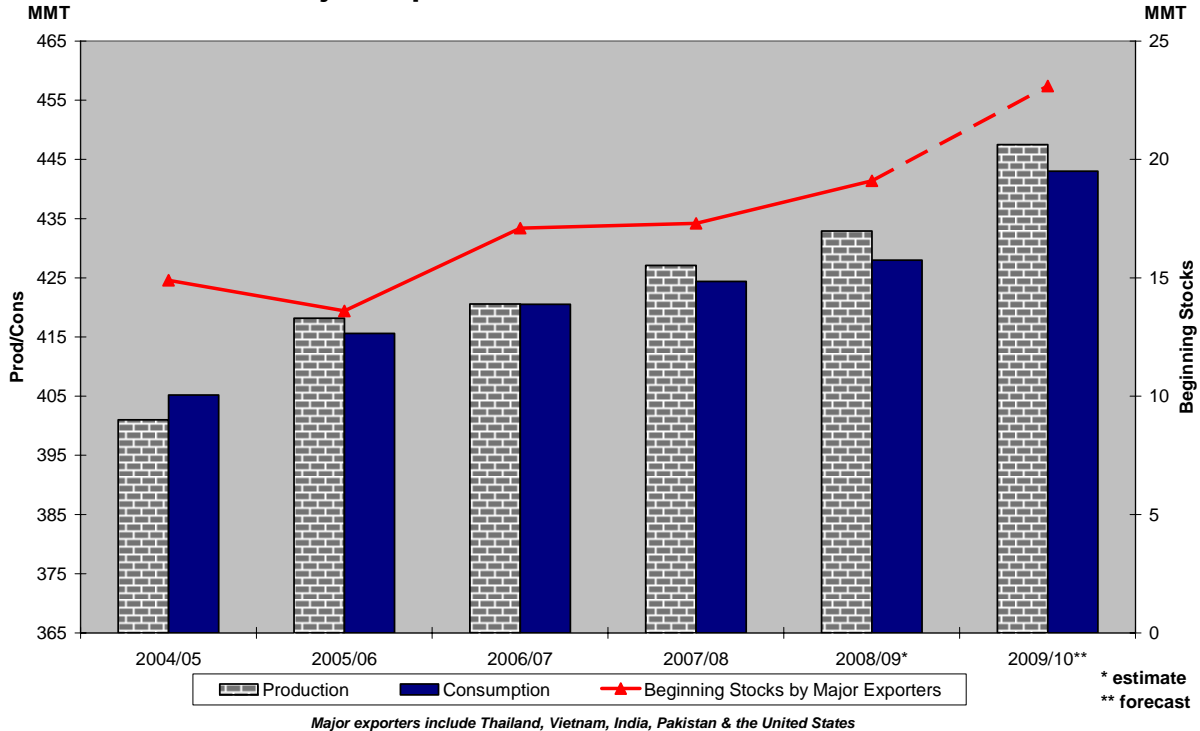
Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### Global Rice Production Surpasses Consumption Again; Major Exporters Continue to Build Stocks



Global production is forecast to reach a record for the third year in a row because governments of both importing and exporting countries are providing incentives to farmers to plant more rice. Some major importing countries such as Indonesia and Bangladesh are pursuing ways to boost production through subsidizing input costs and/or raising procurement prices. Meanwhile, in Thailand, high government prices are also an incentive to expand production.

The build-up in stocks among major exporters is mainly attributed to India where stocks jumped 50 percent since 2007 as a result of export restrictions. India is expected to expand exports sometime after this month's national elections.

With record global production, large carry-in stocks, and reductions in export restrictions, global prices are expected to soften. The current price of Thailand's 100B is about \$550 per ton, half the price this time last year.

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## **SELECTED TRADE CHANGES FOR 2009 (AND BACK, WHERE NOTED)**

- **Bangladesh's** imports are down 300,000 tons to 700,000 on large domestic supplies caused by record production.
- **Egypt's** exports are slashed by 500,000 tons to 300,000 on continued export restrictions.
- **Guinea's** imports are cut by 100,000 tons to 150,000 for both 2009 and 2008 on the pace to date for 2009 and final data for 2008.
- **Indonesia's** imports are slashed 450,000 tons to 350,000 because record production has reduced the need for imports.
- **Iran's** imports are raised 300,000 tons to 1.7 million on below normal production. In addition, new data through 2008 led to the following upward revisions in trade:

Year	Previous (MT)	New (MT)	Difference (MT)
2005	983,000	1,200,000	217,000
2006	1,251,000	1,500,000	249,000
2007	1,144,000	1,500,000	356,000
2008	1,100,000	1,500,000	400,000

- **Mozambique's** imports are bumped 100,000 tons to 350,000 based on the current import pace.
- **Nigeria's** imports are dropped 100,000 tons to 1.6 million because of the large carry-in stocks built by traders in 2008 when the government suspended all duties on rice imports.
- **North Korea's** imports are cut 250,000 tons to 50,000 as there is no indication South Korea will resume exports in the near future.
- **Philippines'** imports are reduced 200,000 tons to 1.8 million based on record production, large stocks, and purchases to date.

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## **AFRICA'S MARKETING YEAR CHANGES**

To improve consistency and alignment with the harvests, the marketing year definitions for all African countries were changed beginning with 2005/2006 as follows:

### **Above the equator moved to October-September**

Algeria  
Benin  
Burkina Faso  
Cameroon  
Chad  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Djibouti  
Egypt  
Gambia  
Ghana  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Kenya  
Liberia  
Libya  
Mali  
Mauritania  
Morocco  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Senegal  
Sierra Leone  
Somalia  
Sudan  
Togo

### **Below the equator moved to May-April**

Angola  
Congo, Democratic Republic of  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Mauritius  
Mozambique  
Reunion  
South Africa  
Swaziland  
Tanzania  
Zambia

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	348	487	436	408	500	550
Brazil	272	291	201	511	300	400
Burma, Union of	190	47	31	541	500	300
Cambodia	200	350	450	500	400	500
China, Peoples Republic of	656	1,216	1,340	969	1,300	1,300
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	750	300	900
EU-27	201	144	139	144	120	100
Guyana	182	250	210	210	220	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	3,383	2,500	4,000
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	4,000	3,300
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,011	9,000	8,500
Uruguay	762	812	734	634	800	800
Venezuela	20	56	80	80	80	80
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,649	5,200	5,000
Others	775	805	709	360	340	315
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,068	25,813	28,815	26,350	25,760	26,465
<b>United States</b>	3,863	3,307	3,029	3,294	3,100	3,100
<b>World Total</b>	28,931	29,120	31,844	29,644	28,860	29,565
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,658	700	500
Brazil	548	691	684	410	615	650
Canada	321	333	341	365	345	340
China, Peoples Republic of	609	654	472	295	330	350
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	980	800	800	800
Cuba	736	594	574	555	600	575
EU-27	1,058	1,083	1,342	1,433	1,200	1,300
Ghana	450	440	340	300	350	350
Haiti	328	399	292	320	300	325
Hong Kong	347	309	348	399	325	350
Iran	1,200	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,700	1,700
Iraq	786	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,000
Japan	787	681	642	546	700	700
Malaysia	751	886	799	1,020	830	850
Mexico	553	586	609	577	630	675
Mozambique	350	330	410	300	350	350
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,600	1,600
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,750
Saudi Arabia	1,357	958	961	1,360	1,370	1,400
Senegal	850	600	700	860	700	700
Singapore	375	350	393	320	300	350
South Africa, Republic of	764	800	960	665	720	800
Syria	232	214	235	250	300	310
Vietnam	320	350	450	300	400	400
Yemen	250	250	338	325	325	325
Others	8,209	7,601	9,644	7,856	7,388	7,363
<b>Subtotal</b>	26,483	25,502	28,638	27,549	25,603	25,813
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,029	2,985	2,511	1,444	2,557	3,027
<b>United States</b>	419	633	695	651	700	725
<b>World Total</b>	28,931	29,120	31,844	29,644	28,860	29,565

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.



**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,500	8,500
Burma, Union of	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,730
Cambodia	2,630	3,771	3,946	4,221	4,284	4,450
China, Peoples Republic of	125,363	126,414	127,200	130,224	135,100	134,400
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,374
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,690	98,900	99,500
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	37,000	37,300	37,600
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,710
Korea, Republic of	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,500
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,300	6,200
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,593	10,710
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,400	20,000
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,375	23,693	23,760
Others	30,277	31,110	31,164	32,032	31,456	34,146
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>394,294</b>	<b>411,316</b>	<b>414,401</b>	<b>427,473</b>	<b>437,135</b>	<b>440,980</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>7,105</b>	<b>6,267</b>	<b>6,344</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>7,163</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>401,756</b>	<b>418,421</b>	<b>420,668</b>	<b>433,817</b>	<b>443,650</b>	<b>448,143</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,800
Brazil	9,074	8,460	7,925	8,380	8,810	8,884
Burma, Union of	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,950	10,450
Cambodia	2,780	3,571	3,646	3,771	3,934	4,000
China, Peoples Republic of	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,450	129,300	131,850
Egypt	3,250	3,320	3,276	3,390	4,000	3,680
India	80,861	85,088	86,700	90,466	92,400	93,000
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,350	36,940	37,400
Iran	2,986	3,274	3,550	3,575	3,550	3,600
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,177	8,370	8,200
Korea, Republic of	4,951	4,766	4,887	4,670	5,007	4,750
Nigeria	4,250	4,300	4,400	4,500	4,900	5,100
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,150	13,449
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	10,400
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,400	19,150	19,150
Others	46,028	45,865	47,446	48,193	47,798	49,861
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>405,491</b>	<b>412,021</b>	<b>417,444</b>	<b>424,217</b>	<b>430,183</b>	<b>438,988</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,934</b>	<b>3,828</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>4,314</b>	<b>4,216</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>409,425</b>	<b>415,849</b>	<b>421,546</b>	<b>428,274</b>	<b>434,497</b>	<b>443,204</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China, Peoples Republic of	38,931	36,783	35,915	38,015	42,845	44,445
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	17,000	19,500
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	5,607	6,307	6,807
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,725
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,548	3,991	3,002
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,510	2,207	3,115	4,223
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	2,018	1,761	1,771
Others	11,205	11,512	10,709	11,744	11,323	11,003
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>72,179</b>	<b>74,591</b>	<b>73,818</b>	<b>79,685</b>	<b>89,039</b>	<b>93,466</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1,253</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>73,390</b>	<b>75,962</b>	<b>75,084</b>	<b>80,627</b>	<b>89,780</b>	<b>94,719</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,593	1,675	1,740
Central America	531	520	544	519	485	520
Caribbean	1,213	1,111	965	1,025	995	1,005
South America	964	1,095	1,070	1,112	1,160	1,165
European Union	1,058	1,083	1,342	1,433	1,200	1,300
Other Europe	114	138	137	98	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	361	335	434	380
Middle East	4,879	5,204	4,778	5,743	5,740	5,805
North Africa	261	233	355	310	310	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,250	7,447	7,804	7,264	7,360	7,485
East Asia	2,119	2,017	2,318	1,645	1,821	1,875
South Asia	1,202	925	1,962	2,043	940	740
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,122	5,742	4,637	3,808	3,743
Oceania	256	269	319	383	350	375
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,902</b>	<b>26,135</b>	<b>29,333</b>	<b>28,200</b>	<b>26,303</b>	<b>26,538</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,657	7,286	6,448	6,522	6,700	7,406
Central America	509	562	517	504	539	553
Caribbean	760	685	798	799	868	938
South America	16,217	14,557	14,290	15,660	15,196	16,081
European Union	1,880	1,744	1,706	1,821	1,684	1,781
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	1,007	1,012
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,085	2,600
North Africa	4,148	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,409
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,783	8,645	9,235	9,391	9,922	10,315
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	145,101	150,962	149,600
South Asia	119,009	131,367	133,111	136,535	141,445	142,598
Southeast Asia	99,465	102,944	103,778	109,306	108,751	110,726
Oceania	285	716	163	19	73	114
<b>Total</b>	<b>401,756</b>	<b>418,421</b>	<b>420,668</b>	<b>433,817</b>	<b>443,650</b>	<b>448,143</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,005	4,936	5,231	5,181	5,474	5,416
Central America	1,076	1,063	1,055	1,100	1,009	1,045
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,829	1,863	1,912	1,922
South America	14,930	14,002	13,418	14,324	14,734	15,038
European Union	2,631	2,664	2,939	3,255	2,673	2,912
Other Europe	109	117	136	136	124	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,332	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,372	1,367
Middle East	6,756	7,629	7,586	7,708	7,995	8,255
North Africa	3,531	3,575	3,546	3,721	4,306	4,020
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,051	16,402	16,924	17,367	17,044	17,741
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,289	143,372	146,073	148,250
South Asia	115,884	121,673	124,366	129,400	131,745	133,645
Southeast Asia	90,390	92,459	94,986	97,233	97,112	99,580
Oceania	540	550	624	531	500	489
<b>Total</b>	<b>407,239</b>	<b>412,474</b>	<b>418,271</b>	<b>426,465</b>	<b>432,006</b>	<b>439,782</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,385	1,530	1,412	1,080	869	1,429
Central America	297	271	299	245	207	220
Caribbean	159	225	178	134	95	106
South America	2,472	2,199	2,228	2,357	2,124	1,982
European Union	1,138	1,183	1,140	1,120	1,061	1,130
Other Europe	50	60	65	75	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	132	119	84	84	104	84
Middle East	1,728	2,079	1,697	2,052	1,859	1,924
North Africa	502	366	370	635	742	536
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,330	1,021	1,341	1,005	980
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,317	41,537	46,670	48,330
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,636	14,556	18,841	21,234
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,426	15,410	16,137	16,704
Oceania	431	515	230	11	24	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,390</b>	<b>75,962</b>	<b>75,084</b>	<b>80,627</b>	<b>89,780</b>	<b>94,719</b>

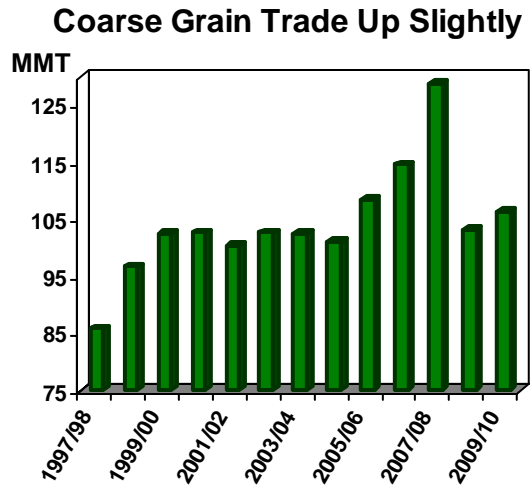
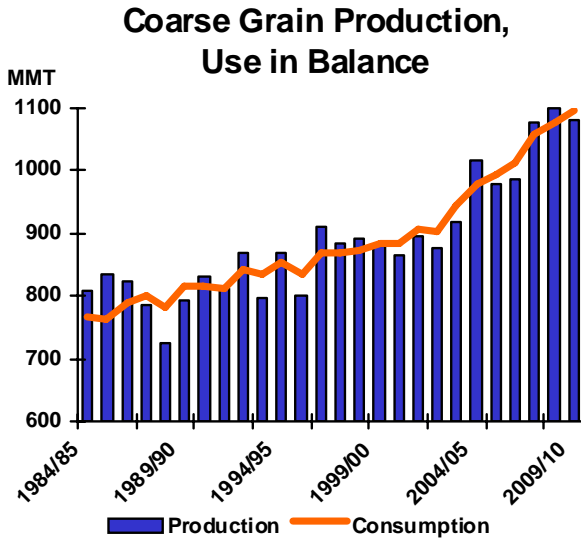
**Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)**

**Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>2008/09</b>	<b>May 2009/10</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

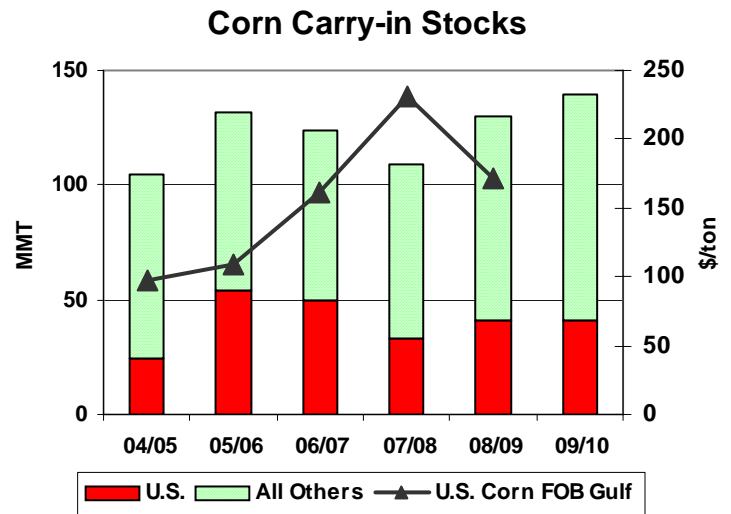


World **coarse grain** production in 2009 is forecast nearly 17 million tons below last year's record. With global consumption expanding by 18.6 million tons, ending stocks are forecast to drop 12 million tons or 6 percent. World coarse grain trade is expected up slightly at 81 million tons.

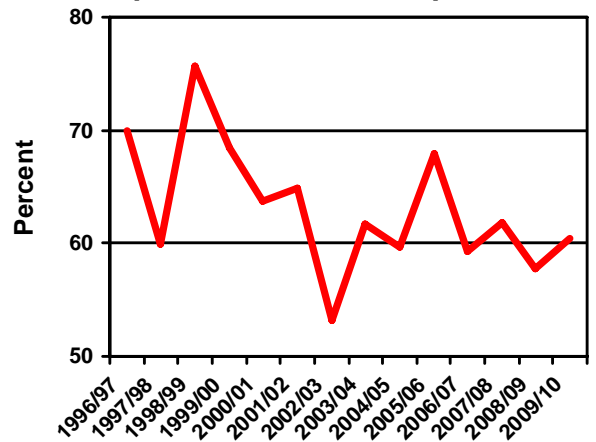
Global **corn** production is forecast at 785 million tons, nearly unchanged from last year. Consumption is projected to climb 18 million tons to a record of nearly 797 million tons.

Corn used for ethanol in the **United States** is expected to grow by almost 9 million tons, or 10 percent from last year, to a record high. Feed use is forecast to ease fractionally by 3 million tons.

World corn trade is expected to be up from last year, but still be in line with the long-term trend. U.S. exports and market share are forecast slightly up because of less competition from feed wheat and expanded global demand. **Ukrainian** exports are down 2 million tons on less production and indications of expanding domestic feed use. **Mexican** and **Korean** imports are forecast up 500,000 tons each due to a return to normal buying



**U.S. Corn Market Share Slightly Up Amidst Less Competition**



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patterns.

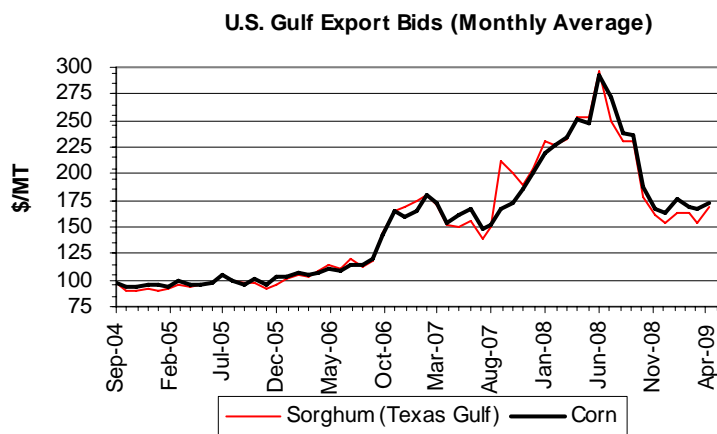
World **barley** trade is expected to decline on higher production in some major importing countries. **Russian, Ukrainian, and EU** exports are forecast lower than last year on robust crops and reduced import demand in **North Africa** and the **Middle East**. In particular, **Iranian** imports are expected to fall as a result of higher production and better pasture.

Global **sorghum** trade is forecast at over 5.6 million tons, up 5 percent. Sorghum imports for the **EU** and **Chile** are forecast higher in 2009/10. **Mexican** imports are forecast at 2.2 million tons, slightly down year-to-year and continuing a downward trend, while **Japanese** imports are forecast unchanged from the current year's forecast at 1.4 million tons.

Global **oats** trade is forecast to remain flat with large carry-in stocks in major producing countries. **Canadian** exports to the **United States** are forecast unchanged year-to-year as a result.

### PRICES:

**Domestic:** U.S. corn export prices averaged \$172 per ton in April, up \$4 from March, but down \$79 compared to April 2008. Uncertainty over U.S. planting progress (expectations of tightened supplies) and the brisk pace of exports support higher prices. Like corn, sorghum prices averaged \$168 per ton in April, up \$5 from March, but down \$86 compared to the same time last year.



### HIGHLIGHTS FOR 2008/09

#### Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 44.5 million based on stronger demand from traditional markets such as South Korea and Taiwan.
- **Brazilian corn** is raised 500,000 tons to a record 10.0 million with ample supplies, stronger demand from Korea, and reduced competition from Argentina.
- **Chinese corn** is halved to 250,000 tons given its lack of price competitiveness.
- **EU barley** is slashed 500,000 tons to 3.5 million on the slow pace of export licenses and greater competition from Russia and Ukraine.
- **Russian barley** is lifted 200,000 tons to 2.4 million, a record, based on a more competitive position vis-à-vis the EU.

- 
- **Ukrainian barley** is boosted 200,000 tons to 5.5 million, a record, due to the strong pace of exports to destinations in the Middle East.
  - **Australian sorghum** is raised 200,000 tons to 1.1 million on unexpectedly large shipments to Japan.
  - **Canadian oats** is lowered 300,000 tons to 1.9 million based on slower-than-expected exports to the United States.

### **Selected Importers**

This month, corn importers are boosted over 1.5 million tons amid indications of a rebound in both trade and consumption.

- **U.S. corn** is raised 100,000 tons to 400,000 based on trade data with Canada.
- **Brazilian, Philippine, Syrian, and Uruguayan corn** are each raised 200,000 tons based on trade data. Strong imports from Brazil drive Philippines to a 9-year high, while Syria's estimate of 1.8 million tons is a record.
- **Egyptian corn** is lowered 300,000 tons to 3.7 million, the smallest in about 5 years, because of sluggish imports and diminished feed grain demand.
- **EU, Korean, and Taiwanese corn** are each boosted 500,000 tons based on sales and shipments data.
- **Moroccan corn** is cut 200,000 tons to 1.5 million based on trade data.
- **Saudi Arabian and Syrian barley** are raised 300,000 and 200,000 tons to 7.3 million and 1.2 million, respectively (the latter being a record), on continued strong imports from Russia and Ukraine.
- **Turkish barley** is lowered 200,000 tons due to expectations of a larger crop in 2009/10.
- **U.S. oats** is lowered 200,000 tons based on slower-than-expected imports from Canada.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,754	8,255	9,705
Australia	4,996	5,614	1,993	3,895	4,725	4,960
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,188	8,032	10,105	10,100
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,379	4,075	4,225
EU-27	5,954	3,652	5,467	4,679	5,800	5,505
India	505	501	721	5,539	475	1,025
Russian Federation	1,534	1,452	1,836	1,419	3,425	2,650
Serbia	nr	nr	863	132	1,005	1,205
South Africa, Republic of	1,553	1,429	456	1,149	2,525	2,025
Ukraine	6,465	7,439	3,942	5,909	10,035	7,015
Others	10,457	8,873	10,994	5,595	4,576	4,955
<b>Subtotal</b>	50,509	47,039	55,438	60,482	55,001	53,370
<b>United States</b>	50,692	61,443	59,157	68,407	48,200	53,050
<b>World Total</b>	101,201	108,482	114,595	128,889	103,201	106,420
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,273	2,139	2,588	2,433	2,055	2,205
Brazil	745	1,106	1,496	1,216	955	750
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,201	1,700	2,470
Chile	1,189	1,678	1,766	1,969	2,050	2,050
China, Peoples Republic of	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,157	1,080	1,285
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,603	3,150	3,325
Cuba	546	501	646	836	750	800
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,845	4,172	3,725	4,225
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,930	3,080
Iran	3,858	3,000	3,600	3,900	4,400	3,900
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	1,776	1,350	1,725
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,485	19,285
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	889	900	1,050
Korea, Republic of	8,710	8,545	8,797	9,358	7,070	7,570
Libya	708	719	569	780	800	850
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600
Mexico	8,975	9,930	11,040	11,011	9,550	9,950
Morocco	1,989	1,971	2,150	2,186	1,855	1,705
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,646	1,592	1,520	1,620
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,572	7,577	9,961	9,000	9,300
Syria	2,281	2,006	2,079	2,511	3,000	2,900
Taiwan	4,757	4,735	4,402	4,653	4,110	4,100
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,183	1,300	1,100
Venezuela	107	152	534	1,103	800	900
Others	10,706	13,582	13,316	13,508	11,725	11,090
<b>Subtotal</b>	98,185	102,602	110,576	126,355	98,160	100,835
<b>Unaccounted</b>	774	3,585	1,414	-1,129	2,113	2,760
<b>United States</b>	2,242	2,295	2,605	3,663	2,928	2,825
<b>World Total</b>	101,201	108,482	114,595	128,889	103,201	106,420

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	24,902	19,353	27,038	26,953	17,173	20,798
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	11,549	11,057	11,457
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,344	53,054	56,514
Canada	25,602	24,939	23,145	27,822	27,190	25,010
China, Peoples Republic of	138,252	147,696	159,098	159,105	172,800	169,200
Ethiopia	5,763	7,179	7,928	8,302	9,236	8,925
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,421	136,140	161,000	151,883
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,630	37,470	39,500
Indonesia	7,200	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000
Mexico	28,947	25,833	29,140	30,780	32,280	31,480
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	27,500
Russian Federation	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	32,400
South Africa, Republic of	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,695	12,508	11,968
Turkey	11,055	11,955	10,896	9,480	10,315	11,145
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	19,650
Others	116,114	120,604	126,668	125,106	125,921	132,026
<b>Subtotal</b>	695,266	680,111	705,896	727,316	772,224	758,456
<b>United States</b>	319,378	298,710	279,998	349,861	326,088	323,135
<b>World Total</b>	1,014,644	978,821	985,894	1,077,177	1,098,312	1,081,591
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,058	9,473	9,523	9,978	9,423	9,773
Brazil	41,558	42,215	43,305	45,352	47,274	48,154
Canada	22,949	22,854	24,505	24,009	22,930	24,015
China, Peoples Republic of	141,072	147,105	153,465	157,115	160,160	165,965
Egypt	12,364	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,283	11,685
EU-27	152,589	147,541	147,872	153,900	150,800	149,500
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	35,500	36,500	38,350
Japan	19,881	20,089	19,823	19,444	19,590	19,430
Mexico	38,276	37,587	39,925	40,430	41,810	42,050
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	27,550
Russian Federation	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,875	32,950	32,350
Saudi Arabia	7,194	8,215	8,754	9,670	9,480	9,680
South Africa, Republic of	10,283	8,763	9,158	9,796	10,433	10,633
Turkey	11,536	11,462	11,602	11,009	10,475	10,510
Ukraine	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,210	14,020	13,250
Others	169,522	180,689	184,528	188,351	188,395	191,755
<b>Subtotal</b>	737,433	747,609	768,747	781,978	793,686	807,294
<b>United States</b>	240,177	245,022	242,798	274,601	280,878	285,847
<b>World Total</b>	977,610	992,631	1,011,545	1,056,579	1,074,564	1,093,141
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	4,380	3,161	3,758	12,746	9,176	8,186
Canada	6,351	6,347	3,501	4,016	5,902	5,142
China, Peoples Republic of	37,564	36,705	38,032	40,326	53,696	57,596
EU-27	25,121	22,265	15,129	13,002	20,532	20,490
Mexico	5,395	3,336	3,390	4,612	4,532	3,862
Russian Federation	2,670	1,333	1,700	1,451	5,876	3,476
South Africa, Republic of	3,435	2,448	1,773	3,640	3,445	2,985
Others	34,905	34,449	35,703	34,906	35,045	36,988
<b>Subtotal</b>	119,821	110,044	102,986	114,699	138,204	138,725
<b>United States</b>	58,800	54,767	36,174	45,059	45,302	33,231
<b>World Total</b>	178,621	164,811	139,160	159,758	183,506	171,956



## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	13,556	14,254	15,930	17,875	14,178	15,245
Central America	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,681	2,725	2,900
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,264	2,000	2,150
South America	6,462	8,786	10,201	10,586	9,660	9,655
European Union	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,930	3,080
Other Europe	580	692	922	998	845	835
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,129	1,077	948	1,031	550	410
Middle East	17,940	17,832	18,673	21,697	20,170	20,475
North Africa	11,603	10,477	11,671	10,754	9,735	10,085
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,708	3,540	2,377	2,666	2,615	1,945
East Asia	35,661	35,605	34,134	34,631	31,995	32,490
South Asia	47	54	51	164	40	40
Southeast Asia	3,499	4,897	4,394	4,746	3,645	4,350
Oceania	18	28	9	33	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,427</b>	<b>104,897</b>	<b>113,181</b>	<b>130,018</b>	<b>101,088</b>	<b>103,660</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	373,927	349,482	332,283	408,463	385,558	379,625
Central America	2,925	2,949	3,080	3,344	3,387	3,457
Caribbean	869	784	771	785	785	785
South America	73,029	73,860	92,141	100,023	81,167	89,696
European Union	166,579	146,267	137,421	136,140	161,000	151,883
Other Europe	12,757	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,156	12,575
Former Soviet Union - 12	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	78,140	62,330
Middle East	18,876	19,998	19,060	17,381	15,933	17,877
North Africa	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,894	9,871	12,872
Sub-Saharan Africa	77,440	81,615	87,019	91,201	93,888	94,310
East Asia	140,518	149,899	161,399	161,318	175,088	171,454
South Asia	39,291	40,395	40,020	46,925	43,428	45,733
Southeast Asia	21,583	22,000	23,838	26,062	26,207	26,890
Oceania	12,034	14,174	7,230	12,196	11,704	12,104
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,014,644</b>	<b>978,821</b>	<b>985,894</b>	<b>1,077,177</b>	<b>1,098,312</b>	<b>1,081,591</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	301,402	305,463	307,228	339,040	345,618	351,912
Central America	5,480	5,560	5,975	6,031	6,175	6,375
Caribbean	2,725	2,784	2,886	3,043	2,883	2,883
South America	65,789	68,073	71,067	74,800	75,713	78,026
European Union	152,589	147,541	147,872	153,900	150,800	149,500
Other Europe	12,137	12,104	11,646	10,892	11,232	11,475
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,728	49,813	51,485	50,494	57,441	55,625
Middle East	35,075	37,168	37,401	37,945	37,071	37,751
North Africa	21,816	20,816	22,030	21,162	20,293	21,845
Sub-Saharan Africa	78,295	83,937	88,487	88,529	93,426	94,256
East Asia	177,081	182,811	188,962	192,016	193,704	199,439
South Asia	38,890	40,067	38,798	42,052	42,483	44,608
Southeast Asia	23,814	26,091	26,832	28,742	29,090	29,815
Oceania	7,428	7,890	6,635	7,071	6,922	6,987
<b>Total</b>	<b>977,249</b>	<b>990,118</b>	<b>1,007,304</b>	<b>1,055,717</b>	<b>1,072,851</b>	<b>1,090,497</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	70,546	64,450	43,065	53,687	55,736	42,235
Central America	593	704	713	725	652	624
Caribbean	177	146	258	264	166	218
South America	9,675	7,807	9,087	18,052	13,666	13,176
European Union	25,121	22,265	15,129	13,002	20,532	20,490
Other Europe	1,611	1,493	1,559	1,047	1,453	1,928
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,268	5,305	5,053	4,213	10,297	6,917
Middle East	7,440	7,971	8,395	7,532	7,069	7,560
North Africa	3,640	2,686	3,183	2,437	1,998	3,110
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,275	4,912	5,179	6,812	6,629	5,968
East Asia	41,705	40,586	41,793	44,798	57,827	61,712
South Asia	1,543	1,401	1,455	1,584	1,924	2,064
Southeast Asia	1,743	2,102	2,648	3,283	2,828	3,018
Oceania	2,284	2,983	1,643	2,322	2,729	2,936
<b>Total</b>	<b>178,621</b>	<b>164,811</b>	<b>139,160</b>	<b>159,758</b>	<b>183,506</b>	<b>171,956</b>

**Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)**

**Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>2008/09</b>	<b>May 2009/10</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,644	7,000	8,000
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	7,883	10,000	10,000
EU-27	678	449	664	591	2,000	2,000
India	481	497	582	5,077	400	1,000
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,461	1,000	1,000
Russian Federation	44	53	77	49	1,000	1,000
Serbia	nr	nr	854	128	1,000	1,200
South Africa, Republic of	1,517	1,406	431	1,124	2,500	2,000
Thailand	396	121	442	646	500	750
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,074	4,500	2,500
Others	9,595	6,672	7,338	2,845	2,461	2,430
<b>Subtotal</b>	30,614	26,509	37,160	37,522	32,361	31,880
<b>United States</b>	45,347	56,084	54,214	60,757	44,500	49,000
<b>World Total</b>	75,961	82,593	91,374	98,279	76,861	80,880
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	2,100
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,600	2,400
Chile	1,081	1,599	1,508	1,628	1,800	1,700
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,267	2,800	2,900
Costa Rica	569	687	672	674	600	700
Cuba	546	501	646	836	750	800
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,151	3,700	4,200
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500
Guatemala	641	751	764	617	800	750
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,900	2,700	2,900
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,300
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,500	16,300
Korea, Republic of	8,633	8,483	8,731	9,311	7,000	7,500
Libya	432	471	511	614	600	650
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,000	7,500
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,858	1,500	1,600
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,400	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	1,961	1,700	1,800
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,611	1,800	1,900
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,527	4,000	4,000
Tunisia	714	624	653	805	600	800
Venezuela	106	152	534	1,103	800	900
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	600	700
Others	8,138	10,963	10,770	10,299	8,680	7,745
<b>Subtotal</b>	75,614	79,547	90,039	99,429	75,230	78,745
<b>Unaccounted</b>	66	2,836	1,016	-1,652	1,231	1,735
<b>United States</b>	281	210	319	502	400	400
<b>World Total</b>	75,961	82,593	91,374	98,279	76,861	80,880

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	22,000	13,000	15,000
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	50,500	54,000
Canada	8,837	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,600	10,300
China, Peoples Republic of	130,290	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,500	162,500
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,217	6,300
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,506	62,380	56,902
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	18,960	17,000	18,500
Indonesia	7,200	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	23,600	25,000	24,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	8,300
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,277	6,900	6,900
Russian Federation	3,500	3,200	3,600	3,950	6,600	7,000
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	5,900	6,500
South Africa, Republic of	11,716	6,935	7,300	13,164	12,000	11,500
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	8,500
Others	68,916	72,525	67,586	68,815	70,848	72,837
<b>Subtotal</b>	414,850	416,501	444,700	460,449	480,445	478,039
<b>United States</b>	299,876	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,386	307,100
<b>World Total</b>	714,726	698,764	712,203	791,626	787,831	785,139
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	7,000	6,700	5,900
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	45,500
Canada	10,311	10,808	11,442	13,769	11,500	12,400
China, Peoples Republic of	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	152,000	158,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,200	10,600
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,400	61,600	59,100
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	14,200	16,300	17,400
Indonesia	7,800	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	8,900
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,600	16,400	16,300
Korea, Republic of	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,633	7,600	7,600
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,200	32,200
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	8,400
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,200	7,400
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,200	9,800	10,000
Ukraine	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,750	6,250	6,350
Others	101,013	105,712	110,386	113,440	114,495	117,882
<b>Subtotal</b>	463,407	474,047	496,705	508,610	514,681	525,748
<b>United States</b>	224,610	232,015	230,674	261,671	263,918	270,777
<b>World Total</b>	688,017	706,062	727,379	770,281	778,599	796,525
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	12,579	9,079	8,079
Canada	1,802	2,001	1,337	1,457	1,657	1,557
China, Peoples Republic of	36,555	35,255	36,602	39,394	52,694	56,744
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,913	6,193	4,495
Korea, Republic of	1,382	1,359	1,322	2,084	1,578	1,565
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	4,131	3,831	3,081
South Africa, Republic of	3,190	2,308	1,661	3,475	3,275	2,875
Others	18,021	18,104	20,908	21,059	20,620	20,703
<b>Subtotal</b>	77,779	74,210	75,888	89,092	98,927	99,099
<b>United States</b>	53,697	49,968	33,114	41,255	40,652	29,094
<b>World Total</b>	131,476	124,178	109,002	130,347	139,579	128,193

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	13,175	9,000	10,300
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,678	2,725	2,900
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,264	2,000	2,150
South America	5,738	8,158	9,141	9,459	8,540	8,365
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500
Other Europe	422	410	575	541	505	500
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	648	320	185
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,225	10,056	8,375	9,175
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,136	9,594	8,300	9,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,855	1,806	1,844	1,900	1,255
East Asia	30,094	29,949	29,854	30,746	27,800	28,100
South Asia	40	33	48	162	40	40
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,385	4,715	3,625	4,325
Oceania	3	23	9	33	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,895</b>	<b>79,757</b>	<b>90,358</b>	<b>99,931</b>	<b>75,630</b>	<b>79,145</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	330,763	311,095	298,843	366,426	342,986	341,400
Central America	2,595	2,642	2,754	3,018	3,061	3,131
Caribbean	741	656	643	657	657	657
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	90,357	72,436	79,240
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,506	62,380	56,902
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,735	10,160
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	21,315	18,815
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,083	6,309	5,984
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,419	6,502
Sub-Saharan Africa	40,506	38,359	41,481	46,778	46,839	47,328
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	154,032	167,285	164,278
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	23,980	21,870	23,520
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,745	23,605	25,825	25,967	26,650
Oceania	482	552	412	559	572	572
<b>Total</b>	<b>714,726</b>	<b>698,764</b>	<b>712,203</b>	<b>791,626</b>	<b>787,831</b>	<b>785,139</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	262,821	270,723	272,816	307,440	307,618	315,377
Central America	5,125	5,250	5,650	5,700	5,850	6,050
Caribbean	2,597	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,755	2,755
South America	56,283	59,649	63,272	66,112	67,405	68,405
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,400	61,600	59,100
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	8,117	8,502	8,755
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,898	15,155	15,540
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,458	15,229	14,778	15,528
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	15,664	15,200	15,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	40,230	40,416	43,043	43,222	45,920	46,839
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,598	181,890	187,890
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	19,474	21,195	22,445
Southeast Asia	23,576	25,837	26,597	28,499	28,850	29,575
Oceania	510	545	440	495	545	550
<b>Total</b>	<b>687,050</b>	<b>704,414</b>	<b>724,235</b>	<b>769,763</b>	<b>777,263</b>	<b>794,709</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	60,028	54,676	37,535	46,843	46,140	33,732
Central America	577	687	695	709	635	606
Caribbean	177	146	258	264	166	218
South America	8,634	7,138	8,306	17,381	12,852	12,127
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,913	6,193	4,495
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	676	1,056	1,506
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,143	2,093	1,928
Middle East	2,625	2,739	3,452	3,426	3,317	2,938
North Africa	1,061	1,314	1,584	1,676	1,195	1,147
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,437	3,796	3,520	5,568	5,397	4,656
East Asia	39,844	38,328	39,745	43,301	56,246	60,234
South Asia	833	946	919	1,116	1,411	1,526
Southeast Asia	1,720	2,085	2,642	3,282	2,827	3,017
Oceania	33	38	42	49	51	63
<b>Total</b>	<b>131,476</b>	<b>124,178</b>	<b>109,002</b>	<b>130,347</b>	<b>139,579</b>	<b>128,193</b>

**Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)**

**Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>2008/09</b>	<b>May 2009/10</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	338	309	537	937	750	900
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,500	4,000
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	2,947	1,600	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	3	3	49	81	25	20
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,366	3,888	3,500	3,200
Kazakhstan, Republic of	76	239	606	806	600	600
Russian Federation	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,277	2,400	1,600
Serbia	nr	nr	9	4	5	5
Turkey	26	546	345	0	0	100
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,911	3,814	5,500	4,500
Uruguay	0	41	112	26	0	50
Others	54	5	185	450	50	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,174	17,160	14,075	17,607	17,930	16,775
<b>United States</b>	771	357	528	901	350	400
<b>World Total</b>	16,945	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,280	17,175
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	182	163	291	243	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,000	1,200
Colombia	234	198	243	256	225	250
EU-27	212	168	167	519	200	150
Iran	1,300	700	300	1,000	1,700	1,000
Israel	313	314	224	251	275	325
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,400	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	528	600	700
Kuwait	188	203	217	254	200	200
Libya	276	248	58	166	200	200
Mexico	48	31	81	168	150	150
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,100	6,000	8,000	7,300	7,500
Syria	500	750	350	900	1,200	1,000
Tunisia	514	606	866	378	700	300
United Arab Emirates	148	326	294	248	175	250
Others	1,834	1,638	1,744	1,897	1,665	1,265
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,427	16,890	14,125	17,260	17,240	16,140
<b>Unaccounted</b>	361	503	124	484	440	535
<b>United States</b>	157	124	354	764	600	500
<b>World Total</b>	16,945	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,280	17,175

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	1,314	400	700	950	560	1,300
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,470	1,600	1,925
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	7,191	7,000	7,500
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	1,400
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,780	10,700
China, Peoples Republic of	3,222	3,400	3,115	2,785	3,300	2,800
Ethiopia	1,320	1,271	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,300
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,558	65,579	64,217
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,230	1,500
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,900
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,272	3,400
Russian Federation	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	16,000
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	6,750
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	9,500
Others	9,004	8,986	9,112	9,246	7,811	8,582
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>146,328</b>	<b>131,629</b>	<b>132,549</b>	<b>128,482</b>	<b>148,716</b>	<b>141,374</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,575</b>	<b>5,214</b>	<b>4,899</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>152,419</b>	<b>136,242</b>	<b>136,472</b>	<b>133,057</b>	<b>153,930</b>	<b>146,273</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,200	3,300
Belarus	1,900	2,000	1,650	1,750	1,950	1,575
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,190	7,916	8,950	9,300
China, Peoples Republic of	5,350	5,400	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,100
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,900	57,100	58,500
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,000	1,450
Iran	3,800	4,200	3,400	3,600	3,700	3,600
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,550
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,550	1,400	1,350	1,400	1,400	1,400
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,500	1,900	1,600	2,600
Russian Federation	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,100	16,800
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	7,430	7,430	7,530
Syria	1,250	1,550	1,150	1,000	1,850	1,600
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,500	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,300	5,800	5,300
Others	14,136	14,310	14,483	14,849	14,080	14,257
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>136,698</b>	<b>136,266</b>	<b>138,592</b>	<b>131,041</b>	<b>137,479</b>	<b>139,288</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5,672</b>	<b>4,570</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,376</b>	<b>5,115</b>	<b>5,226</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>142,370</b>	<b>140,836</b>	<b>143,188</b>	<b>135,417</b>	<b>142,594</b>	<b>144,514</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	1,916	2,682	1,338	1,993	2,293	2,493
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,491	1,568	2,873	2,523
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,824	5,018	10,197	12,864
Morocco	1,403	481	903	114	136	1,036
Russian Federation	2,110	873	1,307	1,037	4,637	2,337
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,568	2,458	2,428	2,298	2,268
Turkey	838	650	528	215	65	865
Others	7,038	6,555	5,918	5,049	5,812	5,902
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>29,781</b>	<b>25,633</b>	<b>19,767</b>	<b>17,422</b>	<b>28,311</b>	<b>30,288</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>1,714</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>32,577</b>	<b>27,983</b>	<b>21,267</b>	<b>18,907</b>	<b>30,243</b>	<b>32,002</b>



## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	291	201	476	985	825	700
South America	538	516	747	709	665	700
European Union	212	168	167	519	200	150
Other Europe	107	162	220	207	185	180
Former Soviet Union - 12	376	357	425	378	230	225
Middle East	9,682	10,303	8,278	11,460	11,710	11,185
North Africa	1,488	1,392	1,521	1,144	1,425	725
Sub-Saharan Africa	104	81	51	103	100	75
East Asia	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,519	2,500	2,700
South Asia	3	21	0	0	0	0
Oceania	15	5	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,584</b>	<b>17,014</b>	<b>14,479</b>	<b>18,024</b>	<b>17,840</b>	<b>16,640</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,459	17,894	16,499
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,560	2,620	3,025
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,558	65,579	64,217
Other Europe	1,769	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,621	1,615
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,860	30,220
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,927	8,291	10,530
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,493	2,427	5,345
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,616	1,638	1,738	1,733	1,824	1,640
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,549	3,240	3,777	3,250
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,637	2,032
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	7,591	7,400	7,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>152,419</b>	<b>136,242</b>	<b>136,472</b>	<b>133,057</b>	<b>153,930</b>	<b>146,273</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	16,760	15,131	15,736	13,342	15,090	15,601
South America	2,317	2,120	2,227	2,387	2,330	2,540
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,900	57,100	58,500
Other Europe	1,820	1,761	1,723	1,720	1,780	1,765
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,619	25,227	27,195	24,879	27,651	26,500
Middle East	20,345	22,265	21,434	21,162	20,875	20,745
North Africa	5,089	4,880	4,931	4,452	4,058	4,910
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,718	1,691	1,792	1,796	1,924	1,735
East Asia	7,457	7,484	6,218	5,827	6,160	6,010
South Asia	1,656	1,667	1,743	1,606	1,407	1,982
Oceania	3,850	3,850	4,150	3,550	3,600	3,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,211</b>	<b>140,126</b>	<b>142,849</b>	<b>135,621</b>	<b>141,975</b>	<b>143,988</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	6,470	5,712	3,080	3,150	4,927	4,334
South America	351	183	297	205	405	640
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,824	5,018	10,197	12,864
Other Europe	306	279	359	319	340	365
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,193	2,890	2,855	2,536	6,580	3,825
Middle East	4,779	5,196	4,904	4,068	3,714	4,584
North Africa	2,539	1,332	1,559	721	763	1,923
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	65	63	98	103	83
East Asia	836	1,005	881	732	824	744
South Asia	30	49	49	31	61	111
Oceania	1,971	2,737	1,396	2,029	2,329	2,529
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,577</b>	<b>27,983</b>	<b>21,267</b>	<b>18,907</b>	<b>30,243</b>	<b>32,002</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,172	500	800
Australia	370	190	25	340	1,050	800
Brazil	24	0	115	116	100	100
China, Peoples Republic of	28	26	144	223	75	100
India	24	4	8	91	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	5	2	52	200	200	100
Others	45	37	46	80	60	65
<b>Subtotal</b>	825	535	1,399	2,272	2,060	2,040
<b>United States</b>	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,686	3,300	3,600
<b>World Total</b>	5,366	5,496	5,779	8,958	5,360	5,640
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	71	46	189	268	200	300
Colombia	0	5	67	66	100	150
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	60	50
Ethiopia	0	0	0	30	100	100
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,267	200	400
Israel	34	44	78	144	50	75
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,350	1,350
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,300	2,200
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	160	211	300	300	300	300
Others	380	480	266	667	335	330
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,218	5,335	5,654	9,032	5,045	5,305
<b>Unaccounted</b>	147	161	123	-75	312	335
<b>United States</b>	1	0	2	1	3	0
<b>World Total</b>	5,366	5,496	5,779	8,958	5,360	5,640

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,900	2,330	2,800	2,940	2,000	3,300
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,250
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000	1,840	1,800
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,328	2,546	2,183	1,920	1,800	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,716	2,174	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,600
EU-27	499	489	542	522	535	564
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,930	7,240	7,500
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,300	6,500
Niger	500	750	800	930	1,000	900
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania, United Republic of	820	890	850	900	900	900
Uganda	400	450	490	490	490	490
Others	4,218	4,168	4,400	4,153	4,442	4,483
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>45,573</b>	<b>47,911</b>	<b>48,240</b>	<b>50,623</b>	<b>49,966</b>	<b>51,887</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>9,976</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>11,998</b>	<b>9,652</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,095</b>	<b>57,887</b>	<b>55,272</b>	<b>63,259</b>	<b>61,964</b>	<b>61,539</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,600	2,300	1,700	1,800	1,500	2,500
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,155	1,605	1,505
Brazil	2,100	1,593	1,376	1,873	1,815	1,700
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,300	2,300	2,050	2,100	1,735	1,640
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,716	2,100	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,700
EU-27	521	683	1,275	6,100	1,100	1,000
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,900	7,200	7,500
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,084	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,400	8,600
Niger	550	750	825	1,025	1,050	950
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450
Sudan	3,500	4,250	4,953	5,105	4,805	4,805
Tanzania, United Republic of	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	4,994	5,166	5,431	5,747	5,619	5,797
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>51,105</b>	<b>52,738</b>	<b>52,033</b>	<b>58,126</b>	<b>53,238</b>	<b>55,338</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,254</b>	<b>4,818</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>5,059</b>	<b>8,382</b>	<b>6,350</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,359</b>	<b>57,556</b>	<b>56,045</b>	<b>63,185</b>	<b>61,620</b>	<b>61,688</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	114	23	16	133	178	173
China, Peoples Republic of	706	935	928	537	537	512
Ethiopia	0	74	90	179	198	198
India	80	206	247	187	202	177
Mexico	624	553	217	373	573	673
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	1,042	537	532	627
Others	1,364	972	851	993	746	711
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,401</b>	<b>3,510</b>	<b>3,591</b>	<b>3,139</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>3,271</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>1,403</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>5,178</b>	<b>4,405</b>	<b>4,479</b>	<b>4,823</b>	<b>4,674</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,303	2,200
Central America	4	0	0	3	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	158	72	280	388	425	560
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,267	200	400
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	34	44	78	146	50	75
North Africa	0	35	0	10	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	412	586	507	701	590	590
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,196	1,435	1,430
South Asia	4	0	3	2	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	31	20	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,219</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>5,656</b>	<b>9,033</b>	<b>5,048</b>	<b>5,305</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	17,412	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,298	16,152
Central America	330	307	326	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,794	5,122	5,664	4,639	5,952
European Union	499	489	542	522	535	564
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	568	494	671	695	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,498	22,923	23,894	23,023	24,783	25,152
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,191	1,940	1,820	1,720
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	8,081	7,385	7,645
Southeast Asia	93	95	53	57	60	60
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,250
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,095</b>	<b>57,887</b>	<b>55,272</b>	<b>63,259</b>	<b>61,964</b>	<b>61,539</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,554	13,418	12,112	12,259	16,782	14,950
Central America	355	310	325	331	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,679	4,874	4,171	4,877	4,506	5,602
European Union	521	683	1,275	6,100	1,100	1,000
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	610	538	746	842	725	750
North Africa	915	950	915	925	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,492	23,105	23,731	23,834	25,115	25,467
East Asia	3,786	3,784	3,475	3,306	3,180	3,075
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,255	8,053	7,345	7,645
Southeast Asia	78	94	55	63	60	60
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,155	1,605	1,505
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,260</b>	<b>57,432</b>	<b>55,393</b>	<b>63,005</b>	<b>61,811</b>	<b>61,447</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,713	2,230	2,076
Central America	16	17	18	16	17	18
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	570	371	378	346	294	294
European Union	234	90	5	231	66	25
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	36	39	38	38	38
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	773	1,037	1,584	1,126	1,109	1,209
East Asia	892	1,121	1,042	649	649	624
South Asia	80	206	247	187	202	177
Southeast Asia	23	17	6	1	1	1
Oceania	114	23	16	133	178	173
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>5,178</b>	<b>4,405</b>	<b>4,479</b>	<b>4,823</b>	<b>4,674</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	2	1	2	1	5	5
Australia	137	191	41	174	100	150
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,321	1,900	1,900
Chile	29	27	41	17	25	25
EU-27	356	234	119	133	150	150
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	9	10	5	5
Ukraine	17	0	4	21	10	5
Others	4	2	8	14	5	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,924	2,214	2,145	2,691	2,200	2,240
<b>United States</b>	31	40	33	53	40	40
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,240	2,280
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2	5	9	1	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	7	4	3	5	5
Canada	16	21	18	17	25	15
China, Peoples Republic of	13	18	9	13	20	20
Colombia	26	26	18	14	25	25
Ecuador	0	13	14	15	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	2	5	5
Japan	67	59	62	68	60	60
Mexico	51	83	61	131	100	100
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	51	59	47	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	42	18	13	18	25	25
Switzerland	26	48	42	56	50	50
Turkey	13	0	3	12	5	5
Others	9	1	7	8	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	275	353	329	410	385	375
<b>Unaccounted</b>	51	70	55	90	55	105
<b>United States</b>	1,629	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,800	1,800
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,240	2,280

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	508	350	400	470	500	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	843	1,200	1,250
Belarus	770	600	550	600	900	600
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,270	3,500
Chile	425	420	380	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,618	8,962	8,505
Kazakhstan, Republic of	140	140	140	160	160	160
Norway	359	360	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	270	270	210	200	200	210
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	950	700
Others	537	546	443	417	417	424
<b>Subtotal</b>	23,968	22,174	21,726	23,969	25,374	22,864
<b>United States</b>	1,679	1,667	1,357	1,313	1,287	1,306
<b>World Total</b>	25,647	23,841	23,083	25,282	26,661	24,170
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	500	350	400	455	500	500
Australia	1,175	1,480	710	740	1,040	1,100
Belarus	700	650	550	600	725	700
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	1,933	2,050	1,900
Chile	400	400	350	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	620	615	615	625	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,600	8,500	8,500
Kazakhstan, Republic of	135	135	135	150	155	150
Mexico	126	137	175	180	185	175
Norway	360	410	420	410	410	410
Russian Federation	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,200
Serbia	nr	nr	120	121	120	120
Turkey	292	270	211	213	205	215
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	525	950	650
Others	706	730	619	590	595	602
<b>Subtotal</b>	22,090	20,976	20,247	21,671	22,162	21,685
<b>United States</b>	3,297	3,287	3,179	3,161	3,143	3,202
<b>World Total</b>	25,387	24,263	23,426	24,832	25,305	24,887
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	85	85	84	99	94	89
Australia	166	185	189	111	171	171
Belarus	75	25	25	25	200	100
Canada	974	872	556	950	1,295	1,010
China, Peoples Republic of	109	107	101	99	94	89
EU-27	906	769	795	659	976	836
Russian Federation	242	190	186	184	584	384
Others	155	135	118	142	129	191
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,712	2,368	2,054	2,269	3,543	2,870
<b>United States</b>	841	763	734	969	1,051	1,007
<b>World Total</b>	3,553	3,131	2,788	3,238	4,594	3,877

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,696	1,935	1,873	2,392	1,925	1,915
South America	28	40	33	30	30	30
European Union	1	2	5	2	5	5
Other Europe	34	106	105	108	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	5	0	0
Middle East	13	0	3	12	5	5
North Africa	3	6	14	6	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	18	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	81	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>2,175</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,221	5,030	5,289	6,089	5,637	4,886
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,348	1,378	1,385
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,618	8,962	8,505
Other Europe	628	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,815	6,465
Middle East	270	270	210	200	200	210
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	918	1,275	1,325
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,647</b>	<b>23,841</b>	<b>23,083</b>	<b>25,282</b>	<b>26,661</b>	<b>24,170</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,401	5,390	5,637	5,274	5,378	5,277
South America	1,382	1,333	1,303	1,330	1,378	1,385
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,600	8,500	8,500
Other Europe	664	739	752	745	737	742
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,680	7,235	6,705
Middle East	292	270	211	213	205	215
North Africa	110	115	123	121	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	80	75	60	55	70	70
East Asia	680	680	680	685	690	685
Oceania	1,250	1,555	785	815	1,115	1,175
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,323</b>	<b>24,218</b>	<b>23,489</b>	<b>24,518</b>	<b>25,428</b>	<b>24,874</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,818	1,638	1,290	1,930	2,352	2,028
South America	120	115	106	120	115	115
European Union	906	769	795	659	976	836
Other Europe	50	46	44	52	57	57
Former Soviet Union - 12	353	251	246	242	807	557
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	26	14	12	20	20	20
East Asia	113	112	105	103	95	92
Oceania	166	185	189	111	171	171
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>3,238</b>	<b>4,594</b>	<b>3,877</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	50	75	75	175	100
Canada	123	141	207	167	75	125
EU-27	677	381	313	59	150	150
Russian Federation	0	0	64	86	25	50
Ukraine	122	49	0	0	25	10
Others	0	0	0	3	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	972	621	659	390	450	435
<b>United States</b>	2	1	2	10	10	10
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	661	400	460	445
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Canada	0	0	0	14	0	5
EU-27	6	2	36	88	25	25
Israel	111	102	71	7	25	25
Japan	261	279	258	83	175	175
Korea, Republic of	8	7	8	6	5	5
Norway	13	4	16	4	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	4	5	5
Turkey	61	2	18	16	5	10
Others	189	72	18	2	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	651	477	429	224	260	270
<b>Unaccounted</b>	149	15	96	24	75	50
<b>United States</b>	174	130	136	152	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	661	400	460	445

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 May
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,400
Canada	398	330	383	233	320	280
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,685	9,146	8,616
Russian Federation	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,000
Turkey	270	270	271	265	250	270
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,050	800
Others	184	188	180	187	187	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,822	14,331	12,230	14,175	17,108	15,608
<b>United States</b>	210	191	183	160	203	178
<b>World Total</b>	17,032	14,522	12,413	14,335	17,311	15,786
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,325	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,350	1,400
Canada	179	153	243	131	210	185
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,200	8,500	8,900
Japan	261	279	258	90	175	170
Kazakhstan, Republic of	50	50	50	47	50	50
Norway	51	41	53	44	57	57
Russian Federation	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,750	4,250	4,050
Turkey	329	277	276	281	255	280
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	800	800
Others	230	238	176	121	135	135
<b>Subtotal</b>	17,321	15,499	13,730	13,473	15,909	16,130
<b>United States</b>	344	332	337	334	320	292
<b>World Total</b>	17,665	15,831	14,067	13,807	16,229	16,422
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	164	114	89	164	239	139
Canada	140	185	117	41	77	52
EU-27	3,156	1,874	616	1,123	1,644	1,235
Japan	20	20	20	13	13	18
Russian Federation	77	126	32	63	288	188
Ukraine	336	267	65	65	290	280
Others	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,894	2,587	939	1,469	2,551	1,912
<b>United States</b>	20	18	12	10	10	13
<b>World Total</b>	3,914	2,605	951	1,479	2,561	1,925

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	May 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	174	130	136	166	125	130
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	88	25	25
Other Europe	17	14	22	10	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	16	0	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	23	30	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	89	180	180
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>395</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	608	521	566	393	523	458
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,685	9,146	8,616
Other Europe	106	106	101	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,200	6,250
Middle East	270	270	271	265	250	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,032</b>	<b>14,522</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>14,335</b>	<b>17,311</b>	<b>15,786</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	523	485	580	465	530	477
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,200	8,500	8,900
Other Europe	124	123	121	123	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,985	5,865	5,100	5,497	6,450	6,300
Middle East	440	379	347	288	280	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	96	180	175
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,593</b>	<b>15,845</b>	<b>13,898</b>	<b>13,753</b>	<b>16,157</b>	<b>16,374</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	160	203	129	51	87	65
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	616	1,123	1,644	1,235
Other Europe	1	1	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	577	507	186	292	817	607
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	13	13	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,914</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>2,561</b>	<b>1,925</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.1
2007/08	24.8	4.9	120.2	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	26.9	5.6	151.6	6.5	22.0	61.0	127.5	21.0
2009/10	25.8	5.4	138.2	6.5	18.0	60.0	127.5	20.2
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.2	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.3	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.3	153.9	13.0
2008/09	33.3	4.8	161.0	3.1	5.8	112.2	150.8	20.5
2009/10	32.5	4.7	151.9	3.1	5.5	110.3	149.5	20.5
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.6
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.5	170.4	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.8	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	170.7	270.4	25.4
2008/09	60.3	5.2	312.6	9.6	27.8	173.2	278.3	41.5
2009/10	58.3	5.0	290.1	9.6	23.5	170.3	277.0	40.7

**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	113.0	0.2	0.8	5.0	102.5	48.9
2009/10	24.1	4.7	113.0	0.2	1.5	4.0	101.0	59.6
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.1	40.3
2008/09	32.1	5.4	172.8	1.1	0.4	110.8	160.2	53.7
2009/10	32.0	5.3	169.2	1.3	0.6	115.6	166.0	57.6
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.1	79.3
2008/09	56.1	5.1	285.8	1.3	1.1	115.8	262.7	102.6
2009/10	56.1	5.0	282.2	1.5	2.1	119.6	267.0	117.2

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.1
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.6	0.4	0.8	5.6	1.4
2009/10	1.2	3.7	4.7	1.6	0.6	0.8	5.7	1.2
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.6	1.6
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.0
2008/09	2.7	4.5	12.2	0.8	1.4	9.9	11.2	1.5
2009/10	2.7	4.6	12.6	0.8	1.5	10.1	11.5	1.9
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.0	17.1	2.7
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.9	0.9	10.4	16.5	2.2
2008/09	3.8	4.4	16.8	2.4	1.7	10.7	16.8	2.8
2009/10	4.0	4.3	17.2	2.4	2.1	10.9	17.2	3.2

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	59.9	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.0
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	16.1	21.1	72.2	12.2
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.0	23.5	75.0	12.6
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	8.6
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	6.0	22.2	23.6	75.6	9.5
2008/09	51.1	2.3	115.5	6.2	34.1	26.9	80.8	16.4
2009/10	51.8	2.0	104.0	5.7	30.4	25.3	79.8	15.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	6.0
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.1	8.6	33.7	49.8	5.3
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.7	51.5	5.1
2007/08	29.4	1.8	53.9	1.0	5.3	34.8	50.5	4.2
2008/09	30.3	2.6	78.1	0.6	15.2	40.6	57.4	10.3
2009/10	29.7	2.1	62.3	0.4	10.5	39.2	55.6	6.9



## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	1.9
2008/09	12.9	1.0	12.5	0.1	4.5	2.7	7.5	2.5
2009/10	13.5	1.0	14.0	0.1	6.5	2.7	7.5	2.6
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.6	14.1	36.4	2.2
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.6	15.1	37.7	1.8
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	17.0	17.2	41.2	7.5
2009/10	27.2	2.1	58.0	0.3	17.5	16.0	40.5	7.8
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.9	1.5
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	12.0	4.0	14.0	1.5
2009/10	6.6	2.9	19.0	0.1	6.0	3.6	13.4	1.2
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.0	1.3
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.0	1.3
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.5	2.8
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	2.9
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.9	0.4	1.8	11.1	3.7
2009/10	3.1	2.2	6.8	4.3	0.2	1.7	11.4	3.1
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	8.6
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	6.0	22.2	23.6	75.6	9.5
2008/09	51.1	2.3	115.5	6.2	34.1	26.9	80.8	16.4
2009/10	51.8	2.0	104.0	5.7	30.4	25.3	79.8	15.9

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.4
2009/10	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.3
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.3	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.3
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.7	2.4	23.1	0.1	2.5	12.3	17.1	4.6
2009/10	9.2	1.7	16.0	0.1	1.6	12.0	16.8	2.3
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	5.3	0.6
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.3	4.1	5.8	1.1
2009/10	4.5	2.1	9.5	0.0	4.5	3.6	5.3	0.8
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.7	0.4
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.3
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2009/10	1.1	2.3	2.6	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.7	0.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.5	7.3	19.9	27.2	2.9
2007/08	17.0	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.5	24.9	2.5
2008/09	16.9	2.4	40.9	0.2	9.4	20.2	27.7	6.6
2009/10	16.7	1.8	30.2	0.2	6.7	19.0	26.5	3.8

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.0	4.8	5.5	0.4
2009/10	1.8	3.9	7.0	0.1	1.0	5.2	5.9	0.6
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	4.5	5.5	6.3	1.3
2009/10	2.0	4.3	8.5	0.0	2.5	5.6	6.4	1.0
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	3.0	0.4
2009/10	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.9	0.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	11.2	12.9	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.3	0.3	5.5	13.3	15.2	2.1
2009/10	4.8	4.0	18.8	0.2	3.6	13.7	15.5	1.9

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.7	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.0	0.7
2006/07	5.3	3.0	16.0	0.0	10.7	0.1	4.9	1.1
2007/08	5.8	2.9	16.8	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	1.5
2008/09	4.2	2.0	8.4	0.0	4.5	0.1	5.1	0.4
2009/10	4.0	2.8	11.0	0.0	5.5	0.1	5.2	0.7
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.7	1.1	13.8	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	4.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.5	0.1	14.0	3.8	6.8	5.5
2009/10	13.0	1.8	23.0	0.1	15.5	4.0	7.1	6.0
<b>Canada</b>								
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.8	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.4	2.1	6.4	4.6
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	16.8	4.4	9.2	7.5
2009/10	10.0	2.6	26.0	0.3	17.0	3.9	8.8	8.0
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.3	7.4	19.2	15.4

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.5	7.9	19.6	20.0
2006/07	26.8	1.9	52.1	0.4	38.9	9.6	21.3	12.4
2007/08	27.1	1.9	50.7	0.5	35.1	5.7	17.7	10.8
2008/09	27.7	2.1	58.5	0.5	35.3	8.2	21.1	13.4
2009/10	27.0	2.2	60.0	0.4	38.0	8.0	21.0	14.7
<b>India</b>								
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	76.3	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	70.3	13.9
2009/10	27.8	2.8	77.5	0.0	2.0	0.1	72.5	16.9
<b>Turkey</b>								
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	3.0	1.8	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	8.7	2.1	18.0	1.5	1.9	0.8	17.0	2.1

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.4	22.0	0.1	15.0	5.1	7.0	1.7
2008/09	2.3	5.8	13.0	0.1	7.0	4.8	6.7	1.1
2009/10	2.0	7.5	15.0	0.0	9.0	4.0	5.9	1.3
<b>China, Peoples Republic of</b>								
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.4	5.6	165.5	0.1	0.3	110.0	152.0	52.7
2009/10	29.5	5.5	162.5	0.1	0.5	115.0	158.0	56.7
<b>South Africa, Republic of</b>								
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.1	2.2	4.3	9.2	3.5
2008/09	3.0	4.0	12.0	0.1	2.5	4.7	9.8	3.3
2009/10	3.2	3.6	11.5	0.1	2.0	4.7	10.0	2.9
<b>Brazil</b>								
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.2	3.6	50.5	0.5	10.0	37.0	44.5	9.1
2009/10	14.0	3.9	54.0	0.5	10.0	38.0	45.5	8.1
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.5	150.4	207.7	57.2
2008/09	48.9	4.9	241.0	0.8	19.8	156.5	213.0	66.2
2009/10	48.7	5.0	243.0	0.7	21.5	161.7	219.4	69.0

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.0
2008/09	4.5	1.6	7.0	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.3
2009/10	4.4	1.7	7.5	0.0	4.0	2.3	3.3	2.5
<b>Canada</b>								
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.1	1.6	7.7	9.0	2.9
2009/10	3.5	3.1	10.7	0.1	1.8	8.1	9.3	2.5
<b>EU-27</b>								
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.6	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.9	5.0
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.6	0.2	3.5	40.6	57.1	10.2
2009/10	14.3	4.5	64.2	0.2	3.2	42.0	58.5	12.9



## Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.7	4.1	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.2
2008/09	0.5	3.7	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.2
2009/10	0.7	4.7	3.3	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.5	0.2
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.1
2008/09	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.2
2009/10	0.8	3.0	2.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.2

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	2,930	34,403	34,328	418	28,574	8,323
2008/09	22,535	3	nr	68,026	3,402	3,200	27,488	27,000	6,804	34,046	18,217
2009/10	19,792	3	nr	55,139	3,130	3,100	24,494	25,000	6,532	34,646	17,346
<b>Corn</b>											
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	508	502	61,873	60,757	150,835	261,671	41,255
2008/09	31,825	10	nr	307,386	381	400	44,452	44,500	135,896	263,918	40,652
2009/10	31,484	10	nr	307,100	381	400	48,262	49,000	133,356	270,777	29,094
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,052	6,686	4,166	5,059	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,302	3,300	5,588	8,382	1,657
2009/10	2,408	4	nr	9,652	0	0	3,556	3,600	4,064	6,350	1,403
<b>Barley</b>											
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	688	764	902	901	706	4,376	1,485
2008/09	1,524	3	nr	5,214	653	600	305	350	1,415	5,115	1,932
2009/10	1,392	4	nr	4,899	544	500	435	400	1,524	5,226	1,714
<b>Oats</b>											
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	565	2	nr	1,287	1,982	1,800	44	40	2,055	3,143	1,051
2009/10	571	2	nr	1,306	1,896	1,800	44	40	2,114	3,202	1,007
<b>Rye</b>											
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	7	10	99	334	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	127	125	10	10	83	320	10
2009/10	105	2	nr	178	127	125	10	10	56	292	13
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,370	3,294	nr	4,057	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	572	700	2,974	3,100	nr	4,314	741
2009/10	1,280	8	10,160	7,163	667	725	3,102	3,100	nr	4,216	1,253

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	708.7	1,494.7	401.8
2002/03	505.9	2.9	1,442.7	209.9	707.8	1,507.3	337.2
2003/04	515.0	2.9	1,469.2	206.3	711.4	1,533.4	273.0
2004/05	516.6	3.2	1,640.2	215.0	749.9	1,585.0	328.3
2005/06	518.8	3.1	1,598.4	222.5	748.5	1,615.2	311.5
2006/07	516.9	3.1	1,581.5	230.2	739.7	1,626.8	266.1
2007/08	535.5	3.2	1,686.9	245.6	751.6	1,673.2	279.8
2008/09	536.3	3.3	1,781.0	235.2	760.3	1,710.3	350.6
2009/10	534.4	3.3	1,739.2	228.2	760.0	1,735.4	354.4

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	214.5	2.6	567.9	107.1	111.9	604.4	166.6
2003/04	209.6	2.6	553.5	103.7	96.3	588.7	131.4
2004/05	217.3	2.9	625.6	113.8	105.6	607.4	149.7
2005/06	218.4	2.8	619.6	114.0	111.2	622.6	146.7
2006/07	212.3	2.8	595.6	115.6	106.2	615.3	127.0
2007/08	217.9	2.8	609.7	116.8	96.2	616.6	120.1
2008/09	224.9	3.0	682.7	132.0	115.5	635.7	167.1
2009/10	223.6	2.9	657.6	121.8	111.5	642.3	182.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.1	907.4	198.6
2002/03	291.4	3.0	874.8	102.7	595.9	902.9	170.6
2003/04	305.5	3.0	915.7	102.6	615.1	944.7	141.6
2004/05	299.3	3.4	1,014.6	101.2	644.3	977.6	178.6
2005/06	300.4	3.3	978.8	108.5	637.3	992.6	164.8
2006/07	304.6	3.2	985.9	114.6	633.5	1,011.5	139.2
2007/08	317.6	3.4	1,077.2	128.9	655.4	1,056.6	159.8
2008/09	311.4	3.5	1,098.3	103.2	644.8	1,074.6	183.5
2009/10	310.8	3.5	1,081.6	106.4	648.5	1,093.1	172.0

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.3	4.4	603.3	76.9	433.2	627.9	126.6
2003/04	141.6	4.4	627.1	79.1	445.4	648.9	104.8
2004/05	144.7	4.9	714.7	76.0	475.0	688.0	131.5
2005/06	145.4	4.8	698.8	82.6	477.4	706.1	124.2
2006/07	149.2	4.8	712.2	91.4	477.7	727.4	109.0
2007/08	159.9	5.0	791.6	98.3	496.5	770.3	130.3
2008/09	156.4	5.0	787.8	76.9	481.2	778.6	139.6
2009/10	156.3	5.0	785.1	80.9	484.6	796.5	128.2
<b>Barley</b>							
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.6	26.7
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.6	146.4	22.5
2004/05	58.0	2.6	152.4	16.9	100.0	142.4	32.6
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.1	140.8	28.0
2006/07	57.1	2.4	136.5	14.6	98.6	143.2	21.3
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.1	18.5	92.7	135.4	18.9
2008/09	55.3	2.8	153.9	18.3	98.7	142.6	30.2
2009/10	55.7	2.6	146.3	17.2	99.8	144.5	32.0

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.4	3.4	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	146.9	3.5	519.0	351.1	12.3	345.1	126.7
1991/92	147.4	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.5	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.2	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.8	394.8	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.8	3.9	594.4	399.5	24.5	395.8	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.5	400.2	27.9	414.0	132.9
2002/03	146.3	3.9	564.3	378.9	27.6	408.7	103.2
2003/04	148.8	3.9	585.5	392.5	27.2	414.6	81.1
2004/05	151.2	4.0	597.8	401.8	28.9	409.4	73.4
2005/06	153.2	4.1	623.3	418.4	29.1	415.8	76.0
2006/07	154.0	4.1	627.3	420.7	31.8	421.5	75.1
2007/08	154.7	4.2	647.2	433.8	29.6	428.3	80.6
2008/09	155.7	4.2	661.5	443.7	28.9	434.5	89.8
2009/10	157.2	4.3	668.6	448.1	29.6	443.2	94.7

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

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## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled



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equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 04-09 April 2009. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 05-09 May 2009.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>