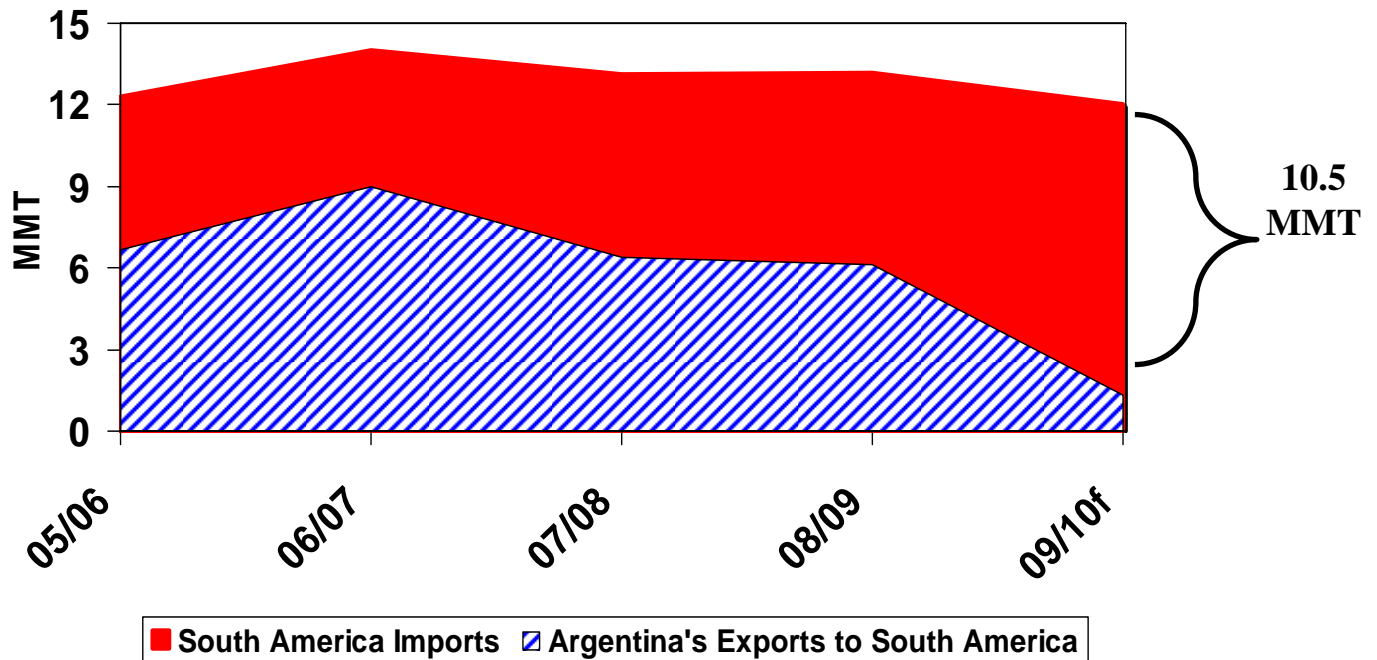




# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Shrinking Argentine Wheat Supplies Create Export Opportunities in South America



South America's wheat import demand has been relatively flat over the last 5 years. Argentina has traditionally covered much of the region's import needs because of its logistical and freight advantages, along with preferential market access. Argentina typically supplies 50 percent of the region's imports and between 75-95 percent of Brazil's import needs, the largest South American importer.

However, Argentina is not expected to be a reliable supplier this year because of its smaller crop and drastically lower exportable supplies. That shortage is creating opportunities for both the United States and Canada. However, with a smaller crop and reduced supplies, Canada will not be in a position to take full advantage of this market opportunity. That leaves the United States in the best position to fill South America's import needs vacated by Argentina.

It should also be noted that Argentina's tight exportable supplies will leave other markets short, particularly in Africa, providing opportunities for other exporters as well.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	55.8	68.0	59.4	6.3	6.5	6.8	331.2	307.4	324.1
Other		555.1	614.4	599.9	427.0	438.3	426.7	460.7	482.2	472.2
<b>World Total</b>		611.0	682.4	659.3	433.4	444.9	433.5	791.9	789.6	796.3
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.6	34.0	34.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	261.6	258.3	273.7
Other		583.7	598.6	605.3	422.2	431.0	431.2	508.2	516.7	522.3
<b>World Total</b>		612.3	632.6	639.8	426.3	435.2	435.5	769.8	775.1	796.0
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	8.3	18.2	20.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	41.3	43.7	41.2
Other		113.5	151.4	163.4	79.3	88.0	83.3	89.5	100.4	100.3
<b>World Total</b>		121.8	169.5	183.6	80.2	88.7	84.0	130.8	144.1	141.5
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	2.9	3.4	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other		110.9	134.0	115.2	27.6	25.9	26.5	99.4	77.7	81.0
<b>World Total</b>		113.8	137.4	118.3	28.2	26.6	27.3	99.9	78.1	81.4
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	27.1	26.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	60.7	47.0	53.0
Other		82.4	112.8	95.1	26.4	24.7	26.5	37.6	33.7	31.5
<b>World Total</b>		116.8	139.9	121.1	29.6	27.9	29.6	98.2	80.7	84.5

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

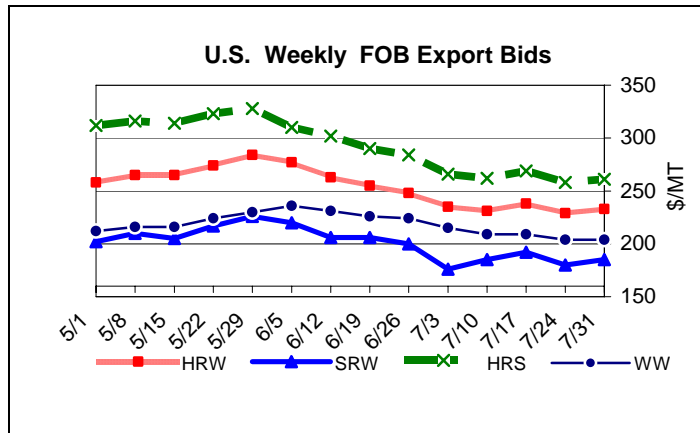
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

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## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

**Domestic:** In July, wheat prices were mixed as the pace of harvest in the northern hemisphere accelerated. Hard Red Winter (HRW) slipped \$2 to \$233/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) rose \$9 to \$185/ton, Hard Red Spring (HRS) declined \$5 to \$261/ton, and Soft White (SWW) was down \$11 to \$204/ton.



### TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/2010

#### Selected Exporters:

- **Argentina** is cut 1.0 million tons to only 1.5 million, the lowest in 36 years, on smaller crop prospects and reduced exportable supplies.
- **Canada** is down 500,000 tons to 17.0 million on a lower production estimate.
- **EU** is raised 2.0 million to 20.0 million on larger exportable supplies and reduced competition from Russia.
- **India** is slashed 1.8 million tons to 200,000 based on the Government's decision to restrict wheat exports.
- **Kazakhstan** is lowered 500,000 tons to 6.5 million based on reduced exportable supplies.
- **Russia** is lowered 2.0 million tons to 16.5 million on a significant production cut that reduced available exportable supplies.
- **Ukraine** is boosted 2.0 million tons to 8.0 million on larger crop prospects and less competition from Russia.
- **United States** is up 1.0 million tons to 26.0 million based on larger crop prospects and an enhanced competitive position vis-à-vis Argentina and Canada.

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**Selected Importers:**

- **Afghanistan** is lowered 300,000 tons to 800,000 on better crop prospects.

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009**

**Selected Exporters:**

Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflecting Reported Shipments:

- **Canada** up 500,000 tons to 18.3 million
- **Kazakhstan** up 500,000 tons to 5.5 million
- **Pakistan** cut 600,000 tons to 1.8 million
- **Ukraine** raised 450,000 tons to 13.0 million
- **Turkey** up 300,000 tons to 2.3 million
- **United States** up 400,000 tons to 27.1 million

**Selected Importers:**

Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflecting Reported Shipments:

- **Egypt** up 300,000 tons to 9.8 million
- **Yemen** up 300,000 tons to 2.6 million
- **Japan** down 344,000 tons to 5.2 million

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	8,216	12,168	10,237	8,400	2,500	1,500
Australia	15,211	11,241	7,449	13,500	14,500	14,500
Canada	15,633	19,278	16,820	18,250	17,500	17,000
China	1,397	2,783	2,835	723	1,500	1,500
EU-27	15,701	13,816	12,271	24,500	18,000	20,000
Kazakhstan	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,500	7,000	6,500
Pakistan	600	700	2,200	1,800	1,000	1,000
Russia	10,514	10,584	12,552	18,393	18,500	16,500
Turkey	3,208	2,200	1,763	2,300	2,300	2,300
Ukraine	6,461	3,366	1,236	12,950	6,000	8,000
Others	5,828	6,344	6,878	6,463	8,124	6,324
<b>Subtotal</b>	86,586	90,569	82,422	112,779	96,924	95,124
<b>United States</b>	27,424	25,041	34,328	27,100	25,000	26,000
<b>World Total</b>	114,010	115,610	116,750	139,879	121,924	121,124
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	5,476	4,874	5,904	5,800	5,400	5,400
Bangladesh	2,034	1,731	1,555	2,900	2,000	2,000
Brazil	5,823	7,704	7,136	6,500	5,700	5,500
Colombia	1,314	1,241	1,309	1,400	1,400	1,400
Egypt	7,771	7,300	7,700	9,800	8,500	8,300
EU-27	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,000	6,500	6,500
Indonesia	4,981	5,711	5,458	5,300	5,500	5,500
Iran	1,105	700	200	8,500	6,000	6,000
Iraq	4,996	2,912	3,424	3,700	3,800	3,800
Israel	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,000	1,800	1,800
Japan	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,500	5,300
Korea, South	3,884	3,439	3,092	3,371	3,400	3,400
Libya	1,722	994	1,569	1,650	1,600	1,650
Mexico	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,400	3,400	3,400
Morocco	2,418	1,801	4,191	4,000	1,800	1,800
Nigeria	3,678	3,265	2,677	3,500	3,500	3,500
Peru	1,644	1,367	1,452	1,500	1,525	1,525
Philippines	2,954	2,746	2,271	3,200	3,000	3,000
South Africa	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500	1,500
Sudan	1,659	1,303	1,064	1,700	1,400	1,600
Syria	231	200	200	1,500	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,263	1,433	2,372	1,800	1,500	1,500
Turkey	64	1,833	2,192	3,700	1,700	1,700
Venezuela	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,650	1,700	1,700
Yemen	2,187	2,420	1,872	2,600	2,300	2,300
Others	33,248	38,683	35,421	40,886	34,055	33,655
<b>Subtotal</b>	108,824	110,259	110,855	134,013	115,980	115,230
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,877	1,957	2,965	2,466	2,844	2,794
<b>United States</b>	2,309	3,394	2,930	3,400	3,100	3,100
<b>World Total</b>	114,010	115,610	116,750	139,879	121,924	121,124

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	14,500	16,000	18,000	8,400	9,500	8,500
Australia	25,173	10,822	13,838	21,500	23,000	23,000
Canada	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,610	23,500	22,500
China	97,445	108,466	109,298	112,500	113,500	114,500
Egypt	8,184	8,274	8,275	7,883	7,900	7,900
EU-27	132,356	124,870	120,235	151,638	134,653	136,293
India	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,600	77,600	80,580
Iran	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	12,000
Kazakhstan	11,000	13,500	16,600	12,500	14,500	14,000
Morocco	3,043	6,327	1,583	3,730	6,500	6,500
Pakistan	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	24,000	24,000
Russia	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	60,000	55,500
Turkey	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	17,800	17,800
Ukraine	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	18,500	19,500
Uzbekistan	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,200
Others	49,611	45,502	48,137	45,112	49,842	51,092
<b>Subtotal</b>	562,320	546,403	555,130	614,373	598,995	599,865
<b>United States</b>	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,026	57,489	59,428
<b>World Total</b>	619,563	595,620	610,951	682,399	656,484	659,293
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,750	7,850	8,050	8,150	8,250	8,250
Australia	6,400	7,400	6,200	6,800	7,050	7,050
Brazil	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,700	10,900	10,900
China	101,500	102,000	106,000	102,500	101,000	101,000
Egypt	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,550	16,850	16,850
EU-27	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,500	126,500
India	69,980	73,365	76,345	70,770	72,500	76,880
Iran	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,900	15,900
Kazakhstan	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,500	7,550
Morocco	6,800	7,150	7,300	7,400	7,500	7,500
Pakistan	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,800	23,300	23,300
Russia	38,400	36,400	37,700	38,900	40,000	39,700
Turkey	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,300	17,300
Ukraine	12,500	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,600	12,100
Uzbekistan	6,118	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,100	7,100
Others	124,183	122,289	117,997	127,564	127,734	127,374
<b>Subtotal</b>	591,240	584,363	587,508	600,691	608,187	610,724
<b>United States</b>	31,320	30,940	28,614	34,014	34,374	34,510
<b>World Total</b>	622,560	615,303	616,122	634,705	642,561	645,234
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	9,640	4,426	4,687	5,512	5,987	6,037
Canada	9,698	6,865	4,561	7,071	5,331	5,871
China	34,387	38,450	38,963	48,721	59,863	61,021
EU-27	23,384	14,075	12,445	19,083	14,736	15,376
India	2,000	4,500	5,800	13,440	17,010	16,940
Iran	3,257	3,507	3,157	4,507	6,057	6,057
Russia	3,454	2,231	1,819	8,426	10,269	7,926
Others	45,299	40,513	42,055	44,590	42,800	44,124
<b>Subtotal</b>	131,119	114,567	113,487	151,350	162,053	163,352
<b>United States</b>	15,545	12,414	8,323	18,154	19,225	20,211
<b>World Total</b>	146,664	126,981	121,810	169,504	181,278	183,563

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	6,145	7,325	6,452	7,150	6,800	6,800
Central America	1,506	1,582	1,460	1,550	1,550	1,550
Caribbean	1,889	1,828	2,043	2,125	2,075	2,075
South America	12,304	13,979	13,143	13,235	12,190	11,990
European Union	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,000	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	1,457	1,468	1,923	1,675	1,675	1,675
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,487	5,958	6,021	6,725	5,400	5,075
Middle East	13,400	12,187	11,772	26,850	21,300	21,300
North Africa	18,650	16,402	21,736	23,050	18,800	18,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,169	11,639	10,360	13,405	12,660	13,035
East Asia	12,852	11,893	11,277	11,308	11,500	11,350
South Asia	4,842	10,949	8,272	10,125	5,115	4,815
Southeast Asia	11,923	12,495	11,649	12,500	12,750	12,750
Oceania	751	811	735	715	765	765
<b>Total</b>	<b>111,133</b>	<b>113,653</b>	<b>113,785</b>	<b>137,413</b>	<b>119,080</b>	<b>118,330</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,636	84,989	86,228
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	22,422	20,872	24,835	17,239	19,053	18,253
European Union	132,356	124,870	120,235	151,638	134,653	136,293
Other Europe	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,615	4,610	4,610
Former Soviet Union - 12	90,923	84,977	92,691	115,535	106,395	102,745
Middle East	42,975	41,758	39,912	32,196	36,025	36,025
North Africa	15,178	18,576	13,948	14,588	19,025	19,025
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,219	5,724	5,547	6,372	6,138	5,838
East Asia	98,652	109,669	110,590	113,742	114,718	115,718
South Asia	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,900	107,420	111,100
Southeast Asia	150	140	155	160	180	180
Oceania	25,466	11,099	14,115	21,777	23,277	23,277
<b>Total</b>	<b>619,563</b>	<b>595,620</b>	<b>610,951</b>	<b>682,399</b>	<b>656,484</b>	<b>659,293</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	45,662	46,126	40,487	48,664	49,024	47,860
Central America	1,455	1,491	1,341	1,400	1,420	1,420
Caribbean	1,889	1,822	2,038	2,119	2,073	2,073
South America	24,136	23,876	23,964	24,515	25,030	25,020
European Union	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,500	126,500
Other Europe	5,897	5,450	5,558	5,585	5,795	5,795
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,041	72,627	75,002	76,645	78,450	77,800
Middle East	50,422	51,303	50,559	52,525	52,615	52,615
North Africa	33,847	34,205	35,894	36,875	37,425	37,475
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,777	16,656	15,859	18,945	18,706	19,081
East Asia	114,116	113,945	117,555	114,245	112,795	112,845
South Asia	100,310	105,154	109,410	103,605	105,985	110,765
Southeast Asia	11,515	11,694	10,995	12,325	12,540	12,540
Oceania	7,334	8,345	7,094	7,675	8,000	7,975
<b>Total</b>	<b>616,926</b>	<b>618,194</b>	<b>612,292</b>	<b>632,623</b>	<b>637,358</b>	<b>639,764</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	25,555	19,693	13,266	25,757	25,338	27,164
Central America	196	164	150	151	157	157
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	4,444	4,668	5,300	3,864	4,453	4,457
European Union	23,384	14,075	12,445	19,083	14,736	15,376
Other Europe	1,336	1,121	1,107	1,422	1,397	1,397
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,588	8,563	10,059	18,346	18,419	16,931
Middle East	13,489	12,004	10,617	12,626	13,974	13,874
North Africa	9,233	9,749	9,287	9,815	9,475	9,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,458	1,731	1,563	2,045	1,692	1,522
East Asia	36,606	40,838	41,781	51,401	62,796	63,509
South Asia	6,285	7,061	8,493	16,585	19,955	20,485
Southeast Asia	2,251	2,662	2,845	2,720	2,690	2,685
Oceania	9,819	4,632	4,877	5,669	6,176	6,211
<b>Total</b>	<b>146,664</b>	<b>126,981</b>	<b>121,810</b>	<b>169,504</b>	<b>181,278</b>	<b>183,563</b>



## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

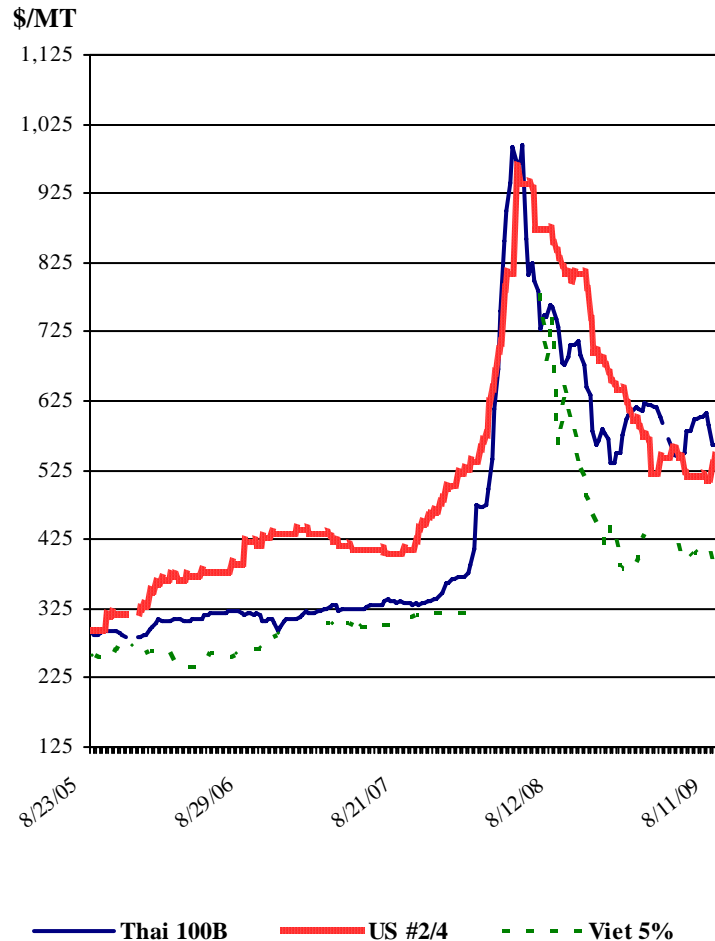
### PRICES:

**International:** Quotes for Thai 100B reversed direction for the fifth time this year, sliding \$47 to \$562 per ton, FOB, over the past month. Government decisions related to the intervention program are causing the volatility, as quotes fall when the government announces it will release stocks and rise when the release is postponed or purchase targets are increased.

**Domestic:** U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes rose \$27 this month to \$544 per ton, FOB, moving towards Thai 100B quotes for the third time since January. U.S. quotes began the year \$67 above Thai quotes only to fall to nearly \$100 below them in March and again in July, recovering both times.

California medium grain #1/4 quotes lost \$200 this month to hit \$925, FOB, as a new, larger crop will be coming off soon. Quotes are at their lowest since April of last year.

Price Volatility Continues



### EXPORT CHANGES FOR 2010

- **Burma** is up 200,000 tons to 1.0 million on the expectation that 2009 export levels will continue in 2010.
- **Cambodia** is raised 300,000 tons to 800,000 as another year of record production allows the country to continue its 2009 export pace.

- 
- **India** is slashed 2.5 million tons to 1.5 million on the expectation that the ban on non-basmati rice exports will continue through much of 2010 due to the much smaller crop.
  - **Thailand** is boosted 1.5 million tons to a near-record 10.0 million on the expectation that government stocks will be released and that changes to the intervention program will make Thai rice more competitive.

### **TRADE CHANGES FOR 2009**

#### **Selected Exporters:**

- **Burma** is raised 200,000 tons to 1.0 million based on reported shipments so far this year.
- **India** is dropped 1.0 million to 1.5 million as uncertainties surrounding the monsoon caused the government to indefinitely ban exports of non-basmati rice.
- **Pakistan** is cut 600,000 tons to 3.0 million on the slower-than-expected pace of exports.
- **Vietnam** is pushed up 500,000 tons to a record 6.0 million based on its aggressive export pace and increased government targets.

#### **Selected Importers:**

- **Bangladesh** is down 200,000 tons to 500,000 as record domestic supplies have reduced the need for imports.
- **Cuba** is dropped 100,000 tons to 425,000 on the slow pace of imports so far this year.
- **Philippines** is raised 650,000 tons to 2.4 million on larger-than-expected purchases to date.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	487	436	408	500	550	550
Brazil	291	201	511	450	400	400
Burma	47	31	541	1,000	800	1,000
Cambodia	350	450	500	800	500	800
China	1,216	1,340	969	800	1,300	1,300
Egypt	958	1,209	750	300	900	900
EU-27	144	139	144	120	100	100
Guyana	250	210	210	210	220	220
India	4,537	6,301	3,383	1,500	4,000	1,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,000	3,300	3,300
Thailand	7,376	9,557	10,011	8,500	8,500	10,000
Uruguay	812	734	634	800	800	800
Venezuela	56	80	80	80	80	80
Vietnam	4,705	4,522	4,649	6,000	5,000	5,000
Others	805	709	374	392	315	320
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,813	28,815	26,364	24,652	26,965	26,470
<b>United States</b>	3,307	3,029	3,273	3,200	3,150	3,150
<b>World Total</b>	29,120	31,844	29,637	27,852	30,115	29,620
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	531	1,570	1,658	500	500	500
Brazil	691	684	417	470	650	650
Canada	333	341	365	345	340	340
China	654	472	295	330	350	350
Cote d'Ivoire	750	980	800	800	800	800
Cuba	594	574	555	425	575	575
EU-27	1,221	1,342	1,518	1,200	1,250	1,250
Ghana	440	340	300	350	350	350
Haiti	399	292	320	300	325	325
Hong Kong	309	348	399	325	350	350
Iran	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,700	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,075	1,100
Japan	681	642	546	700	700	700
Malaysia	886	799	1,020	830	850	850
Mexico	586	609	577	560	675	675
Mozambique	330	410	300	350	350	350
Nigeria	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
Philippines	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,400	2,400	2,400
Saudi Arabia	958	961	1,360	1,370	1,400	1,400
Senegal	600	700	860	700	700	700
Singapore	350	393	320	300	350	350
South Africa	800	960	665	650	800	800
Syria	214	235	250	300	310	310
Vietnam	350	450	300	400	400	400
Yemen	250	338	325	325	325	325
Others	7,601	9,644	7,847	7,635	7,364	7,389
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,725	28,647	27,572	25,865	26,489	26,539
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,762	2,502	1,414	1,287	2,891	2,346
<b>United States</b>	633	695	651	700	735	735
<b>World Total</b>	29,120	31,844	29,637	27,852	30,115	29,620

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	28,758	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000	31,000
Brazil	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,595	9,000	8,840
Burma	10,440	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,730	10,730
Cambodia	3,771	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,450	4,630
China	126,414	127,200	129,850	134,330	135,100	135,100
Egypt	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,374	4,374
India	91,790	93,350	96,690	99,150	99,500	84,000
Indonesia	34,959	35,300	37,000	38,300	37,600	37,600
Japan	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,710	7,710
Korea, South	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,500	4,500
Nigeria	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,400
Pakistan	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,300	6,200	6,200
Philippines	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,753	10,710	10,710
Thailand	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,400	20,000	20,000
Vietnam	22,772	22,922	24,375	23,706	23,795	23,795
Others	31,110	31,170	31,965	31,675	34,168	34,120
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>411,316</b>	<b>414,407</b>	<b>427,049</b>	<b>438,338</b>	<b>442,237</b>	<b>426,709</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,105</b>	<b>6,267</b>	<b>6,344</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>6,747</b>	<b>6,753</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>418,421</b>	<b>420,674</b>	<b>433,393</b>	<b>444,853</b>	<b>448,984</b>	<b>433,462</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Bangladesh	29,000	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,800	31,800
Brazil	8,460	7,925	8,254	8,655	8,800	8,840
Burma	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,550	9,950	9,750
Cambodia	3,571	3,646	3,788	3,770	4,000	3,880
China	128,000	127,200	127,450	129,300	131,850	131,850
Egypt	3,320	3,276	3,390	4,000	3,680	3,680
India	85,088	86,700	90,466	93,650	93,500	89,500
Indonesia	35,739	35,900	36,350	37,647	37,693	37,693
Iran	3,274	3,550	3,575	3,550	3,600	3,600
Japan	8,250	8,250	8,177	8,370	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	4,766	4,887	4,670	5,007	4,750	4,750
Nigeria	4,300	4,400	4,500	5,000	5,100	5,100
Philippines	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,650	13,545	13,845
Thailand	9,544	9,780	9,600	10,292	10,400	9,600
Vietnam	18,392	18,775	19,400	19,150	19,150	19,150
Others	45,865	47,452	48,122	48,401	49,890	50,006
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>411,993</b>	<b>417,459</b>	<b>424,170</b>	<b>432,158</b>	<b>439,199</b>	<b>433,921</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,828</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>4,078</b>	<b>4,233</b>	<b>4,216</b>	<b>4,216</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>415,821</b>	<b>421,561</b>	<b>428,248</b>	<b>436,391</b>	<b>443,415</b>	<b>438,137</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	36,783	35,915	37,641	42,201	44,501	44,501
EU-27	1,181	1,138	1,136	1,045	1,145	1,145
India	10,520	11,430	13,000	17,000	19,000	10,000
Indonesia	3,207	4,607	5,607	6,600	6,807	6,807
Japan	2,395	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,725	2,725
Philippines	5,293	4,868	4,418	3,821	3,086	3,086
Thailand	3,594	2,510	2,207	3,115	4,223	3,523
Others	11,646	10,963	12,741	11,488	12,297	11,485
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>74,619</b>	<b>73,837</b>	<b>79,306</b>	<b>87,985</b>	<b>93,784</b>	<b>83,272</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>763</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>75,990</b>	<b>75,103</b>	<b>80,248</b>	<b>88,710</b>	<b>94,509</b>	<b>84,035</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,552	1,645	1,593	1,605	1,750	1,750
Central America	520	544	519	485	520	520
Caribbean	1,111	965	1,025	820	1,005	1,005
South America	1,095	1,070	1,119	1,030	1,165	1,165
European Union	1,221	1,342	1,518	1,200	1,250	1,250
Other Europe	138	137	98	100	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	504	361	335	410	380	380
Middle East	5,204	4,778	5,713	5,740	5,880	5,905
North Africa	233	355	310	310	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,447	7,804	7,264	7,290	7,485	7,485
East Asia	2,017	2,318	1,646	1,785	1,876	1,876
South Asia	925	1,962	2,063	740	740	740
Southeast Asia	4,122	5,742	4,637	4,700	4,393	4,393
Oceania	269	319	383	350	375	400
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,358</b>	<b>29,342</b>	<b>28,223</b>	<b>26,565</b>	<b>27,224</b>	<b>27,274</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,286	6,448	6,522	6,700	6,990	6,996
Central America	562	521	504	541	553	558
Caribbean	685	798	799	868	938	938
South America	14,557	14,292	15,649	15,603	16,570	16,410
European Union	1,744	1,706	1,822	1,684	1,910	1,910
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	871	1,000	1,005	1,007	1,027	1,052
Middle East	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,085	2,530	2,496
North Africa	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,409	4,409
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,645	9,235	9,391	9,922	10,315	10,315
East Asia	142,492	142,661	144,670	150,104	150,259	150,259
South Asia	131,367	133,111	136,535	141,695	142,598	127,098
Southeast Asia	102,944	103,778	109,323	110,160	110,761	110,941
Oceania	716	163	19	66	114	70
<b>Total</b>	<b>418,421</b>	<b>420,674</b>	<b>433,393</b>	<b>444,853</b>	<b>448,984</b>	<b>433,462</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,936	5,231	5,202	5,333	5,416	5,416
Central America	1,063	1,059	1,100	1,011	1,045	1,050
Caribbean	1,732	1,829	1,863	1,737	1,922	1,922
South America	14,002	13,418	14,188	14,692	14,959	15,094
European Union	2,664	2,941	3,240	2,705	2,960	2,960
Other Europe	117	136	136	124	110	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,348	1,367	1,392
Middle East	7,629	7,586	7,719	7,995	8,260	8,251
North Africa	3,575	3,546	3,721	4,306	4,020	4,020
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,402	16,924	17,367	17,154	17,741	17,741
East Asia	144,371	144,289	143,315	146,065	148,221	148,221
South Asia	121,673	124,366	129,400	133,715	134,145	130,145
Southeast Asia	92,459	94,986	97,250	98,547	99,469	98,649
Oceania	550	624	531	493	489	489
<b>Total</b>	<b>412,519</b>	<b>418,277</b>	<b>426,315</b>	<b>435,225</b>	<b>440,124</b>	<b>435,460</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,530	1,412	1,080	853	901	939
Central America	271	299	245	207	220	220
Caribbean	225	178	134	95	106	106
South America	2,199	2,230	2,456	2,289	2,814	2,480
European Union	1,181	1,138	1,136	1,045	1,145	1,145
Other Europe	60	65	75	60	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	119	84	84	104	99	99
Middle East	2,079	1,697	2,052	1,842	1,924	1,902
North Africa	366	370	635	742	536	536
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,330	1,021	1,341	1,105	980	1,080
East Asia	40,329	39,317	41,163	45,928	48,286	48,286
South Asia	11,317	12,636	14,556	19,043	21,034	11,936
Southeast Asia	14,469	14,426	15,280	15,373	16,394	15,236
Oceania	515	230	11	24	10	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,990</b>	<b>75,103</b>	<b>80,248</b>	<b>88,710</b>	<b>94,509</b>	<b>84,035</b>

**Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)**

**Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>2008/09</b>	<b>Jul 2009/10</b>	<b>Aug 2009/10</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

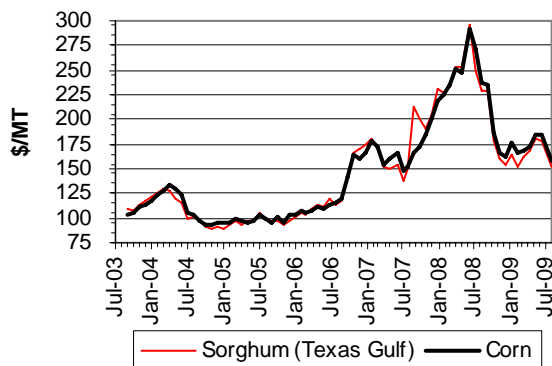
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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

U.S. corn and sorghum export prices averaged \$158 and \$151 per ton, respectively, in July, a drop of \$26 for corn and \$27 for sorghum from last month. Prices were pressured by good crop weather and higher-than-expected corn area as indicated by the NASS June 30 *Acreage* report. During the first part of August, prices rebounded slightly and are up to \$163 for corn and \$162 for sorghum.

U.S. Gulf Export Bids (Monthly Average)



### TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

#### Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is up sharply by 3.0 million tons to 53.0 million based on stronger demand from Mexico, expanded global import demand, and less competition from Ukraine and Russia.
- **Russian corn** is halved to 250,000 tons because of reduced production prospects.
- **South African corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 2.5 million. Although next year's crop is reduced this month, shipments are likely to be more front-loaded and hence boost exports in 2009/10.
- **Ukrainian corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 3.0 million on a smaller crop.
- **Australian barley** is slashed 500,000 tons to 3.5 million as a result of greater competition from Ukraine.
- **Canadian barley** is cut 300,000 tons to 1.5 million on sharply reduced domestic supplies.
- **EU barley** is lowered 200,000 tons to 3.0 million due to greater competition from Ukraine and forecast lower import demand in North Africa.
- **Ukrainian barley** is raised 1.5 million tons to 6.0 million based on expectations of larger exportable supplies and a better competitive position vis-à-vis the EU and Australia.
- **Canadian oats** are cut 200,000 tons to 1.7 million tons, based on expectations of a smaller crop. (**U.S. oats imports** are also reduced by 200,000 tons.)



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### Selected Importers

- **Chinese barley** is up 300,000 tons to 1.5 million based on expanded demand for malting barley.
- **Mexican corn** is boosted sharply by 1.5 million tons to 9.0 million because of a corresponding cut in production.
- **Taiwanese corn** is raised 300,000 tons to 4.6 million (and the same change is made for 2008/09) on a pick-up in shipments from the United States and Brazil.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

#### Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is up 1.5 million tons to 47.0 million with a surge in sales and shipments in recent weeks, particularly to North African markets.
- **Argentine** and **Paraguayan corn** are raised a combined 1.5 million tons based on trade data.
- **Brazilian corn** is cut by 1.0 million tons to 8.5 million with slow shipments and sales.
- **Canadian corn** is cut 200,000 tons to 300,000 (and imports are boosted 200,000 tons) based on trade data and indications of higher corn feed use.
- **Ukrainian barley** is up 300,000 tons to 5.8 million due to larger-than-expected late season shipments, while **EU barley** is cut 500,000 tons to 3.0 million based on strong competition from Ukraine.
- **Argentine sorghum** is boosted 200,000 tons to 700,000 with stronger shipments in recent months, particularly to Chile.

#### Selected Importers

- **Brazilian, Egyptian, and Iranian corn** imports are raised a combined 1.2 million tons based on trade data.
- **Chilean corn** is slashed 500,000 tons to 1.3 million, the lowest in 4 years, based on slow demand and a higher crop estimate.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	11,243	17,191	17,786	9,455	9,705	9,705
Australia	5,614	1,993	3,895	4,875	4,960	4,460
Brazil	2,826	8,188	8,032	8,605	9,600	9,600
Canada	4,010	3,787	6,379	3,875	4,225	3,725
EU-27	3,652	5,463	4,679	5,305	5,505	5,305
India	501	721	5,539	700	1,025	1,025
Russia	1,452	1,836	1,419	4,825	2,350	2,100
Serbia	nr	863	132	1,005	1,205	1,205
South Africa	1,429	462	1,145	2,540	2,025	2,525
Ukraine	7,439	3,942	5,909	11,335	8,015	9,015
Others	8,873	10,994	5,595	4,776	4,805	4,655
<b>Subtotal</b>	47,039	55,440	60,510	57,296	53,420	53,320
<b>United States</b>	61,443	59,157	68,289	50,800	53,950	56,950
<b>World Total</b>	108,482	114,597	128,799	108,096	107,370	110,270
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,139	2,588	2,433	2,105	2,205	2,205
Brazil	1,106	1,496	1,216	1,305	750	750
Canada	2,029	2,285	3,201	1,900	2,470	2,470
Chile	1,678	1,766	1,969	1,700	2,050	2,050
China	2,306	1,156	1,157	1,290	1,285	1,585
Colombia	3,380	3,714	3,603	3,200	3,325	3,325
Cuba	501	646	811	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,418	4,845	4,172	4,225	4,225	4,225
EU-27	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,880	3,080	3,080
Iran	3,000	3,600	3,900	4,800	3,900	3,900
Israel	1,588	1,684	1,776	1,350	1,725	1,725
Japan	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,635	19,285	19,285
Jordan	1,234	1,186	889	900	1,050	1,050
Korea, South	8,545	8,797	9,358	7,070	7,570	7,570
Libya	719	569	780	800	850	850
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600	2,600
Mexico	9,930	11,040	11,011	10,150	9,950	11,450
Morocco	1,971	2,150	2,186	1,855	1,705	1,705
Peru	1,548	1,646	1,592	1,520	1,620	1,620
Saudi Arabia	8,572	7,577	9,961	9,400	9,300	9,300
Syria	2,006	2,079	2,511	3,000	2,900	2,900
Taiwan	4,735	4,402	4,653	4,710	4,400	4,700
Tunisia	1,230	1,519	1,183	1,300	1,100	1,100
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,000	1,100	1,100
Others	13,582	13,287	13,509	12,150	11,190	11,065
<b>Subtotal</b>	102,602	110,547	126,331	101,895	101,435	103,410
<b>Unaccounted</b>	3,585	1,445	-1,142	3,273	3,010	4,135
<b>United States</b>	2,295	2,605	3,610	2,928	2,925	2,725
<b>World Total</b>	108,482	114,597	128,799	108,096	107,370	110,270

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	19,351	27,034	26,974	16,833	20,473	20,473
Australia	13,527	6,583	11,549	11,124	11,457	11,557
Brazil	44,167	53,184	61,344	52,554	56,514	56,514
Canada	24,939	23,145	27,822	27,190	23,660	22,330
China	147,696	159,098	159,105	173,200	169,200	169,500
Ethiopia	7,179	7,928	8,302	9,236	8,925	8,925
EU-27	146,267	137,421	136,162	161,080	148,957	149,168
India	34,040	33,810	40,630	38,950	39,500	40,000
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	25,833	29,140	30,780	32,280	31,630	30,130
Nigeria	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	27,500	27,500
Russia	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	32,900	31,400
South Africa	7,311	7,760	13,695	12,508	11,968	10,968
Turkey	11,955	10,896	9,480	10,315	11,145	10,395
Ukraine	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	20,850	21,950
Others	120,721	126,821	125,389	126,523	131,920	131,933
<b>Subtotal</b>	680,226	706,045	727,642	774,013	755,599	751,743
<b>United States</b>	298,710	279,998	349,861	326,088	327,775	339,837
<b>World Total</b>	978,936	986,043	1,077,503	1,100,101	1,083,374	1,091,580
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,471	9,519	9,897	9,073	9,773	9,773
Brazil	42,215	43,305	45,352	47,319	48,154	47,654
Canada	22,854	24,505	24,009	24,630	23,515	22,465
China	147,105	153,465	157,115	160,270	165,965	166,465
Egypt	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,383	11,685	11,685
EU-27	147,541	147,872	153,900	151,300	149,800	150,100
India	33,800	32,520	35,500	37,800	38,350	38,850
Japan	20,089	19,823	19,444	19,740	19,430	19,430
Mexico	37,587	39,925	40,430	42,410	42,200	42,200
Nigeria	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	27,550	27,550
Russia	27,700	28,600	28,875	32,750	32,550	31,050
Saudi Arabia	8,215	8,754	9,670	9,780	9,680	9,680
South Africa	8,768	9,153	9,768	10,383	10,633	10,383
Turkey	11,462	11,602	11,009	10,575	10,510	10,510
Ukraine	11,990	13,375	12,010	12,870	12,750	12,900
Others	180,789	184,745	188,457	190,774	192,545	194,125
<b>Subtotal</b>	747,712	768,947	781,657	798,467	807,737	808,661
<b>United States</b>	245,022	242,798	274,533	275,334	283,302	288,198
<b>World Total</b>	992,734	1,011,745	1,056,190	1,073,801	1,091,039	1,096,859
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	3,161	3,758	12,746	10,481	9,191	10,991
Canada	6,347	3,501	4,016	4,602	4,292	3,212
China	36,705	38,032	40,326	54,196	58,096	58,196
EU-27	22,265	15,133	13,061	20,211	16,866	17,054
Mexico	3,336	3,390	4,612	4,532	3,862	3,862
Russia	1,333	1,700	1,451	4,832	3,076	3,282
Ukraine	2,405	2,118	1,582	3,126	2,376	3,176
Others	34,548	35,359	37,625	36,660	37,755	36,430
<b>Subtotal</b>	110,100	102,991	115,419	138,640	135,514	136,203
<b>United States</b>	54,767	36,174	45,059	48,138	43,469	45,296
<b>World Total</b>	164,867	139,165	160,478	186,778	178,983	181,499

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	14,254	15,930	17,822	14,978	15,345	16,645
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,681	2,625	2,900	2,800
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150	2,150
South America	8,786	10,201	10,587	9,910	9,855	9,855
European Union	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,880	3,080	3,080
Other Europe	692	922	998	845	935	935
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,077	948	1,031	550	410	410
Middle East	17,832	18,673	21,697	21,070	20,475	20,475
North Africa	10,477	11,671	10,754	10,285	10,085	10,085
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,540	2,348	2,666	2,990	1,945	1,920
East Asia	35,605	34,134	34,631	32,955	32,790	33,390
South Asia	54	51	164	40	40	40
Southeast Asia	4,897	4,394	4,746	3,695	4,350	4,350
Oceania	28	9	33	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>104,897</b>	<b>113,152</b>	<b>129,941</b>	<b>104,823</b>	<b>104,360</b>	<b>106,135</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	349,482	332,283	408,463	385,558	383,065	392,297
Central America	3,066	3,233	3,610	3,660	3,457	3,761
Caribbean	784	771	785	785	785	785
South America	73,858	92,137	100,084	80,573	89,371	89,605
European Union	146,267	137,421	136,162	161,080	148,957	149,168
Other Europe	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,156	12,100	11,600
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,307	58,701	53,912	78,140	63,970	63,520
Middle East	19,998	19,060	17,381	15,933	17,877	17,127
North Africa	9,371	11,211	9,894	9,871	13,172	13,172
Sub-Saharan Africa	81,615	87,019	91,201	94,138	94,510	93,510
East Asia	149,899	161,399	161,295	175,375	171,383	171,683
South Asia	40,395	40,020	46,925	44,908	45,783	46,308
Southeast Asia	22,000	23,838	26,062	26,153	26,840	26,840
Oceania	14,174	7,230	12,196	11,771	12,104	12,204
<b>Total</b>	<b>978,936</b>	<b>986,043</b>	<b>1,077,503</b>	<b>1,100,101</b>	<b>1,083,374</b>	<b>1,091,580</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	305,463	307,228	338,972	342,374	349,017	352,863
Central America	5,660	6,145	6,259	6,375	6,375	6,585
Caribbean	2,784	2,886	3,043	2,883	2,883	2,883
South America	68,071	71,063	74,755	75,692	78,256	77,756
European Union	147,541	147,872	153,900	151,300	149,800	150,100
Other Europe	12,104	11,646	10,892	11,232	11,275	11,275
Former Soviet Union - 12	49,813	51,485	50,294	56,096	55,340	54,040
Middle East	37,168	37,401	37,945	37,671	37,751	37,951
North Africa	20,816	22,030	21,162	20,393	21,945	21,945
Sub-Saharan Africa	83,942	88,529	88,393	94,366	94,451	94,396
East Asia	182,811	188,962	191,916	194,564	199,639	200,439
South Asia	40,067	38,798	42,052	43,783	44,658	45,183
Southeast Asia	26,091	26,832	28,742	29,190	30,015	30,015
Oceania	7,890	6,635	7,121	6,922	6,987	7,587
<b>Total</b>	<b>990,221</b>	<b>1,007,512</b>	<b>1,055,446</b>	<b>1,072,841</b>	<b>1,088,392</b>	<b>1,093,018</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	64,450	43,065	53,687	57,272	51,623	52,370
Central America	765	757	807	707	624	673
Caribbean	146	258	239	141	218	193
South America	7,807	9,087	18,371	15,062	14,200	15,751
European Union	22,265	15,133	13,061	20,211	16,866	17,054
Other Europe	1,493	1,559	1,047	1,453	1,903	1,403
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,305	5,053	4,413	9,748	6,787	7,793
Middle East	7,971	8,395	7,532	7,469	7,560	7,060
North Africa	2,686	3,183	2,437	2,448	3,360	3,760
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,907	5,136	6,880	6,687	6,001	5,561
East Asia	40,586	41,793	44,875	58,291	62,205	62,305
South Asia	1,401	1,455	1,584	1,879	2,019	2,019
Southeast Asia	2,102	2,648	3,283	2,724	2,664	2,664
Oceania	2,983	1,643	2,262	2,686	2,953	2,893
<b>Total</b>	<b>164,867</b>	<b>139,165</b>	<b>160,478</b>	<b>186,778</b>	<b>178,983</b>	<b>181,499</b>

**Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)**

**Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>2008/09</b>	<b>Jul 2009/10</b>	<b>Aug 2009/10</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	10,707	15,693	15,676	8,000	8,000	8,000
Brazil	2,826	8,071	7,883	8,500	9,500	9,500
China	3,727	5,269	549	250	500	500
EU-27	449	664	591	2,000	2,000	2,000
India	497	582	5,077	600	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	1,314	1,981	1,461	1,500	1,000	1,000
Serbia	nr	854	128	1,000	1,200	1,200
South Africa	1,406	431	1,124	2,500	2,000	2,500
Thailand	121	442	646	500	750	750
Ukraine	2,464	1,027	2,074	5,500	3,500	3,000
Others	2,998	2,146	2,345	3,311	2,280	2,030
<b>Subtotal</b>	26,509	37,160	37,554	33,661	31,730	31,480
<b>United States</b>	56,084	54,214	60,663	47,000	50,000	53,000
<b>World Total</b>	82,593	91,374	98,217	80,661	81,730	84,480
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	2,100	2,100
Canada	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,800	2,400	2,400
Chile	1,599	1,508	1,628	1,300	1,700	1,700
Colombia	3,151	3,386	3,267	2,800	2,900	2,900
Costa Rica	687	672	674	600	700	700
Cuba	501	646	811	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,397	4,826	4,151	4,200	4,200	4,200
EU-27	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500	2,500
Guatemala	751	764	617	800	750	750
Iran	2,300	3,300	2,900	3,100	2,900	2,900
Israel	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,300	1,300
Japan	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,500	16,300	16,300
Korea, South	8,483	8,731	9,311	7,000	7,500	7,500
Libya	471	511	614	600	650	650
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600	2,600
Mexico	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,400	7,500	9,000
Morocco	1,491	1,683	1,858	1,500	1,600	1,600
Peru	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,472	1,577	1,961	1,700	1,800	1,800
Syria	1,256	1,729	1,611	1,800	1,900	1,900
Taiwan	4,533	4,283	4,527	4,600	4,300	4,600
Tunisia	624	653	805	600	800	800
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,000	1,100	1,100
Vietnam	475	650	700	600	700	700
Others	10,963	10,770	10,299	9,330	7,845	7,745
<b>Subtotal</b>	79,547	90,039	99,404	77,680	79,345	81,045
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,836	1,016	-1,688	2,581	1,985	3,035
<b>United States</b>	210	319	501	400	400	400
<b>World Total</b>	82,593	91,374	98,217	80,661	81,730	84,480

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	15,800	22,500	22,000	13,000	15,000	15,000
Brazil	41,700	51,000	58,600	50,000	54,000	54,000
Canada	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,600	10,300	10,300
China	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,900	162,500	162,500
Egypt	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,217	6,300	6,300
EU-27	60,668	53,829	47,554	62,421	56,412	56,162
India	14,710	15,100	18,960	18,480	18,500	18,500
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	19,500	22,350	23,600	25,000	24,000	22,500
Nigeria	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	8,300	8,300
Philippines	5,884	6,231	7,277	6,846	6,850	6,850
Russia	3,200	3,600	3,950	6,600	6,500	5,000
Serbia	nr	6,415	4,054	5,900	6,500	6,000
South Africa	6,935	7,300	13,164	12,000	11,500	10,500
Ukraine	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	9,500	8,500
Others	72,642	67,717	69,018	71,210	72,491	72,777
<b>Subtotal</b>	416,618	444,831	460,700	482,174	477,653	472,189
<b>United States</b>	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,386	312,180	324,144
<b>World Total</b>	698,881	712,334	791,877	789,560	789,833	796,333
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	6,200	6,700	7,000	6,700	5,900	5,900
Brazil	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	45,500	45,000
Canada	10,808	11,442	13,769	12,300	12,400	12,400
China	137,000	145,000	149,000	152,000	158,000	158,000
Egypt	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,300	10,600	10,600
EU-27	61,500	62,300	63,400	61,700	59,100	59,100
India	14,200	13,900	14,200	17,600	17,400	17,400
Indonesia	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Japan	16,700	16,500	16,600	16,400	16,300	16,300
Korea, South	8,579	8,833	8,633	7,600	7,600	7,600
Mexico	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,600	32,200	32,200
Nigeria	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	8,400	8,400
Philippines	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,300	7,400	7,400
South Africa	8,200	8,600	9,200	9,800	10,000	9,800
Vietnam	4,250	4,900	5,200	5,200	5,500	5,500
Others	106,662	110,886	114,090	116,145	118,632	117,632
<b>Subtotal</b>	474,147	496,855	508,484	517,951	525,868	525,228
<b>United States</b>	232,015	230,674	261,632	258,330	268,617	273,698
<b>World Total</b>	706,162	727,529	770,116	776,281	794,485	798,926
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	3,015	3,592	12,579	10,379	9,079	10,879
China	35,255	36,602	39,394	53,094	57,144	57,144
EU-27	9,461	7,382	4,961	6,182	3,994	3,744
Iran	1,647	2,247	2,137	2,137	1,437	1,637
Korea, South	1,359	1,322	2,084	1,578	1,565	1,565
Mexico	2,707	3,084	4,131	3,831	3,081	3,081
South Africa	2,308	1,661	3,490	3,290	2,875	2,590
Others	18,513	20,034	20,768	19,887	20,612	19,660
<b>Subtotal</b>	74,265	75,924	89,544	100,378	99,787	100,300
<b>United States</b>	49,968	33,114	41,255	43,700	39,382	41,185
<b>World Total</b>	124,233	109,038	130,799	144,078	139,169	141,485

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,959	11,489	13,174	9,600	10,300	11,800
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,678	2,625	2,900	2,800
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150	2,150
South America	8,158	9,141	9,459	8,540	8,565	8,565
European Union	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500	2,500
Other Europe	410	575	541	505	600	600
Former Soviet Union - 12	649	501	648	320	185	185
Middle East	7,381	10,225	10,056	8,875	9,175	9,175
North Africa	9,044	10,136	9,594	8,800	9,350	9,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,855	1,806	1,844	2,200	1,255	1,255
East Asia	29,949	29,854	30,746	28,400	28,400	28,700
South Asia	33	48	162	40	40	40
Southeast Asia	4,890	4,385	4,715	3,675	4,325	4,325
Oceania	23	9	33	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,757</b>	<b>90,358</b>	<b>99,905</b>	<b>78,080</b>	<b>79,745</b>	<b>81,445</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	311,095	298,843	366,426	342,986	346,480	356,944
Central America	2,759	2,885	3,244	3,350	3,131	3,417
Caribbean	656	643	657	657	657	657
South America	65,826	83,335	90,357	71,872	79,240	79,240
European Union	60,668	53,829	47,554	62,421	56,412	56,162
Other Europe	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,735	9,685	9,185
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,289	12,849	13,790	21,315	19,315	16,815
Middle East	6,439	5,183	5,083	6,309	5,984	5,984
North Africa	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,419	6,502	6,502
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,359	41,481	46,778	47,089	47,528	46,528
East Asia	141,106	153,453	154,009	167,572	164,207	164,207
South Asia	19,920	20,115	23,980	23,350	23,520	23,520
Southeast Asia	21,745	23,605	25,825	25,913	26,600	26,600
Oceania	552	412	559	572	572	572
<b>Total</b>	<b>698,881</b>	<b>712,334</b>	<b>791,877</b>	<b>789,560</b>	<b>789,833</b>	<b>796,333</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	270,723	272,816	307,401	303,230	313,217	318,298
Central America	5,350	5,800	5,900	6,050	6,050	6,250
Caribbean	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,755	2,755	2,755
South America	59,649	63,272	66,112	67,255	68,605	67,905
European Union	61,500	62,300	63,400	61,700	59,100	59,100
Other Europe	9,426	8,995	8,117	8,502	8,555	8,555
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,908	12,144	12,898	14,355	15,040	13,540
Middle East	13,526	14,458	15,229	14,878	15,528	15,728
North Africa	14,871	16,061	15,664	15,300	15,900	15,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	40,416	43,043	43,222	46,570	47,039	46,839
East Asia	168,788	176,719	180,498	182,490	188,090	188,390
South Asia	19,319	18,982	19,474	22,495	22,445	22,445
Southeast Asia	25,837	26,597	28,499	28,950	29,775	29,775
Oceania	545	440	495	545	550	550
<b>Total</b>	<b>704,514</b>	<b>724,385</b>	<b>769,824</b>	<b>775,075</b>	<b>792,649</b>	<b>796,030</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	54,676	37,535	46,843	48,788	44,020	45,423
Central America	742	731	771	686	606	643
Caribbean	146	258	239	141	218	193
South America	7,138	8,306	17,656	14,113	13,402	14,888
European Union	9,461	7,382	4,961	6,182	3,994	3,744
Other Europe	1,167	1,156	676	1,056	1,481	981
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,657	1,766	1,143	1,593	1,828	1,678
Middle East	2,739	3,452	3,426	3,717	2,938	3,138
North Africa	1,314	1,584	1,676	1,595	1,147	1,547
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,796	3,520	5,583	5,432	4,676	4,391
East Asia	38,328	39,745	43,378	56,610	60,627	60,627
South Asia	946	919	1,116	1,391	1,506	1,506
Southeast Asia	2,085	2,642	3,282	2,723	2,663	2,663
Oceania	38	42	49	51	63	63
<b>Total</b>	<b>124,233</b>	<b>109,038</b>	<b>130,799</b>	<b>144,078</b>	<b>139,169</b>	<b>141,485</b>



**Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)**

**Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>2008/09</b>	<b>Jul 2009/10</b>	<b>Aug 2009/10</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	309	537	937	750	900	900
Australia	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,500	4,000	3,500
Canada	1,876	1,337	2,947	1,600	1,800	1,500
China	3	49	81	25	20	20
EU-27	2,587	4,366	3,888	3,000	3,200	3,000
Kazakhstan	239	606	806	450	600	500
Russia	1,397	1,691	1,277	3,500	1,800	1,800
Serbia	nr	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	546	345	0	0	100	50
Ukraine	4,926	2,911	3,814	5,800	4,500	6,000
Uruguay	41	112	26	0	50	50
Others	5	185	450	50	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	17,160	14,075	17,607	18,680	16,975	17,325
<b>United States</b>	357	528	901	250	300	300
<b>World Total</b>	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,930	17,275	17,625
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	163	291	243	300	250	250
China	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,200	1,200	1,500
Colombia	198	243	256	225	250	250
EU-27	168	167	519	200	150	150
Iran	700	300	1,000	1,700	1,000	1,000
Israel	314	224	251	275	325	325
Japan	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,400	1,400	1,400
Jordan	811	804	528	600	700	700
Kuwait	203	217	254	200	200	200
Libya	248	58	166	200	200	200
Mexico	31	81	168	150	150	150
Saudi Arabia	7,100	6,000	8,000	7,700	7,500	7,500
Syria	750	350	900	1,200	1,000	1,000
Tunisia	606	866	378	700	300	300
United Arab Emirates	326	294	248	175	250	250
Others	1,638	1,744	1,897	1,765	1,265	1,265
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,890	14,125	17,260	17,990	16,140	16,440
<b>Unaccounted</b>	503	124	536	340	535	585
<b>United States</b>	124	354	712	600	600	600
<b>World Total</b>	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,930	17,275	17,625

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	400	700	950	560	1,300	1,300
Argentina	800	1,265	1,475	1,600	1,600	1,600
Australia	9,483	4,257	7,191	7,000	7,500	7,600
Belarus	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	1,400	1,400
Canada	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,780	9,400	8,800
China	3,400	3,115	2,785	3,300	2,800	3,100
Ethiopia	1,271	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,300	1,300
EU-27	54,752	56,220	57,557	65,607	60,683	60,358
India	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,230	1,500	1,500
Iran	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,600	2,600
Kazakhstan	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,800	1,700
Morocco	1,102	2,535	763	1,272	3,700	3,700
Russia	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	17,000	17,000
Turkey	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	6,750	6,000
Ukraine	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	9,700	11,500
Others	8,986	9,112	9,282	7,825	8,672	8,747
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>131,629</b>	<b>132,549</b>	<b>128,522</b>	<b>148,758</b>	<b>137,705</b>	<b>138,205</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,575</b>	<b>5,214</b>	<b>4,427</b>	<b>4,501</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>136,242</b>	<b>136,472</b>	<b>133,097</b>	<b>153,972</b>	<b>142,132</b>	<b>142,706</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,200	3,300	3,900
Belarus	2,000	1,650	1,750	1,950	1,575	1,575
Canada	9,611	10,190	7,916	9,850	8,800	8,050
China	5,400	4,200	3,900	4,300	4,100	4,600
EU-27	54,050	55,700	54,900	57,100	58,500	58,500
India	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,000	1,450	1,450
Iran	4,200	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,600	3,600
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,400	1,350	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
Morocco	2,525	2,500	1,900	1,600	2,700	2,700
Russia	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,100	16,900	16,600
Saudi Arabia	6,510	6,810	7,430	7,730	7,530	7,530
Syria	1,550	1,150	1,000	1,850	1,600	1,600
Turkey	7,300	7,300	6,500	5,900	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	4,900	6,500	5,100	5,300	5,400	5,600
Others	14,310	14,483	14,885	14,194	14,322	14,397
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>136,266</b>	<b>138,592</b>	<b>130,929</b>	<b>138,441</b>	<b>139,136</b>	<b>139,511</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,570</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,324</b>	<b>5,115</b>	<b>5,007</b>	<b>5,007</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>140,836</b>	<b>143,188</b>	<b>135,253</b>	<b>143,556</b>	<b>144,143</b>	<b>144,518</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	2,682	1,338	1,993	2,293	2,493	2,493
Canada	3,289	1,491	1,568	1,973	1,723	1,273
EU-27	8,535	5,824	5,017	10,324	9,357	9,332
Morocco	481	903	114	136	1,236	1,236
Russia	873	1,307	1,037	3,693	2,137	2,393
Saudi Arabia	2,568	2,458	2,428	2,298	2,268	2,268
Ukraine	1,193	961	824	1,828	933	1,733
Others	6,012	5,485	4,645	5,054	5,839	5,239
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>25,633</b>	<b>19,767</b>	<b>17,626</b>	<b>27,599</b>	<b>25,986</b>	<b>25,967</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>1,748</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>27,983</b>	<b>21,267</b>	<b>19,111</b>	<b>29,527</b>	<b>27,660</b>	<b>27,715</b>

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	201	476	933	825	800	800
South America	516	747	709	765	700	700
European Union	168	167	519	200	150	150
Other Europe	162	220	207	185	180	180
Former Soviet Union - 12	357	425	378	230	225	225
Middle East	10,303	8,278	11,460	12,110	11,185	11,185
North Africa	1,392	1,521	1,144	1,475	725	725
Sub-Saharan Africa	81	51	103	100	75	75
East Asia	3,808	2,594	2,519	2,700	2,700	3,000
South Asia	21	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	5	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,014</b>	<b>14,479</b>	<b>17,972</b>	<b>18,590</b>	<b>16,740</b>	<b>17,040</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	17,044	14,396	16,459	17,894	14,727	14,201
South America	1,827	2,287	2,601	2,634	2,700	2,700
European Union	54,752	56,220	57,557	65,607	60,683	60,358
Other Europe	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,621	1,615	1,615
Former Soviet Union - 12	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,860	31,360	33,110
Middle East	12,335	12,520	10,927	8,291	10,530	9,780
North Africa	2,212	3,835	2,493	2,427	5,645	5,645
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,638	1,738	1,733	1,824	1,640	1,640
East Asia	3,848	3,549	3,240	3,777	3,250	3,550
South Asia	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,637	2,082	2,107
Oceania	9,883	4,657	7,591	7,400	7,900	8,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,242</b>	<b>136,472</b>	<b>133,097</b>	<b>153,972</b>	<b>142,132</b>	<b>142,706</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,131	15,736	13,290	15,990	14,882	14,132
South America	2,120	2,227	2,423	2,439	2,540	2,540
European Union	54,050	55,700	54,900	57,100	58,500	58,500
Other Europe	1,761	1,723	1,720	1,780	1,765	1,765
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,227	27,195	24,679	27,156	26,715	26,665
Middle East	22,265	21,434	21,162	21,375	20,745	20,745
North Africa	4,880	4,931	4,452	4,058	5,010	5,010
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,691	1,792	1,796	1,924	1,735	1,735
East Asia	7,484	6,218	5,827	6,260	6,010	6,510
South Asia	1,667	1,743	1,606	1,407	2,032	2,057
Oceania	3,850	4,150	3,550	3,600	3,700	4,300
<b>Total</b>	<b>140,126</b>	<b>142,849</b>	<b>135,405</b>	<b>143,089</b>	<b>143,634</b>	<b>143,959</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	5,712	3,080	3,150	4,023	3,494	3,118
South America	183	297	210	415	325	325
European Union	8,535	5,824	5,017	10,324	9,357	9,332
Other Europe	279	359	319	340	365	365
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,890	2,855	2,736	6,481	3,795	4,851
Middle East	5,196	4,904	4,068	3,714	4,584	3,884
North Africa	1,332	1,559	721	813	2,173	2,173
Sub-Saharan Africa	65	63	98	103	83	83
East Asia	1,005	881	732	924	844	944
South Asia	49	49	31	61	111	111
Oceania	2,737	1,396	2,029	2,329	2,529	2,529
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,983</b>	<b>21,267</b>	<b>19,111</b>	<b>29,527</b>	<b>27,660</b>	<b>27,715</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	226	959	1,172	700	800	800
Australia	190	25	340	1,150	800	800
Brazil	0	115	116	100	100	100
China	26	144	223	75	100	100
India	4	8	91	50	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	2	52	200	50	100	100
Others	37	48	76	80	65	65
<b>Subtotal</b>	535	1,401	2,268	2,255	2,040	2,040
<b>United States</b>	4,961	4,380	6,664	3,500	3,600	3,600
<b>World Total</b>	5,496	5,781	8,932	5,755	5,640	5,640
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	46	189	268	300	300	300
Colombia	5	67	66	150	150	150
Ecuador	0	0	0	60	50	50
Ethiopia	0	0	30	100	100	100
EU-27	77	1,474	5,267	150	400	400
Israel	44	78	144	50	75	75
Japan	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,500	1,350	1,350
Mexico	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,500	2,200	2,200
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	211	300	300	300	300	300
Others	480	237	668	410	330	305
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,335	5,625	9,033	5,570	5,305	5,280
<b>Unaccounted</b>	161	154	-102	182	335	360
<b>United States</b>	0	2	1	3	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	5,496	5,781	8,932	5,755	5,640	5,640

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,330	2,800	2,937	1,660	3,300	3,300
Australia	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,250	2,250
Brazil	1,543	1,500	2,000	1,840	1,800	1,800
Burkina	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,546	2,183	1,920	1,800	1,700	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,174	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,600	2,600
EU-27	489	542	525	547	567	567
India	7,630	7,150	7,930	7,240	7,500	8,000
Mexico	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,300	6,650	6,650
Niger	750	800	930	1,000	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,500
Sudan	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700	4,700
Tanzania	890	850	900	900	900	900
Uganda	450	490	490	490	490	490
Others	4,168	4,422	4,193	4,758	4,483	4,735
<b>Subtotal</b>	47,911	48,262	50,663	49,954	52,040	52,792
<b>United States</b>	9,976	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,652	9,666
<b>World Total</b>	57,887	55,294	63,299	61,952	61,692	62,458
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,300	1,700	1,700	1,150	2,500	2,500
Australia	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,605	1,505	1,505
Brazil	1,593	1,376	1,873	1,815	1,700	1,700
Burkina	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,300	2,050	2,100	1,735	1,640	1,640
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,100	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,700	2,700
EU-27	683	1,275	6,100	1,100	1,000	1,000
India	7,500	7,100	7,900	7,200	7,500	8,000
Japan	1,400	1,350	1,084	1,500	1,350	1,350
Mexico	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,600	8,750	8,750
Niger	750	825	1,025	1,050	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,450
Sudan	4,250	5,000	5,000	5,000	4,805	5,000
Tanzania	890	850	900	900	900	900
Others	5,171	5,446	5,744	6,109	5,822	5,982
<b>Subtotal</b>	52,743	52,087	58,025	53,375	55,513	56,393
<b>United States</b>	4,818	4,012	5,081	8,636	6,096	6,097
<b>World Total</b>	57,561	56,099	63,106	62,011	61,609	62,490
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	161	180	195	205	167	205
China	935	928	537	537	512	512
Ethiopia	74	90	179	198	198	198
India	206	247	187	177	152	152
Mexico	553	217	373	573	673	673
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	547	995	595	545	627	445
Others	835	703	961	797	812	802
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,511	3,560	3,227	3,232	3,341	3,187
<b>United States</b>	1,668	814	1,340	1,276	1,276	1,289
<b>World Total</b>	5,179	4,374	4,567	4,508	4,617	4,476

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,503	2,200	2,200
Central America	0	0	3	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	72	280	389	575	560	560
European Union	77	1,474	5,267	150	400	400
Other Europe	0	0	132	25	25	25
Middle East	44	78	146	50	75	75
North Africa	35	0	10	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	586	478	701	665	590	565
East Asia	1,485	1,349	1,196	1,585	1,430	1,430
South Asia	0	3	2	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	9	31	20	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>5,627</b>	<b>9,034</b>	<b>5,573</b>	<b>5,305</b>	<b>5,280</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,298	16,302	16,316
Central America	307	348	366	310	326	344
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,794	5,122	5,661	4,631	5,952	6,186
European Union	489	542	525	547	567	567
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	494	671	695	675	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,923	23,894	23,023	24,783	25,152	25,152
East Asia	2,554	2,191	1,940	1,820	1,720	1,720
South Asia	7,783	7,305	8,081	7,385	7,645	8,145
Southeast Asia	95	53	57	60	60	60
Oceania	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,250	2,250
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,887</b>	<b>55,294</b>	<b>63,299</b>	<b>61,952</b>	<b>61,692</b>	<b>62,458</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	13,418	12,112	12,281	17,236	14,846	14,847
Central America	310	345	359	325	325	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,874	4,171	4,777	4,551	5,632	5,832
European Union	683	1,275	6,100	1,100	1,000	1,000
Other Europe	0	0	132	25	25	25
Middle East	538	746	842	725	750	750
North Africa	950	915	925	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,110	23,773	23,698	25,405	25,462	25,607
East Asia	3,784	3,475	3,306	3,330	3,075	3,075
South Asia	7,653	7,255	8,053	7,345	7,645	8,145
Southeast Asia	94	55	63	60	60	60
Oceania	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,605	1,505	1,505
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,437</b>	<b>55,455</b>	<b>62,869</b>	<b>62,750</b>	<b>61,368</b>	<b>62,224</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,221	1,031	1,713	1,849	1,949	1,962
Central America	23	26	36	21	18	30
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	371	378	381	426	358	430
European Union	90	9	271	58	43	20
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	39	38	38	38	38
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,032	1,541	1,179	1,132	1,222	1,067
East Asia	1,121	1,042	649	649	624	624
South Asia	206	247	187	177	152	152
Southeast Asia	17	6	1	1	1	1
Oceania	23	16	73	118	173	113
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,179</b>	<b>4,374</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>4,617</b>	<b>4,476</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	1	2	1	5	5	5
Australia	191	41	174	150	150	150
Canada	1,754	1,921	2,321	1,900	1,900	1,700
Chile	27	41	17	25	25	25
EU-27	234	119	133	150	150	150
Kazakhstan	5	9	10	5	5	5
Ukraine	0	4	21	10	5	5
Others	2	8	14	5	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,214	2,145	2,691	2,250	2,240	2,040
<b>United States</b>	40	33	53	40	40	40
<b>World Total</b>	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,290	2,280	2,080
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	5	9	1	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	4	3	5	5	5
Canada	21	18	17	25	15	15
China	18	9	13	30	20	20
Colombia	26	18	14	25	25	25
Ecuador	13	14	15	5	5	5
EU-27	2	5	2	5	5	5
Japan	59	62	68	60	60	60
Mexico	83	61	131	100	100	100
Morocco	1	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	51	59	47	50	50	50
South Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
Switzerland	48	42	56	50	50	50
Turkey	0	3	12	5	5	5
Others	1	7	8	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	353	329	410	395	375	375
<b>Unaccounted</b>	70	55	90	95	105	105
<b>United States</b>	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,800	1,800	1,600
<b>World Total</b>	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,290	2,280	2,080

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	350	400	470	500	500	500
Australia	1,690	748	843	1,267	1,250	1,250
Belarus	600	550	600	900	600	600
Brazil	517	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,270	3,450	2,650
Chile	420	380	384	344	380	380
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	7,968	7,768	8,463	8,718	8,060	8,135
Kazakhstan	140	140	160	160	160	160
Norway	360	360	360	360	360	360
Russia	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	120	120	120	120	120
Turkey	270	210	200	200	210	210
Ukraine	800	700	550	950	700	900
Others	546	443	417	417	424	424
<b>Subtotal</b>	22,174	21,726	23,818	25,161	22,369	21,844
<b>United States</b>	1,667	1,357	1,313	1,287	1,325	1,335
<b>World Total</b>	23,841	23,083	25,131	26,448	23,694	23,179
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	350	400	455	500	500	500
Australia	1,480	710	740	1,040	1,100	1,100
Belarus	650	550	600	725	700	700
Brazil	515	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,966	2,283	1,933	2,050	1,900	1,550
Chile	400	350	350	325	350	350
China	620	615	615	635	625	625
EU-27	7,868	7,647	8,400	8,600	8,000	8,000
Kazakhstan	135	135	150	155	150	150
Mexico	137	175	180	185	175	175
Norway	410	420	410	410	410	410
Russia	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,200	5,200
Serbia	nr	120	121	120	120	120
Turkey	270	211	213	205	215	215
Ukraine	800	700	525	900	650	900
Others	730	619	590	595	602	602
<b>Subtotal</b>	20,976	20,247	21,471	22,249	21,185	21,144
<b>United States</b>	3,287	3,179	3,161	2,961	3,274	3,088
<b>World Total</b>	24,263	23,426	24,632	25,210	24,459	24,232
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	85	84	99	94	89	89
Australia	185	189	111	188	188	188
Belarus	25	25	25	200	100	100
Canada	872	556	950	1,295	960	710
China	107	101	99	94	89	89
EU-27	769	795	704	677	592	667
Russia	190	186	184	584	384	384
Others	135	118	146	172	191	184
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,368	2,054	2,318	3,304	2,593	2,411
<b>United States</b>	763	734	969	1,221	1,124	1,061
<b>World Total</b>	3,131	2,788	3,287	4,525	3,717	3,472

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,935	1,873	2,392	1,925	1,915	1,715
South America	40	33	30	30	30	30
European Union	2	5	2	5	5	5
Other Europe	106	105	108	105	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	6	5	0	0	0
Middle East	0	3	12	5	5	5
North Africa	6	14	6	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
East Asia	77	71	81	90	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>2,195</b>	<b>2,175</b>	<b>1,975</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,030	5,289	6,089	5,637	4,855	4,065
South America	1,316	1,303	1,352	1,342	1,385	1,385
European Union	7,968	7,768	8,463	8,718	8,060	8,135
Other Europe	637	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,815	6,465	6,665
Middle East	270	210	200	200	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,765	823	918	1,342	1,325	1,325
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,841</b>	<b>23,083</b>	<b>25,131</b>	<b>26,448</b>	<b>23,694</b>	<b>23,179</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,390	5,637	5,274	5,196	5,349	4,813
South America	1,333	1,303	1,330	1,353	1,385	1,385
European Union	7,868	7,647	8,400	8,600	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	739	752	745	737	742	742
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,193	6,291	6,680	7,185	6,705	6,955
Middle East	270	211	213	205	215	215
North Africa	115	123	121	120	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	75	60	55	70	70	70
East Asia	680	680	685	700	685	685
Oceania	1,555	785	815	1,115	1,175	1,175
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,218</b>	<b>23,489</b>	<b>24,318</b>	<b>25,281</b>	<b>24,446</b>	<b>24,160</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,638	1,290	1,930	2,522	2,095	1,782
South America	115	106	124	108	115	108
European Union	769	795	704	677	592	667
Other Europe	46	44	52	57	57	57
Former Soviet Union - 12	251	246	242	857	557	557
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	12	20	20	20	20
East Asia	112	105	103	95	92	92
Oceania	185	189	111	188	188	188
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>4,525</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>3,472</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	75	75	175	100	100
Canada	141	207	167	75	125	125
EU-27	381	313	59	150	150	150
Russia	0	64	86	25	50	50
Ukraine	49	0	0	25	10	10
Others	0	0	3	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	621	659	390	450	435	435
<b>United States</b>	1	2	8	10	10	10
<b>World Total</b>	622	661	398	460	445	445
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Canada	0	0	14	0	5	5
EU-27	2	36	88	25	25	25
Israel	102	71	7	25	25	25
Japan	279	258	83	175	175	175
Korea, South	7	8	6	5	5	5
Norway	4	16	4	20	20	20
Switzerland	9	4	4	5	5	5
Turkey	2	18	16	5	10	10
Others	72	18	2	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	477	429	224	260	270	270
<b>Unaccounted</b>	15	96	22	75	50	50
<b>United States</b>	130	136	152	125	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	622	661	398	460	445	445

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Jul	2009/10 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,400	1,400
Canada	330	383	233	320	280	350
EU-27	7,688	6,541	7,681	9,139	8,991	9,266
Russia	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,000	4,000
Turkey	270	271	265	250	270	270
Ukraine	1,050	600	550	1,050	800	900
Others	188	180	187	187	187	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14,331</b>	<b>12,230</b>	<b>14,193</b>	<b>17,101</b>	<b>15,983</b>	<b>16,428</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,522</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>14,353</b>	<b>17,304</b>	<b>16,174</b>	<b>16,619</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,350	1,400	1,400
Canada	153	243	131	210	185	235
EU-27	8,620	7,400	7,200	8,500	8,900	8,900
Japan	279	258	90	175	170	170
Kazakhstan	50	50	47	50	50	50
Norway	41	53	44	57	57	57
Russia	3,600	3,100	3,750	4,250	4,050	4,050
Turkey	277	276	281	255	280	280
Ukraine	1,050	800	550	800	800	800
Others	238	176	121	135	135	135
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>15,499</b>	<b>13,730</b>	<b>13,494</b>	<b>15,934</b>	<b>16,130</b>	<b>16,180</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>308</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>15,831</b>	<b>14,067</b>	<b>13,829</b>	<b>16,226</b>	<b>16,438</b>	<b>16,488</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	114	89	164	239	139	139
Canada	185	117	41	77	52	72
EU-27	1,874	616	1,119	1,633	1,599	1,874
Japan	20	20	13	13	18	18
Russia	126	32	63	288	188	188
Ukraine	267	65	65	290	280	380
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,587</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>2,540</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>2,671</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>2,553</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>2,684</b>

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Jul 2009/10	Aug 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	130	136	166	125	130	130
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	2	36	88	25	25	25
Other Europe	14	22	10	25	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	71	16	0	0	0	0
Middle East	104	89	23	30	35	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	286	266	89	180	180	180
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>395</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	521	566	393	523	471	541
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	7,688	6,541	7,681	9,139	8,991	9,266
Other Europe	106	101	108	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,200	6,250	6,350
Middle East	270	271	265	250	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,522</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>14,353</b>	<b>17,304</b>	<b>16,174</b>	<b>16,619</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	485	580	466	502	493	543
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	8,620	7,400	7,200	8,500	8,900	8,900
Other Europe	123	121	123	133	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,865	5,100	5,497	6,450	6,300	6,300
Middle East	379	347	288	280	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	286	266	96	180	175	175
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,845</b>	<b>13,898</b>	<b>13,776</b>	<b>16,129</b>	<b>16,390</b>	<b>16,440</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	203	129	51	90	65	85
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,874	616	1,119	1,633	1,599	1,874
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	507	186	292	817	607	707
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	13	13	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>2,553</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>2,684</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.1
2007/08	24.8	4.9	120.2	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	26.9	5.6	151.6	7.0	24.5	61.0	127.5	19.1
2009/10	25.9	5.3	136.3	6.5	20.0	59.0	126.5	15.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.2	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.3	136.2	20.3	4.6	118.3	153.9	13.1
2008/09	33.4	4.8	161.1	3.2	5.8	112.5	151.3	20.2
2009/10	32.7	4.6	149.2	3.1	5.3	110.9	150.1	17.1
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.6
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.5	170.4	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.8	4.5	256.4	27.2	16.9	170.7	270.4	25.5
2008/09	60.3	5.2	312.7	10.2	30.3	173.5	278.8	39.3
2009/10	58.6	4.9	285.5	9.6	25.3	169.9	276.6	32.4



**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	112.5	0.5	0.7	5.0	102.5	48.7
2009/10	24.3	4.7	114.5	0.3	1.5	4.0	101.0	61.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.1	40.3
2008/09	32.1	5.4	173.2	1.3	0.4	110.8	160.3	54.2
2009/10	32.1	5.3	169.5	1.6	0.6	115.7	166.5	58.2
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.1	79.3
2008/09	56.1	5.1	285.7	1.8	1.1	115.8	262.8	102.9
2009/10	56.4	5.0	284.0	1.9	2.1	119.7	267.5	119.2

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.1
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	5.6	1.4
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.8	1.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.6	1.6
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.0
2008/09	2.7	4.5	12.2	0.8	1.4	9.9	11.2	1.5
2009/10	2.6	4.4	11.6	0.9	1.3	9.9	11.3	1.4
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.0	17.1	2.7
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.9	0.9	10.4	16.5	2.2
2008/09	3.8	4.4	16.8	2.5	1.8	10.7	16.8	2.9
2009/10	3.8	4.2	16.2	2.6	1.8	10.7	17.1	2.8

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	59.9	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.0
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	16.1	21.1	72.2	12.2
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.0	23.5	75.0	12.6
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	8.6
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.1
2008/09	51.1	2.3	115.5	6.7	37.3	24.9	76.6	18.3
2009/10	53.9	1.9	102.7	5.1	31.4	25.5	77.8	16.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	6.0
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.1	8.6	33.7	49.8	5.3
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.7	51.5	5.1
2007/08	29.4	1.8	53.9	1.0	5.3	34.7	50.3	4.4
2008/09	30.3	2.6	78.1	0.6	17.3	39.5	56.1	9.7
2009/10	30.4	2.1	63.5	0.4	11.8	37.8	54.0	7.8

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	1.9
2008/09	12.9	1.0	12.5	0.1	5.5	2.7	7.5	1.5
2009/10	14.2	1.0	14.0	0.1	6.5	2.7	7.6	1.5
<b>Russia</b>								
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.6	14.1	36.4	2.2
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.6	15.1	37.7	1.8
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	8.4
2009/10	28.1	2.0	55.5	0.2	16.5	17.0	39.7	7.9
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.2
2009/10	6.9	2.8	19.5	0.1	8.0	2.8	12.1	2.7
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.6
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.5	2.8
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	2.9
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.9	0.3	1.8	11.3	3.6
2009/10	3.4	2.3	7.5	3.7	0.2	1.8	11.4	3.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	8.6
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.1
2008/09	51.1	2.3	115.5	6.7	37.3	24.9	76.6	18.3
2009/10	53.9	1.9	102.7	5.1	31.4	25.5	77.8	16.9

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.6
2009/10	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.4
<b>Russia</b>								
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.3	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.3
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.7	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.7
2009/10	9.7	1.8	17.0	0.1	1.8	12.0	16.6	2.4
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.5	5.1	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.3	3.8	5.3	1.8
2009/10	5.0	2.3	11.5	0.0	6.0	3.9	5.6	1.7
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.7	0.4
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.3
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2009/10	1.1	2.3	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.8	0.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.5	7.3	19.9	27.2	2.9
2007/08	17.0	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.4	24.7	2.7
2008/09	16.9	2.4	40.9	0.2	10.2	19.9	27.2	6.5
2009/10	17.6	1.9	33.1	0.2	8.3	19.3	26.7	4.9

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russia</b>								
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.3	4.6	5.3	0.3
2009/10	1.5	3.3	5.0	0.1	0.3	4.2	4.8	0.3
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	0.9
2009/10	2.1	4.0	8.5	0.0	3.0	4.7	5.5	1.0
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	3.0	0.4
2009/10	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.9	0.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	11.2	12.9	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.3	0.3	6.8	12.5	14.4	1.6
2009/10	4.6	3.7	16.8	0.2	3.4	11.8	13.5	1.7

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.7	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.0	0.7
2006/07	5.3	3.0	16.0	0.0	10.7	0.1	4.9	1.1
2007/08	6.0	3.0	18.0	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	2.8
2008/09	4.2	2.0	8.4	0.0	5.5	0.1	5.1	0.6
2009/10	3.0	2.8	8.5	0.0	3.0	0.1	5.2	0.9
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.7	1.1	13.8	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	4.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.5	0.1	14.0	3.8	6.8	5.5
2009/10	13.5	1.7	23.0	0.1	15.5	4.0	7.1	6.0
<b>Canada</b>								
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.8	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.4	2.1	6.4	4.6
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.0	3.9	8.5	7.1
2009/10	9.6	2.3	22.5	0.3	17.0	2.5	7.0	5.9
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.3	7.4	19.2	15.4

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.5	7.9	19.6	20.0
2006/07	26.8	1.9	52.1	0.4	38.9	9.6	21.3	12.4
2007/08	27.3	1.9	51.9	0.5	35.1	5.7	17.7	12.0
2008/09	27.8	2.1	58.5	0.5	37.5	7.7	20.3	13.2
2009/10	26.1	2.1	54.0	0.4	35.5	6.6	19.2	12.8
<b>India</b>								
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	76.3	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	70.8	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	76.9	16.9
<b>Turkey</b>								
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	3.7	2.3	0.7	16.9	1.7
2009/10	8.7	2.1	17.8	1.7	2.3	0.8	17.3	1.6



**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.4	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.0
2008/09	2.3	5.8	13.0	0.1	7.0	4.8	6.7	1.4
2009/10	2.0	7.5	15.0	0.0	9.0	4.0	5.9	1.5
<b>China</b>								
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.4	5.6	165.9	0.1	0.3	110.0	152.0	53.1
2009/10	29.5	5.5	162.5	0.1	0.5	115.0	158.0	57.1
<b>South Africa</b>								
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.2	3.5
2008/09	3.0	4.0	12.0	0.1	2.5	4.7	9.8	3.3
2009/10	2.8	3.8	10.5	0.1	1.5	4.7	9.8	2.6
<b>Brazil</b>								
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)**

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.5	50.0	0.8	8.5	37.0	44.5	10.4
2009/10	14.0	3.9	54.0	0.5	9.0	38.0	45.0	10.9
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	207.7	57.4
2008/09	48.8	4.9	240.9	1.1	18.3	156.5	213.0	68.2
2009/10	48.3	5.0	242.0	0.7	20.0	161.7	218.7	72.1

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.0
2008/09	4.5	1.6	7.0	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.3
2009/10	4.5	1.7	7.6	0.0	3.5	2.9	3.9	2.5
<b>Canada</b>								
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.1	1.6	8.5	9.9	2.0
2009/10	3.1	2.8	8.8	0.1	1.5	6.7	8.1	1.3
<b>EU-27</b>								
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.6	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.9	5.0
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.6	0.3	3.5	40.6	57.1	10.3
2009/10	14.2	4.2	60.4	0.2	3.0	42.0	58.5	9.3

**Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.2
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.2
2009/10	0.7	4.7	3.3	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.5	0.2
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.1
2008/09	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.1
2009/10	0.8	3.0	2.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.1

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	2,930	34,363	34,328	434	28,614	8,323
2008/09	22,535	3	nr	68,026	3,456	3,400	27,637	27,100	6,695	34,014	18,154
2009/10	20,414	3	nr	59,428	2,994	3,100	25,855	26,000	6,396	34,510	20,211
<b>Corn</b>											
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	509	501	61,913	60,663	150,209	261,632	41,255
2008/09	31,825	10	nr	307,386	381	400	46,992	47,000	133,356	258,330	43,700
2009/10	32,378	10	nr	324,144	381	400	53,342	53,000	134,626	273,698	41,185
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,030	6,664	4,188	5,081	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,429	3,500	5,842	8,636	1,276
2009/10	2,407	4	nr	9,666	0	0	3,556	3,600	3,810	6,097	1,289
<b>Barley</b>											
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	636	712	902	901	654	4,324	1,485
2008/09	1,524	3	nr	5,214	632	600	288	250	1,437	5,115	1,928
2009/10	1,272	4	nr	4,501	653	600	327	300	1,306	5,007	1,748
<b>Oats</b>											
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	565	2	nr	1,287	1,975	1,800	49	40	1,881	2,961	1,221
2009/10	577	2	nr	1,335	1,637	1,600	44	40	2,000	3,088	1,061
<b>Rye</b>											
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	6	8	99	335	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	125	8	10	56	292	13
2009/10	113	2	nr	191	127	125	10	10	71	308	13
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,349	3,273	nr	4,078	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	603	700	3,102	3,200	nr	4,233	725
2009/10	1,214	8	9,579	6,753	667	735	3,166	3,150	nr	4,216	763

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	708.7	1,494.7	401.8
2002/03	505.9	2.9	1,442.7	209.9	707.8	1,507.3	337.2
2003/04	515.0	2.9	1,469.2	206.3	711.4	1,533.4	273.0
2004/05	516.6	3.2	1,640.3	214.9	749.9	1,585.0	328.3
2005/06	518.9	3.1	1,598.5	222.5	748.5	1,615.3	311.5
2006/07	516.9	3.1	1,581.7	230.2	739.8	1,627.0	266.1
2007/08	535.7	3.2	1,688.5	245.5	750.9	1,672.3	282.3
2008/09	536.3	3.3	1,782.5	248.0	759.3	1,708.5	356.3
2009/10	540.1	3.2	1,750.9	231.4	758.0	1,742.1	365.1

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

**World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	214.5	2.6	567.9	107.1	111.9	604.4	166.6
2003/04	209.6	2.6	553.5	103.7	96.3	588.7	131.4
2004/05	217.3	2.9	625.6	113.8	105.6	607.4	149.7
2005/06	218.4	2.8	619.6	114.0	111.2	622.6	146.7
2006/07	212.3	2.8	595.6	115.6	106.2	615.3	127.0
2007/08	218.1	2.8	611.0	116.8	96.1	616.1	121.8
2008/09	224.9	3.0	682.4	139.9	113.1	634.7	169.5
2009/10	225.5	2.9	659.3	121.1	109.2	645.2	183.6
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.1	907.4	198.6
2002/03	291.4	3.0	874.8	102.7	595.9	902.9	170.6
2003/04	305.5	3.0	915.7	102.6	615.1	944.7	141.6
2004/05	299.3	3.4	1,014.7	101.2	644.3	977.6	178.7
2005/06	300.4	3.3	978.9	108.5	637.3	992.7	164.9
2006/07	304.6	3.2	986.0	114.6	633.6	1,011.7	139.2
2007/08	317.6	3.4	1,077.5	128.8	654.8	1,056.2	160.5
2008/09	311.4	3.5	1,100.1	108.1	646.2	1,073.8	186.8
2009/10	314.6	3.5	1,091.6	110.3	648.8	1,096.9	181.5

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.3	4.4	603.3	76.9	433.2	627.9	126.6
2003/04	141.6	4.4	627.1	79.1	445.4	648.9	104.8
2004/05	144.7	4.9	714.8	76.0	475.0	688.0	131.5
2005/06	145.4	4.8	698.9	82.6	477.4	706.2	124.2
2006/07	149.2	4.8	712.3	91.4	477.8	727.5	109.0
2007/08	159.9	5.0	791.9	98.2	496.0	770.1	130.8
2008/09	156.4	5.0	789.6	80.7	480.7	776.3	144.1
2009/10	157.4	5.1	796.3	84.5	484.8	798.9	141.5
<b>Barley</b>							
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.6	26.7
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.6	146.4	22.5
2004/05	58.0	2.6	152.4	16.9	100.0	142.4	32.6
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.1	140.8	28.0
2006/07	57.1	2.4	136.5	14.6	98.6	143.2	21.3
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.1	18.5	92.5	135.3	19.1
2008/09	55.3	2.8	154.0	18.9	99.7	143.6	29.5
2009/10	56.0	2.5	142.7	17.6	99.3	144.5	27.7

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.



**World Rice: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.8	3.9	594.4	399.5	24.5	395.8	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.5	400.2	27.9	414.0	132.9
2002/03	146.3	3.9	564.3	378.9	27.6	408.7	103.2
2003/04	148.8	3.9	585.5	392.5	27.2	414.6	81.1
2004/05	151.2	4.0	597.8	401.8	28.9	409.4	73.4
2005/06	153.2	4.1	623.3	418.4	29.1	415.8	76.0
2006/07	154.0	4.1	627.3	420.7	31.8	421.6	75.1
2007/08	154.7	4.2	646.6	433.4	29.6	428.2	80.2
2008/09	156.4	4.2	663.5	444.9	27.9	436.4	88.7
2009/10	153.3	4.2	646.5	433.5	29.6	438.1	84.0

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

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## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

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equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 07-09 July 2009. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 08-09 August 2009.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>