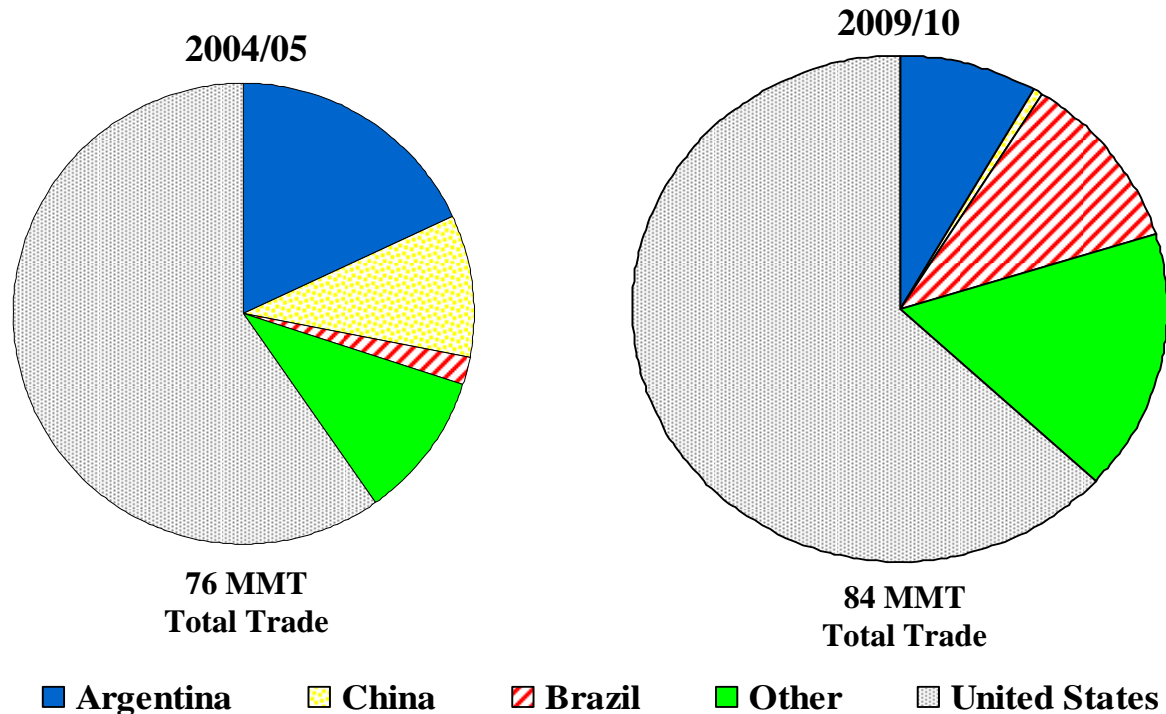


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Corn Exporters Fight For Market Share



The United States continues to be the dominant corn supplier to the world. However, even as global import demand expands, the market share of other countries has shifted dramatically in just 5 years.

China and Argentina's market share has shrunk largely because of government policies. In the case of China, elimination of its export support policies, high internal price supports, combined with rapidly expanding domestic feed demand, has resulted in the near elimination of corn exports. In the case of Argentina, the government's history of unexpectedly imposing export restrictions and taxes on corn, periodic drought, and area shifts to more profitable soybeans, have all contributed to lower production and less exportable supplies.

In contrast, market share has expanded for Brazil and a few key other countries (mostly South Africa, Serbia, EU, and Ukraine). In the case of Brazil, recent government production and export support policies have caused production to grow faster than consumption, as farmers respond to price signals. South Africa, Serbia, EU, and Ukraine are mostly shipping to regional markets where they have a comparative freight and logistical advantage over large shipments from the United States.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

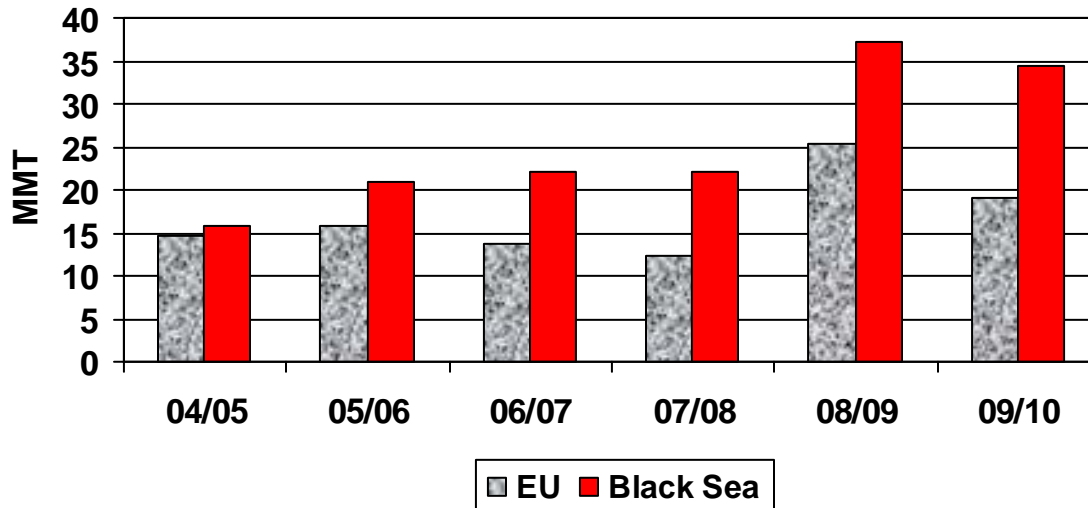
Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	55.8	68.0	60.3	6.3	6.5	7.0	331.2	307.4	328.2
Other		554.9	614.7	611.6	427.1	439.3	425.1	460.7	484.5	461.5
World Total		610.7	682.8	671.9	433.4	445.8	432.1	791.9	791.9	789.7
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.6	34.3	33.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	261.6	259.3	276.4
Other		584.5	599.1	611.1	422.2	430.6	431.4	509.3	516.7	524.7
World Total		613.1	633.4	644.3	426.2	434.7	435.5	771.0	776.0	801.1
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	8.3	17.9	24.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	41.3	42.5	41.3
Other		113.0	146.9	164.2	79.5	89.7	84.5	88.5	103.4	91.1
World Total		121.3	164.7	188.3	80.4	90.7	85.9	129.7	145.9	132.4
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.0	3.5	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
Other		110.5	135.9	118.7	27.6	25.9	27.3	99.4	79.8	81.5
World Total		113.5	139.4	121.8	28.2	26.6	28.0	99.9	80.2	81.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	27.3	24.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	60.7	47.9	53.0
Other		82.1	115.3	100.5	26.3	25.2	26.5	37.6	33.4	31.2
World Total		116.4	142.6	124.5	29.6	28.3	29.5	98.2	81.3	84.2

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

Black Sea* Exports Displace the EU



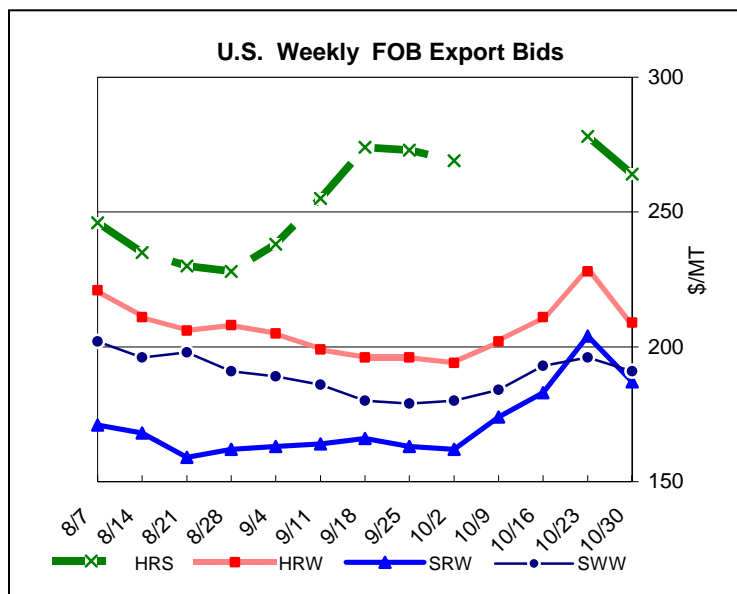
* Russia, Ukraine, and Kazakhstan

Black Sea exporters are becoming increasingly more aggressive in the world market at the expense of the EU. Government policies, public/private investments in port and rail infrastructure, and currency advantages have enhanced Black Sea exporters' competitiveness vis-à-vis the EU. The EU, on the other hand, is limited by its internal market price mechanism and is having more difficulty competing with the Black Sea because EU intervention support prices make EU wheat exports less competitive. Furthermore, Black Sea countries face the added incentive to export due to limited storage facilities and the financial need to quickly sell crops. The EU has alternative marketing options and ample storage facilities.

Russia has become the price leader in export markets with abundant supplies of its low-priced bread wheat and is investing in its export infrastructure, (i.e., railroads and port facilities) expanding export capacity and efficiency. The country still has 7.5 million tons of intervention stocks from last year's crop and the government has announced that only 2 million tons of this year's crop will be purchased for intervention. Although Russia generally ships 65 percent of its exportable surplus in the first half of the year, with abundant supplies, Russia is likely to remain price competitive throughout the year. Ukraine's competitive advantage is a weak currency and reduced port fees that should stimulate exports. The Government of Kazakhstan recently announced that it will assist exporters by subsidizing transportation to the Black Sea and Baltic ports. Whereas exports out of the Black Sea are expanding, primarily with government assistance and incentives, the EU is presently less competitive and losing market share.

PRICES:

Domestic: During the month of October, prices for wheat remained volatile, fluctuating with currency values and inflows of money into futures markets. At one point, Soft Red Winter (SRW) was quoted \$8/ton higher than Soft White (SWW). For the month, Hard Red Spring (HRS) fell \$5 to \$264/ton, with price quotes unavailable for 2 weeks in October. Hard Red Winter (HRW) jumped \$15 to \$209/ton, SRW gained \$25 to \$187/ton, and SWW rose \$11 to \$191/ton.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/2010

Selected Exporters:

- **Australia** is up 1.0 million tons to 15.5 million due to a stronger-than-expected early season pace of exports.
- **Canada** is lowered 500,000 tons to 18.0 million on reduced exportable supplies.
- **EU** is down 1.0 million tons to 19.0 million on a lack of price competitiveness vis-à-vis Russia and Ukraine, as reflected in the slow pace of export licenses.
- **Kazakhstan** is raised 500,000 tons to 7.5 million based on larger production and government plans to subsidize the transport of wheat exports.
- **Russia** is raised 1.5 million tons to 18.0 million based on greater exportable supplies and a strong early-season export pace.
- **Ukraine** is up 500,000 tons to 9.0 million due to the continued strong pace of early-season feed-quality wheat shipments.
- **United States** is cut 1.0 million tons to 24.0 million on stronger competition from other major exporters, as demonstrated by the continued slow pace of exports.

Selected Importers:

- **Chile** is lowered 300,000 tons to 950,000 due to sharply higher domestic production.
- **EU** is up 500,000 tons to 7.0 million on greater import licenses for durum.
- **Israel** and **South Korea** are each raised 300,000 tons to 2.1 and 3.7 million, respectively, on expected greater demand for feed-quality wheat.
- **Syria** is raised 300,000 tons to 1.8 million based on the strong pace of early-season imports and expected stock rebuilding.
- **Turkey** jumps 300,000 tons to 2.0 million on strong early-season imports and expected greater use of high-quality wheat for blending purposes.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	8,216	12,168	10,228	8,598	1,500	1,500
Australia	15,211	11,241	7,449	13,452	14,500	15,500
Canada	15,633	19,278	16,561	18,583	18,500	18,000
China	1,397	2,783	2,835	723	1,500	1,500
EU-27	15,701	13,816	12,271	25,390	20,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,000	7,500
Mexico	533	548	1,261	1,406	1,200	1,200
Russia	10,514	10,584	12,552	18,393	16,500	18,000
Turkey	3,208	2,200	1,763	2,342	2,300	2,300
Ukraine	6,461	3,366	1,236	13,037	8,500	9,000
Others	5,895	6,496	7,781	7,637	6,809	7,009
Subtotal	86,586	90,569	82,118	115,262	98,309	100,509
United States	27,252	25,041	34,328	27,295	25,000	24,000
World Total	113,838	115,610	116,446	142,557	123,309	124,509
TY Imports						
Algeria	5,476	4,874	5,904	6,359	5,300	5,300
Bangladesh	2,034	1,731	1,555	2,882	2,400	2,600
Brazil	5,823	7,704	7,136	6,367	6,500	6,500
Egypt	7,771	7,300	7,700	9,900	8,300	8,300
EU-27	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	6,500	7,000
Indonesia	4,981	5,596	5,224	5,423	5,500	5,500
Iran	1,105	700	200	9,300	6,000	6,000
Iraq	4,996	2,912	3,424	3,868	3,800	3,800
Israel	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,060	1,800	2,100
Japan	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,300	5,300
Korea, South	3,884	3,439	3,092	3,371	3,400	3,700
Libya	1,722	994	1,567	1,677	1,650	1,650
Mexico	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,341	3,300	3,300
Morocco	2,418	1,801	4,191	3,759	1,800	1,800
Nigeria	3,678	3,265	2,677	3,550	3,500	3,500
Peru	1,644	1,367	1,452	1,385	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,954	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,000	3,000
Saudi Arabia	77	91	48	1,400	1,600	1,600
South Africa	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500	1,500
Sudan	1,659	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,500	1,500
Syria	231	200	200	1,700	1,500	1,800
Tunisia	1,263	1,433	2,372	1,772	1,500	1,500
Turkey	64	1,778	2,192	3,577	1,700	2,000
Venezuela	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,500	1,525	1,525
Yemen	2,187	2,420	1,861	2,786	2,300	2,300
Others	34,507	39,966	36,600	40,650	34,455	34,155
Subtotal	108,846	110,250	110,517	135,936	117,130	118,730
Unaccounted	2,693	1,966	2,917	3,161	3,079	2,679
United States	2,299	3,394	3,012	3,460	3,100	3,100
World Total	113,838	115,610	116,446	142,557	123,309	124,509

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
Production						
Argentina	14,600	16,100	18,000	8,400	8,000	8,000
Australia	25,173	10,822	13,838	21,500	23,500	23,500
Canada	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,611	24,500	24,000
China	97,445	108,466	109,298	112,500	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,184	8,274	8,275	7,883	7,900	7,900
EU-27	132,356	124,870	120,133	151,072	139,085	138,014
India	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,600	80,580	80,580
Iran	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	12,000
Kazakhstan	11,200	13,450	16,450	12,550	15,000	17,000
Morocco	3,043	6,327	1,583	3,730	6,500	6,370
Pakistan	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	24,000	24,000
Russia	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	57,500	59,500
Turkey	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	17,800	17,800
Ukraine	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,000	20,500
Uzbekistan	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,200
Others	49,661	45,552	48,137	45,989	50,631	51,709
Subtotal	562,670	546,503	554,878	614,735	607,696	611,573
United States	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,423	60,314
World Total	619,913	595,720	610,699	682,751	668,119	671,887
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,750	7,850	8,050	8,450	8,750	8,750
Australia	6,550	7,600	6,500	6,850	7,050	7,100
Brazil	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,400	11,400
Canada	8,242	8,986	6,787	8,027	7,100	7,100
China	101,500	102,000	106,000	102,500	102,000	102,000
Egypt	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,550	17,050	17,050
EU-27	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	128,000	128,000
India	69,980	73,371	76,422	70,770	76,880	76,880
Iran	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,900	16,200	16,200
Kazakhstan	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,550	7,550
Morocco	6,800	7,150	7,450	7,550	7,500	7,650
Pakistan	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,800	23,300	23,300
Russia	38,400	36,400	37,700	38,900	40,200	40,700
Turkey	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,300	17,300
Ukraine	12,500	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,100	12,100
Others	122,100	119,966	118,335	126,245	127,391	127,971
Subtotal	591,394	584,674	588,341	604,996	614,865	615,065
United States	31,320	30,940	28,614	34,291	33,285	33,284
World Total	622,714	615,614	616,955	639,287	648,150	648,349
Ending Stocks						
Australia	9,365	3,953	3,920	3,895	6,545	4,870
Canada	9,698	6,865	4,406	6,556	5,856	5,856
China	34,387	38,450	38,963	48,721	60,021	60,121
EU-27	23,384	14,075	12,343	18,265	16,345	16,279
India	2,000	4,500	5,800	13,540	17,040	17,040
Iran	3,257	3,507	3,157	3,907	5,157	5,157
Russia	3,454	2,231	1,819	8,429	9,429	9,429
Others	46,335	41,536	42,544	43,559	42,835	45,448
Subtotal	131,880	115,117	112,952	146,872	163,228	164,200
United States	15,545	12,414	8,323	17,867	23,505	24,077
World Total	147,425	127,531	121,275	164,739	186,733	188,277

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	6,135	7,325	6,535	7,188	6,800	6,800
Central America	1,506	1,582	1,460	1,482	1,550	1,550
Caribbean	1,889	1,828	2,043	1,971	2,075	2,075
European Union	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	6,500	7,000
Other Europe	1,457	1,480	1,923	1,690	1,675	1,675
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,487	5,958	6,021	6,544	5,050	5,050
Middle East	13,447	12,143	11,726	28,296	21,800	22,700
North Africa	18,650	16,402	21,734	23,467	18,550	18,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,174	11,735	10,315	13,243	13,210	13,110
East Asia	12,852	11,886	11,278	11,322	11,350	11,750
South Asia	4,812	10,944	8,270	10,713	5,215	5,415
Southeast Asia	11,923	12,437	11,405	12,328	12,500	12,500
Oceania	751	808	734	666	765	765
South America	12,304	13,979	13,143	12,746	13,190	12,890
Total	111,145	113,644	113,529	139,396	120,230	121,830
Production						
North America	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,627	89,223	88,614
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	132,356	124,870	120,133	151,072	139,085	138,014
Other Europe	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,615	4,710	4,700
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,123	84,927	92,541	115,585	106,420	110,920
Middle East	42,975	41,758	39,912	32,196	36,025	36,825
North Africa	15,178	18,576	13,948	14,588	19,525	19,395
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,219	5,724	5,547	6,449	6,057	6,057
East Asia	98,652	109,669	110,590	113,742	115,718	115,711
South Asia	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,900	111,100	111,100
Southeast Asia	150	140	155	160	180	180
Oceania	25,466	11,099	14,115	21,777	23,777	23,777
South America	22,572	21,022	24,835	18,039	16,298	16,593
Total	619,913	595,720	610,699	682,751	668,119	671,887
Domestic Consumption						
North America	45,662	46,126	40,901	48,318	46,735	46,734
Central America	1,455	1,491	1,339	1,410	1,420	1,420
Caribbean	1,889	1,822	2,038	1,962	2,075	2,075
European Union	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	128,000	128,000
Other Europe	5,917	5,495	5,575	5,529	5,825	5,825
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,041	72,627	75,002	76,570	78,275	78,775
Middle East	50,423	51,308	50,519	53,260	53,115	53,465
North Africa	33,847	34,205	36,042	37,352	38,175	38,325
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,782	16,752	15,814	18,770	19,176	19,076
East Asia	114,116	113,938	117,556	114,118	113,870	114,170
South Asia	100,310	105,160	109,487	104,405	110,840	110,840
Southeast Asia	11,515	11,693	10,990	12,111	12,340	12,340
Oceania	7,484	8,545	7,394	7,699	7,975	8,025
South America	24,151	23,901	23,951	24,354	25,235	25,265
Total	617,117	618,563	613,144	633,358	643,056	644,335
Ending Stocks						
North America	25,555	19,693	13,111	24,740	29,728	30,300
Central America	196	164	152	151	157	157
Caribbean	20	20	20	22	20	20
European Union	23,384	14,075	12,343	18,265	16,345	16,279
Other Europe	1,316	1,068	1,037	1,379	1,424	1,414
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,338	9,263	10,609	18,510	19,270	20,770
Middle East	13,520	12,041	10,648	12,221	13,324	14,819
North Africa	9,233	9,749	9,127	9,600	9,565	8,985
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,458	1,731	1,563	2,057	1,833	1,833
East Asia	36,606	40,838	41,781	51,555	62,538	62,731
South Asia	6,285	7,057	8,487	16,353	20,478	20,678
Southeast Asia	2,251	2,605	2,549	2,432	2,347	2,347
Oceania	9,544	4,159	4,110	4,052	6,719	5,044
South America	4,719	5,068	5,738	3,402	2,985	2,900
Total	147,425	127,531	121,275	164,739	186,733	188,277

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

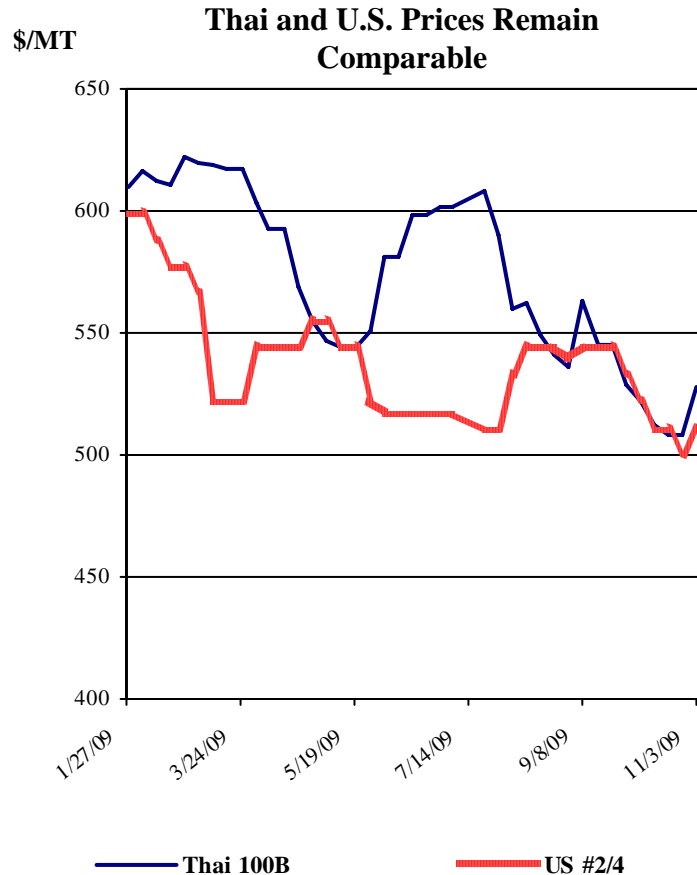
RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

International: Quotes for Thai 100B went up by \$6 this month to \$528 per ton, FOB, partly on the announcement that the government will purchase up to 2 million tons.

Domestic Long Grain: U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes remained at \$511 per ton, FOB, this month. Thai and U.S. prices had moved opposite of each other since the beginning of the year. However, since the end of August, prices have remained comparable despite market developments and changing Thai policies.

Domestic Medium Grain: California medium grain #1/4 quotes lost another \$35 per ton this month to reach \$790, FOB, as a large crop is coming off. The price gap between U.S. #2/4 and U.S. #1/4 continues to narrow.



SELECTED TRADE CHANGES

- **Vietnam's** 2009 exports are raised 100,000 tons to 5.8 million based on the pace of registrations and exports.
- **Afghanistan's** imports are raised 100,000 tons to 250,000 for 2009 and 2010. The smaller 2009 crop necessitated purchases that are expected to continue into 2010.
- **Bangladesh's** 2009 imports are slashed 325,000 tons to 175,000 on updated trade data.
- **India's** imports are expected to reach 200,000 tons in 2009 and 2010 because of production losses caused by the below normal monsoon.
- **Nigeria's** 2009 imports are bumped 300,000 tons to 1.9 million on late-season shipments.
- **Philippines'** imports are boosted 200,000 tons to a record 2.6 million for 2010 on typhoon-related damages to the rice crop.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, November 2009

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	487	436	408	500	550	550
Brazil	291	201	511	450	400	400
Burma	47	31	541	1,000	1,000	1,000
Cambodia	350	450	500	800	800	800
China	1,216	1,340	969	800	1,300	1,300
Egypt	958	1,209	750	500	500	450
EU-27	144	139	157	140	135	135
Guyana	250	210	210	250	220	220
India	4,537	6,301	3,383	2,000	1,500	1,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,000	3,300	3,300
Thailand	7,376	9,557	10,011	8,500	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	812	734	634	800	800	750
Venezuela	56	80	80	80	80	80
Vietnam	4,705	4,522	4,649	5,800	5,500	5,500
Others	805	709	322	379	315	305
Subtotal	25,813	28,815	26,325	25,199	26,600	26,490
United States	3,307	3,029	3,273	3,100	3,050	3,050
World Total	29,120	31,844	29,598	28,299	29,650	29,540
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	531	1,570	1,658	175	500	500
Brazil	691	684	417	470	650	700
Canada	333	341	365	345	340	340
China	654	472	295	330	350	350
Cote d'Ivoire	750	980	800	800	800	800
Cuba	594	574	558	425	575	575
EU-27	1,221	1,342	1,520	1,350	1,400	1,400
Ghana	440	340	300	350	350	350
Haiti	399	292	320	300	325	325
Hong Kong	309	348	399	325	350	350
Iran	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,700	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,100	1,100
Japan	681	642	546	700	700	700
Malaysia	886	799	1,020	830	850	850
Mexico	586	609	578	500	600	600
Mozambique	330	410	300	350	350	350
Nigeria	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,900	1,600	1,600
Philippines	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,400	2,600
Saudi Arabia	958	961	1,360	1,370	1,400	1,400
Senegal	600	700	860	700	700	700
Singapore	350	393	320	300	350	350
South Africa	800	960	665	650	800	800
Syria	214	235	250	300	310	310
Vietnam	350	450	300	500	500	500
Yemen	250	338	325	325	325	325
Others	7,601	9,639	7,853	7,880	7,319	7,709
Subtotal	25,725	28,642	27,584	25,875	26,644	27,284
Unaccounted	2,762	2,507	1,363	1,724	2,271	1,521
United States	633	695	651	700	735	735
World Total	29,120	31,844	29,598	28,299	29,650	29,540

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	28,758	29,000	28,800	31,000	30,000	30,000
Brazil	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,591	8,840	8,500
Burma	10,440	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,730	10,730
Cambodia	3,771	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,630	4,630
China	126,414	127,200	129,850	134,330	136,000	136,000
Egypt	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,374	4,374
India	91,790	93,350	96,690	99,150	84,000	83,000
Indonesia	34,959	35,300	37,000	38,300	37,600	37,600
Japan	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,620	7,620
Korea, South	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,500	4,682
Nigeria	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,400
Pakistan	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,300	6,000	6,000
Philippines	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,753	10,710	10,400
Thailand	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,400	20,000	20,000
Vietnam	22,772	22,922	24,375	24,430	23,795	23,795
Others	31,132	31,165	31,993	31,874	34,400	34,381
Subtotal	411,338	414,402	427,077	439,257	426,599	425,112
United States	7,105	6,267	6,344	6,515	7,056	6,979
World Total	418,443	420,669	433,421	445,772	433,655	432,091
Total Consumption						
Bangladesh	29,000	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,400	31,400
Brazil	8,460	7,925	8,254	8,651	8,840	8,800
Burma	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,550	9,750	9,750
Cambodia	3,571	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,880	3,880
China	128,000	127,200	127,450	129,300	132,500	132,500
Egypt	3,320	3,276	3,340	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	85,088	86,700	90,466	93,150	89,500	89,000
Indonesia	35,739	35,900	36,350	37,090	37,400	37,400
Iran	3,274	3,550	3,575	3,550	3,600	3,600
Japan	8,250	8,250	8,177	8,370	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	4,766	4,887	4,670	4,972	4,750	4,750
Nigeria	4,300	4,400	4,500	5,100	5,100	5,100
Philippines	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,650	14,005	13,785
Thailand	9,544	9,780	9,600	10,292	9,600	9,600
Vietnam	18,392	18,775	19,400	19,150	19,150	19,150
Others	45,887	47,450	48,099	49,009	50,291	50,438
Subtotal	412,015	417,457	424,051	431,394	434,327	432,704
United States	3,828	4,102	4,078	4,100	4,137	4,137
World Total	415,843	421,559	428,129	435,494	438,464	436,841
Ending Stocks						
China	36,783	35,915	37,641	42,201	44,751	44,751
India	10,520	11,430	13,000	17,000	10,000	9,900
Indonesia	3,207	4,607	5,607	7,057	7,557	7,557
Japan	2,395	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,635	2,635
Philippines	5,293	4,868	4,418	4,121	3,226	3,336
Thailand	3,594	2,510	2,207	3,115	3,523	3,523
Vietnam	1,317	1,392	2,018	1,998	1,743	1,643
Others	11,510	10,706	12,003	11,489	10,976	11,162
Subtotal	74,619	73,834	79,450	89,696	84,411	84,507
United States	1,371	1,266	942	974	1,490	1,413
World Total	75,990	75,100	80,392	90,670	85,901	85,920

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	1,552	1,645	1,594	1,545	1,675	1,675
Central America	520	544	519	505	550	550
Caribbean	1,111	965	1,028	820	1,005	1,005
South America	1,095	1,065	1,119	1,055	1,095	1,145
European Union	1,221	1,342	1,520	1,350	1,400	1,400
Other Europe	138	137	98	100	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	504	361	335	355	340	325
Middle East	5,204	4,778	5,713	5,800	5,905	5,980
North Africa	233	355	310	310	315	315
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,447	7,804	7,264	7,590	7,485	7,485
East Asia	2,017	2,318	1,646	1,755	1,876	1,876
South Asia	925	1,962	2,063	715	740	1,070
Southeast Asia	4,122	5,742	4,637	4,300	4,493	4,693
Oceania	269	319	389	375	400	400
Total	26,358	29,337	28,235	26,575	27,379	28,019
Production						
North America	7,286	6,445	6,522	6,690	7,246	7,169
Central America	564	565	530	624	521	544
Caribbean	685	798	796	868	938	938
South America	14,557	14,292	15,649	15,375	16,294	15,817
European Union	1,744	1,706	1,822	1,684	1,930	1,930
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	871	1,000	1,005	1,007	1,127	1,152
Middle East	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,085	2,496	2,496
North Africa	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,409	4,409
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,665	9,235	9,401	10,291	10,840	10,840
East Asia	142,492	142,661	144,670	150,104	150,950	151,132
South Asia	131,367	133,111	136,535	141,695	125,898	124,898
Southeast Asia	102,944	103,778	109,323	110,884	110,941	110,631
Oceania	716	117	14	47	55	125
Total	418,443	420,669	433,421	445,772	433,655	432,091
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,936	5,231	5,143	5,185	5,257	5,257
Central America	1,065	1,103	1,116	1,109	1,050	1,073
Caribbean	1,732	1,829	1,863	1,737	1,922	1,922
South America	14,002	13,418	14,188	14,568	14,894	14,829
European Union	2,664	2,941	3,250	3,000	3,100	3,100
Other Europe	117	136	136	124	110	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,333	1,392	1,402
Middle East	7,629	7,586	7,719	8,006	8,251	8,290
North Africa	3,575	3,546	3,671	4,306	4,340	4,340
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,422	16,924	17,377	17,623	18,285	18,285
East Asia	144,371	144,289	143,315	146,030	148,752	148,752
South Asia	121,673	124,366	129,400	133,215	129,745	129,345
Southeast Asia	92,459	94,986	97,250	97,990	98,516	98,296
Oceania	550	578	531	478	489	489
Total	412,541	418,275	426,242	434,704	436,103	435,490
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,530	1,409	1,135	1,092	1,613	1,536
Central America	271	299	255	207	213	213
Caribbean	225	178	134	95	106	106
South America	2,199	2,230	2,456	2,185	2,419	2,283
European Union	1,181	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,115	1,115
Other Europe	60	65	75	60	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	119	84	84	64	94	94
Middle East	2,079	1,697	2,052	1,886	1,902	1,977
North Africa	366	370	685	792	676	726
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,330	1,021	1,341	1,105	1,061	1,061
East Asia	40,329	39,317	41,163	45,943	48,446	48,643
South Asia	11,317	12,636	14,556	19,043	11,336	11,236
Southeast Asia	14,469	14,426	15,280	17,154	16,850	16,860
Oceania	515	230	50	24	10	10
Total	75,990	75,100	80,392	90,670	85,901	85,920

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

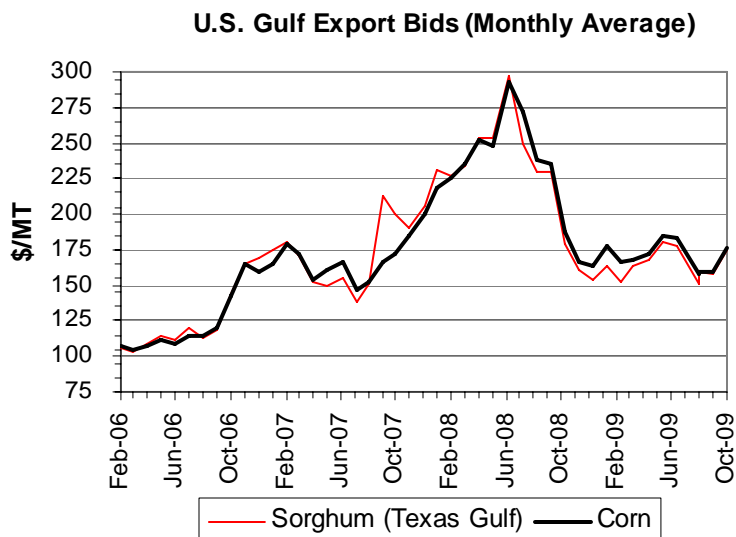
	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Corn and sorghum export quotes have been on the rise since the beginning of September. Average prices for both have gone up by nearly \$20 per ton and now stand at an average of \$179 through the first week of November. Higher prices are a function of diminished U.S. crop prospects due to a later harvest and concerns over quality problems.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is down 1.5 million tons to 53.0 million on the recent slow pace of shipments and sales and a late crop harvest with concerns over quality.
- **Ukrainian corn** is up 1.0 million tons to 4.0 million on greater exportable supplies.
- **EU barley** is reduced 200,000 tons to 2.3 million on the dismal pace of export licenses and the fact that barley is already being offered for intervention.

Selected Importers

- **Israeli corn** is reduced by 300,000 tons to 1.0 million as demand for feed shifts to wheat.
- **Venezuelan corn** is boosted 200,000 tons to 1.3 million on greater demand for feeding and a cut in production.
- **Jordanian barley** is cut 200,000 tons to 500,000 based on lower expected feeding.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

Selected Exporters

Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **U.S. corn** up 400,000 tons to 47.9 million
- **Paraguayan corn** boosted 362,000 tons to 1.9 million
- **South African corn** slashed 400,000 tons to 2.1 million
- **Thai corn** raised 286,000 tons to 786,000

Selected Importers

Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Egyptian corn** boosted by 600,000 tons to 4.8 million
- **Mexico corn** raised by 300,000 tons to 7.7 million
- **Venezuelan corn** up 200,000 tons to 1.2 million
- **Vietnamese corn** raised 200,000 tons to 800,000
- **Iranian barley** cut by 300,000 tons to 1.4 million

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	11,243	17,191	17,786	10,305	8,905	8,905
Australia	5,614	1,993	3,895	5,100	4,760	4,760
Brazil	2,826	8,188	8,032	7,230	9,600	9,600
Canada	4,010	3,787	6,379	3,950	3,625	3,625
EU-27	3,652	5,463	4,679	4,555	4,305	4,105
India	501	721	5,539	700	1,025	1,025
Russia	1,452	1,836	1,419	5,075	2,350	2,300
Serbia	nr	863	132	1,305	1,505	1,505
South Africa	1,429	462	1,145	2,140	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	7,439	3,942	5,909	11,535	9,015	10,015
Others	8,873	10,969	5,595	5,310	4,910	4,810
Subtotal	47,039	55,415	60,510	57,205	52,525	53,175
United States	61,443	59,157	68,289	51,750	58,450	56,850
World Total	108,482	114,572	128,799	108,955	110,975	110,025
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,139	2,588	2,433	2,105	2,105	2,105
Canada	2,029	2,285	3,201	1,900	2,070	2,070
Chile	1,678	1,766	1,969	1,475	1,625	1,625
China	2,306	1,156	1,157	1,651	1,585	1,585
Colombia	3,380	3,714	3,603	3,650	3,775	3,775
Cuba	501	646	811	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,418	4,845	4,172	4,825	4,225	4,225
EU-27	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,855	2,930	2,930
Iran	3,000	3,600	3,900	4,500	3,900	3,900
Israel	1,588	1,684	1,776	1,450	1,725	1,425
Japan	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,435	19,360
Jordan	1,234	1,186	889	800	1,050	850
Kenya	115	2	276	1,280	1,000	1,010
Korea, South	8,545	8,797	9,358	7,263	7,570	7,570
Libya	719	569	780	850	850	850
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600	2,600
Mexico	9,928	11,040	11,011	10,450	11,850	11,850
Morocco	1,971	2,150	2,186	1,755	1,705	1,705
Peru	1,548	1,646	1,592	1,520	1,620	1,620
Saudi Arabia	8,572	7,577	9,961	9,400	9,300	9,300
Syria	2,006	2,079	2,511	3,000	2,900	2,900
Taiwan	4,735	4,402	4,653	4,525	4,725	4,725
Tunisia	1,230	1,519	1,183	1,000	1,100	1,100
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,205	1,100	1,300
Others	14,581	14,791	14,560	13,375	11,815	11,875
Subtotal	102,608	110,557	126,442	104,095	104,360	104,055
Unaccounted	3,579	1,410	-1,253	1,982	3,990	3,345
United States	2,295	2,605	3,610	2,878	2,625	2,625
World Total	108,482	114,572	128,799	108,955	110,975	110,025

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
Production						
Argentina	19,351	27,034	26,974	16,433	19,473	19,473
Australia	13,527	6,583	11,549	11,124	11,557	11,557
Brazil	44,167	53,184	61,344	53,554	54,514	53,514
Canada	24,939	23,145	27,822	27,167	22,305	22,105
China	147,696	159,098	159,105	173,200	162,000	162,000
Ethiopia	7,179	7,928	8,302	9,236	8,825	8,825
EU-27	146,267	137,421	136,123	161,559	151,080	152,471
India	34,040	33,810	40,630	38,950	40,000	40,000
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	25,887	29,181	30,577	32,229	29,880	29,829
Nigeria	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	27,500	27,500
Russia	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	32,100	31,800
South Africa	7,311	7,760	13,690	13,255	11,003	12,003
Turkey	11,955	10,896	9,480	10,315	10,395	10,395
Ukraine	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	22,950	23,950
Others	120,531	127,062	124,780	127,065	133,548	133,290
Subtotal	680,090	706,327	726,786	776,307	746,137	747,712
United States	298,710	279,998	349,861	326,111	346,396	343,926
World Total	978,800	986,325	1,076,647	1,102,418	1,092,533	1,091,638
Domestic Consumption						
Brazil	42,197	43,304	45,279	47,404	48,279	48,279
Canada	22,859	24,505	24,015	22,851	21,865	21,865
China	147,105	153,465	157,015	160,825	167,875	167,875
Egypt	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,783	11,685	11,885
EU-27	147,538	147,877	154,155	152,105	151,930	152,905
India	33,800	32,520	35,500	37,800	38,850	38,850
Indonesia	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Japan	20,089	19,823	19,460	19,710	19,580	19,505
Mexico	37,600	39,970	40,305	42,625	43,050	42,945
Nigeria	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	27,550	27,550
Russia	27,700	28,600	28,875	32,750	31,650	31,450
Saudi Arabia	8,215	8,754	9,670	9,780	9,680	9,680
South Africa	8,768	9,153	10,158	10,583	10,413	10,813
Turkey	11,462	11,602	11,009	10,775	10,510	10,510
Ukraine	11,990	13,375	12,010	12,870	13,850	13,850
Others	182,806	185,941	189,474	189,789	193,878	193,472
Subtotal	747,356	769,274	781,507	796,835	813,046	813,400
United States	245,022	242,798	274,533	275,972	290,380	290,380
World Total	992,378	1,012,072	1,056,040	1,072,807	1,103,426	1,103,780
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	3,187	3,772	12,865	12,890	10,575	9,775
Canada	6,347	3,501	4,010	6,355	5,240	5,040
China	36,705	38,032	40,426	54,231	49,211	49,371
EU-27	22,275	15,138	12,772	19,837	18,815	18,228
Mexico	3,371	3,421	4,565	4,517	3,162	3,201
Russia	1,333	1,700	1,451	4,782	3,182	3,182
South Africa	2,443	1,777	3,252	3,539	3,534	3,334
Others	34,575	35,741	35,463	36,243	38,715	39,074
Subtotal	110,236	103,082	114,804	142,394	132,434	131,205
United States	54,767	36,174	45,059	47,080	47,217	46,127
World Total	165,003	139,256	159,863	189,474	179,651	177,332

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	14,252	15,930	17,822	15,228	16,545	16,545
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,681	2,475	2,800	2,800
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150	2,150
South America	8,787	10,177	10,673	10,555	9,880	10,065
European Union	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,855	2,930	2,930
Other Europe	694	931	998	847	935	935
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,077	948	1,031	638	560	620
Middle East	17,832	18,673	21,697	21,020	20,475	19,975
North Africa	10,477	11,671	10,754	10,535	9,985	9,985
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,545	2,373	2,691	3,370	2,770	2,780
East Asia	35,605	34,134	34,631	33,300	33,565	33,490
South Asia	54	51	164	85	40	55
Southeast Asia	4,897	4,394	4,746	4,045	4,350	4,350
Oceania	28	9	33	20	0	0
Total	104,903	113,162	130,052	106,973	106,985	106,680
Production						
North America	349,536	332,324	408,260	385,507	398,581	395,860
Central America	3,066	3,233	3,610	3,660	3,586	3,586
Caribbean	784	771	785	785	785	785
South America	73,858	92,137	100,084	81,727	86,441	85,053
European Union	146,267	137,421	136,123	161,559	151,080	152,471
Other Europe	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,156	12,000	11,975
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,307	58,701	53,912	78,140	65,470	66,470
Middle East	19,998	19,060	17,381	15,933	17,127	16,977
North Africa	9,371	11,211	9,894	9,871	13,932	13,932
Sub-Saharan Africa	81,425	87,260	90,587	94,874	94,029	95,036
East Asia	149,899	161,399	161,295	175,374	164,143	164,141
South Asia	40,395	40,020	46,925	44,908	46,308	46,308
Southeast Asia	22,000	23,838	26,062	26,153	26,840	26,840
Oceania	14,174	7,230	12,196	11,771	12,204	12,204
Total	978,800	986,325	1,076,647	1,102,418	1,092,533	1,091,638
Domestic Consumption						
North America	305,481	307,273	338,853	341,448	355,295	355,190
Central America	5,660	6,145	6,259	6,225	6,485	6,485
Caribbean	2,784	2,886	3,043	2,883	2,883	2,883
South America	68,203	70,962	74,712	74,875	77,417	77,359
European Union	147,538	147,877	154,155	152,105	151,930	152,905
Other Europe	12,107	11,646	10,897	10,822	10,975	10,975
Former Soviet Union - 12	49,813	51,510	50,294	56,416	55,560	55,480
Middle East	37,168	37,401	37,945	37,946	37,951	37,351
North Africa	20,816	22,030	21,162	20,543	22,280	22,480
Sub-Saharan Africa	84,635	88,381	88,363	94,756	94,930	95,347
East Asia	182,811	188,962	191,837	195,179	201,984	202,009
South Asia	40,067	38,798	42,052	43,812	45,183	45,198
Southeast Asia	26,091	26,832	28,742	29,290	30,015	30,015
Oceania	7,890	6,635	7,121	6,572	7,237	7,237
Total	991,064	1,007,338	1,055,435	1,072,872	1,100,132	1,100,914
Ending Stocks						
North America	64,485	43,096	53,634	57,952	55,619	54,368
Central America	765	757	807	707	598	598
Caribbean	146	258	239	141	193	193
South America	7,683	9,051	18,461	17,169	15,425	14,713
European Union	22,275	15,138	12,772	19,837	18,815	18,228
Other Europe	1,492	1,560	1,043	1,477	1,803	1,802
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,305	5,053	4,413	9,670	7,991	8,288
Middle East	7,971	8,395	7,532	7,335	6,780	6,736
North Africa	2,686	3,183	2,437	2,455	3,951	3,892
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,123	5,226	6,426	6,920	7,464	7,264
East Asia	40,586	41,793	44,954	58,228	53,320	53,280
South Asia	1,401	1,455	1,584	1,879	2,019	2,019
Southeast Asia	2,102	2,648	3,283	3,002	2,664	2,942
Oceania	2,983	1,643	2,278	2,702	3,009	3,009
Total	165,003	139,256	159,863	189,474	179,651	177,332

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	10,707	15,693	15,676	8,500	7,000	7,000
Brazil	2,826	8,071	7,883	7,200	9,500	9,500
China	3,727	5,269	549	172	500	500
EU-27	449	664	591	1,750	1,500	1,500
India	497	582	5,077	600	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	1,314	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,000	1,000
Serbia	nr	854	128	1,300	1,500	1,500
South Africa	1,406	431	1,124	2,100	2,500	2,500
Thailand	121	442	646	786	750	750
Ukraine	2,464	1,027	2,074	5,500	3,000	4,000
Others	2,998	2,146	2,345	3,676	2,035	1,985
Subtotal	26,509	37,160	37,554	33,446	30,285	31,235
United States	56,084	54,214	60,663	47,900	54,500	53,000
World Total	82,593	91,374	98,217	81,346	84,785	84,235
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	2,100	2,100
Canada	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,800	2,000	2,000
Chile	1,599	1,508	1,628	1,000	1,200	1,200
Colombia	3,151	3,386	3,267	3,200	3,300	3,300
Costa Rica	687	672	674	600	700	700
Cuba	501	646	811	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,397	4,826	4,151	4,800	4,200	4,200
EU-27	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500	2,500
Guatemala	751	764	617	650	750	750
Iran	2,300	3,300	2,900	3,100	2,900	2,900
Israel	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,300	1,000
Japan	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,533	16,300	16,300
Kenya	94	2	202	1,150	1,000	1,000
Korea, South	8,483	8,731	9,311	7,194	7,500	7,500
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600	2,600
Mexico	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,700	9,000	9,000
Morocco	1,491	1,683	1,858	1,500	1,600	1,600
Peru	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,472	1,577	1,961	1,700	1,800	1,800
Syria	1,256	1,729	1,611	1,800	1,900	1,900
Taiwan	4,533	4,283	4,527	4,400	4,600	4,600
Tunisia	624	653	805	600	800	800
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,200	1,100	1,300
Vietnam	475	650	700	800	700	700
Others	11,340	11,279	10,711	9,672	8,370	8,420
Subtotal	79,547	90,039	99,404	79,849	81,520	81,470
Unaccounted	2,836	1,016	-1,688	1,147	2,965	2,465
United States	210	319	501	350	300	300
World Total	82,593	91,374	98,217	81,346	84,785	84,235

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
Production						
Argentina	15,800	22,500	22,000	12,600	14,000	14,000
Brazil	41,700	51,000	58,600	51,000	52,000	51,000
Canada	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,700	9,500
China	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,900	155,000	155,000
Egypt	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,217	6,300	6,300
EU-27	60,668	53,829	47,555	62,701	56,572	56,126
India	14,710	15,100	18,960	18,480	18,500	18,500
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	19,500	22,350	23,600	25,000	22,500	22,500
Nigeria	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	8,300	8,300
Philippines	5,884	6,231	7,277	6,846	6,850	6,850
Serbia	nr	6,415	4,054	5,900	6,400	6,400
South Africa	6,935	7,300	13,164	12,750	10,500	11,500
Ukraine	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	9,000	10,000
Vietnam	3,818	4,251	4,600	4,530	4,800	4,800
Others	71,929	67,112	68,361	74,015	72,449	71,747
Subtotal	416,523	444,877	460,694	484,531	461,871	461,523
United States	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,386	330,674	328,207
World Total	698,786	712,380	791,871	791,917	792,545	789,730
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,200	6,700	7,000	6,100	5,900	5,900
Brazil	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	45,500	45,500
Canada	10,808	11,442	13,769	11,663	11,800	11,800
China	137,000	145,000	149,000	152,000	159,000	159,000
Egypt	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,700	10,600	10,800
EU-27	61,500	62,300	64,000	62,000	59,800	60,000
India	14,200	13,900	14,200	17,600	17,400	17,400
Indonesia	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Japan	16,700	16,500	16,600	16,400	16,300	16,300
Korea, South	8,579	8,833	8,638	7,876	7,600	7,700
Mexico	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,900	32,700	32,700
Nigeria	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	8,400	8,400
Philippines	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,300	7,400	7,400
South Africa	8,200	8,600	9,600	10,000	9,800	10,200
Ukraine	5,100	5,250	5,750	5,650	5,650	5,650
Others	106,695	110,086	113,679	115,421	117,349	116,849
Subtotal	473,907	496,930	509,597	516,409	526,773	526,902
United States	232,015	230,674	261,632	259,278	276,364	276,365
World Total	705,922	727,604	771,229	775,687	803,137	803,267
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	3,015	3,592	12,579	12,579	10,379	9,579
China	35,255	36,602	39,394	53,169	48,644	48,719
EU-27	9,461	7,382	4,362	5,813	4,671	2,939
Iran	1,647	2,247	2,137	2,137	1,637	1,637
Malawi	58	428	933	818	1,398	1,398
Mexico	2,707	3,084	4,131	3,831	2,581	2,581
South Africa	2,308	1,661	3,090	3,365	3,390	3,190
Others	19,879	20,964	21,835	21,711	21,073	21,089
Subtotal	74,330	75,960	88,461	103,423	93,773	91,132
United States	49,968	33,114	41,255	42,523	42,474	41,277
World Total	124,298	109,074	129,716	145,946	136,247	132,409

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	8,959	11,489	13,174	9,850	11,300	11,300
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,678	2,475	2,800	2,800
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150	2,150
South America	8,158	9,141	9,459	8,990	8,465	8,665
European Union	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500	2,500
Other Europe	410	575	541	505	600	600
Former Soviet Union - 12	649	501	648	320	335	385
Middle East	7,381	10,225	10,056	9,125	9,175	8,875
North Africa	9,044	10,136	9,594	9,400	9,350	9,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,855	1,806	1,844	2,525	2,080	2,080
East Asia	29,949	29,854	30,746	28,424	28,700	28,700
South Asia	33	48	162	40	40	40
Southeast Asia	4,890	4,385	4,715	4,025	4,325	4,325
Oceania	23	9	33	20	0	0
Total	79,757	90,358	99,905	80,199	81,820	81,770
Production						
North America	311,095	298,843	366,426	342,978	362,874	360,207
Central America	2,759	2,885	3,244	3,350	3,242	3,242
Caribbean	656	643	657	657	657	657
South America	65,826	83,335	90,357	73,092	76,065	74,765
European Union	60,668	53,829	47,555	62,701	56,572	56,126
Other Europe	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,735	9,585	9,585
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,289	12,849	13,790	21,315	16,765	17,365
Middle East	6,439	5,183	5,083	6,309	5,984	5,984
North Africa	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,419	6,502	6,502
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,264	41,527	46,771	47,955	46,990	47,990
East Asia	141,106	153,453	154,009	167,571	156,667	156,665
South Asia	19,920	20,115	23,980	23,350	23,520	23,520
Southeast Asia	21,745	23,605	25,825	25,913	26,600	26,600
Oceania	552	412	559	572	522	522
Total	698,786	712,380	791,871	791,917	792,545	789,730
Domestic Consumption						
North America	270,723	272,816	307,401	303,841	320,864	320,865
Central America	5,350	5,800	5,900	5,900	6,150	6,150
Caribbean	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,755	2,755	2,755
South America	59,799	63,172	66,112	66,555	68,205	68,205
European Union	61,500	62,300	64,000	62,000	59,800	60,000
Other Europe	9,426	8,995	8,117	8,102	8,255	8,255
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,908	12,144	12,898	14,355	13,640	13,440
Middle East	13,526	14,458	15,229	15,078	15,728	15,428
North Africa	14,871	16,061	15,664	15,700	15,900	16,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,149	42,693	43,761	47,046	47,296	47,696
East Asia	168,788	176,719	180,503	182,566	189,350	189,450
South Asia	19,319	18,982	19,474	22,495	22,445	22,445
Southeast Asia	25,837	26,597	28,499	29,050	29,775	29,775
Oceania	545	440	495	545	500	500
Total	705,397	723,935	770,968	775,988	800,663	801,064
Ending Stocks						
North America	54,676	37,535	46,843	48,211	46,512	45,115
Central America	742	731	771	686	568	568
Caribbean	146	258	239	141	193	193
South America	6,988	8,256	17,621	16,298	14,028	13,398
European Union	9,461	7,382	4,362	5,813	4,671	2,939
Other Europe	1,167	1,156	676	1,081	1,381	1,406
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,657	1,766	1,143	1,543	1,778	1,678
Middle East	2,739	3,452	3,426	3,627	2,908	2,908
North Africa	1,314	1,584	1,676	1,795	1,547	1,547
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,011	3,606	5,123	5,662	6,286	6,086
East Asia	38,328	39,745	43,373	56,630	52,127	52,045
South Asia	946	919	1,116	1,391	1,506	1,506
Southeast Asia	2,085	2,642	3,282	3,001	2,663	2,941
Oceania	38	42	65	67	79	79
Total	124,298	109,074	129,716	145,946	136,247	132,409

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	309	537	937	900	900	900
Australia	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,500	3,500	3,500
Canada	1,876	1,337	2,947	1,600	1,500	1,500
China	3	49	81	17	20	20
EU-27	2,587	4,366	3,888	2,500	2,500	2,300
Kazakhstan	239	606	806	350	500	500
Russia	1,397	1,691	1,277	3,700	2,200	2,200
Serbia	nr	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	546	345	0	0	50	50
Ukraine	4,926	2,911	3,814	6,000	6,000	6,000
Uruguay	41	112	26	0	50	50
Others	5	185	450	50	0	0
Subtotal	17,160	14,075	17,607	18,622	17,225	17,025
United States	357	528	901	200	300	200
World Total	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,822	17,525	17,225
TY Imports						
Brazil	164	267	285	400	250	250
China	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,551	1,500	1,500
Colombia	198	243	256	225	250	250
EU-27	168	167	519	200	150	150
Iran	700	300	1,000	1,400	1,000	1,000
Israel	314	224	251	350	325	325
Japan	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,400	1,400
Jordan	811	804	528	500	700	500
Kuwait	203	217	254	200	200	200
Libya	248	58	166	250	200	200
Mexico	31	81	168	150	150	150
Saudi Arabia	7,100	6,000	8,000	7,700	7,500	7,500
Syria	750	350	900	1,200	1,000	1,000
Tunisia	606	866	378	400	300	300
United Arab Emirates	326	294	248	175	250	250
Others	1,632	1,744	1,897	1,842	1,165	1,200
Subtotal	16,885	14,101	17,302	17,889	16,340	16,175
Unaccounted	508	148	494	333	585	450
United States	124	354	712	600	600	600
World Total	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,822	17,525	17,225

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
Production						
Algeria	400	700	950	560	2,000	2,000
Argentina	800	1,265	1,475	1,600	1,600	1,600
Australia	9,483	4,257	7,191	7,000	7,800	7,800
Belarus	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	1,500	1,500
Canada	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,200	9,200
China	3,400	3,115	2,785	3,300	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	1,271	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,300	1,300
EU-27	54,752	56,220	57,545	65,459	61,462	61,925
India	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,230	1,500	1,500
Iran	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,600	2,600
Kazakhstan	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,700	2,100
Morocco	1,102	2,535	763	1,272	3,700	3,700
Russia	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	18,000	18,000
Turkey	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	12,000	12,000
Others	8,993	9,081	9,035	7,718	8,832	8,550
Subtotal	131,636	132,518	128,263	148,504	142,294	142,875
United States	4,613	3,923	4,575	5,230	4,951	4,949
World Total	136,249	136,441	132,838	153,734	147,245	147,824
Total Consumption						
Australia	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,200	4,000	4,000
Belarus	2,000	1,650	1,750	1,950	1,675	1,675
Canada	9,611	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,150	8,150
China	5,400	4,200	3,900	4,600	4,600	4,600
EU-27	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,500	59,000
India	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,000	1,450	1,450
Iran	4,200	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,600	3,600
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,400	1,350	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
Morocco	2,525	2,500	1,900	1,500	2,700	2,700
Russia	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,100	17,100	17,100
Saudi Arabia	6,510	6,810	7,430	7,730	7,530	7,530
Syria	1,550	1,150	1,000	1,850	1,600	1,450
Turkey	7,300	7,300	6,500	5,900	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	4,900	6,500	5,100	5,300	6,350	6,350
Others	14,285	14,458	14,710	14,123	14,647	14,379
Subtotal	136,237	138,580	130,022	138,168	142,311	141,246
United States	4,570	4,596	4,324	5,127	4,790	4,789
World Total	140,807	143,176	134,346	143,295	147,101	146,035
Ending Stocks						
Australia	2,682	1,338	1,993	2,293	2,593	2,593
Canada	3,289	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,443	2,443
EU-27	8,535	5,824	5,705	10,366	10,048	11,141
Morocco	481	903	114	136	1,236	1,236
Russia	873	1,307	1,037	3,693	2,493	2,493
Saudi Arabia	2,568	2,458	2,428	2,298	2,268	2,268
Ukraine	1,193	961	824	1,757	1,412	1,412
Others	6,047	5,501	4,621	4,896	5,583	5,890
Subtotal	25,668	19,783	18,290	28,282	28,076	29,476
United States	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,932	2,419	2,527
World Total	28,018	21,283	19,775	30,214	30,495	32,003

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	201	476	933	825	800	800
South America	517	723	751	880	700	700
European Union	168	167	519	200	150	150
Other Europe	156	220	207	185	180	180
Former Soviet Union - 12	357	425	378	318	225	235
Middle East	10,303	8,278	11,460	11,785	11,185	10,985
North Africa	1,392	1,521	1,144	1,125	625	625
Sub-Saharan Africa	81	51	103	130	75	85
East Asia	3,808	2,594	2,519	2,996	3,000	3,000
South Asia	21	0	0	45	0	15
Oceania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Total	17,009	14,455	18,014	18,489	16,940	16,775
Production						
North America	17,051	14,365	16,212	17,792	15,051	14,930
South America	1,827	2,287	2,601	2,644	2,700	2,712
European Union	54,752	56,220	57,545	65,459	61,462	61,925
Other Europe	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,621	1,615	1,590
Former Soviet Union - 12	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,860	34,760	35,160
Middle East	12,335	12,520	10,927	8,291	9,780	9,630
North Africa	2,212	3,835	2,493	2,427	6,345	6,345
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,638	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,675	1,675
East Asia	3,848	3,549	3,240	3,777	3,550	3,550
South Asia	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,637	2,107	2,107
Oceania	9,883	4,657	7,591	7,400	8,200	8,200
Total	136,249	136,441	132,838	153,734	147,245	147,824
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,106	15,711	13,115	15,067	14,015	13,839
South America	2,120	2,227	2,423	2,564	2,465	2,477
European Union	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,500	59,000
Other Europe	1,761	1,723	1,720	1,770	1,765	1,765
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,227	27,195	24,679	27,176	28,035	28,055
Middle East	22,265	21,434	21,162	21,425	20,745	20,445
North Africa	4,880	4,931	4,452	3,808	5,285	5,285
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,691	1,792	1,796	1,940	1,765	1,775
East Asia	7,484	6,218	5,827	6,559	6,510	6,510
South Asia	1,667	1,743	1,606	1,436	2,057	2,072
Oceania	3,850	4,150	3,550	3,600	4,400	4,400
Total	140,101	142,824	134,530	142,845	146,542	145,623
Ending Stocks						
North America	5,744	3,106	3,104	4,880	4,959	5,106
South America	191	292	237	290	277	275
European Union	8,535	5,824	5,705	10,366	10,048	11,141
Other Europe	274	354	314	336	365	336
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,890	2,855	2,736	6,628	4,874	5,271
Middle East	5,196	4,904	4,068	3,670	3,834	3,790
North Africa	1,332	1,559	721	620	2,364	2,305
Sub-Saharan Africa	65	63	98	105	90	90
East Asia	1,005	881	732	929	944	949
South Asia	49	49	31	61	111	111
Oceania	2,737	1,396	2,029	2,329	2,629	2,629
Total	28,018	21,283	19,775	30,214	30,495	32,003

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	226	959	1,172	900	1,000	1,000
Australia	190	25	340	1,375	1,100	1,100
Brazil	0	115	116	25	100	100
China	26	144	223	32	50	50
India	4	8	91	50	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	2	52	200	50	100	100
Others	37	48	76	80	65	65
Subtotal	535	1,401	2,268	2,562	2,490	2,490
United States	4,961	4,380	6,664	3,600	3,600	3,600
World Total	5,496	5,781	8,932	6,162	6,090	6,090
TY Imports						
Chile	46	189	268	375	375	375
Colombia	5	67	66	200	200	200
Ecuador	0	0	44	25	50	50
Ethiopia	0	0	30	100	100	100
EU-27	77	1,474	5,267	125	250	250
Israel	44	78	144	75	75	75
Japan	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,500	1,500
Mexico	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,500	2,600	2,600
Sudan	211	300	300	300	300	300
Taiwan	69	64	83	75	75	75
Others	466	248	660	419	330	315
Subtotal	5,340	5,650	9,102	5,823	5,855	5,840
Unaccounted	156	129	-171	336	235	250
United States	0	2	1	3	0	0
World Total	5,496	5,781	8,932	6,162	6,090	6,090

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
Production						
Argentina	2,330	2,800	2,937	1,660	3,300	3,300
Australia	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,000	2,000
Brazil	1,543	1,500	2,000	1,840	1,800	1,800
Burkina	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,546	2,183	1,920	1,800	1,700	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,174	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,600	2,600
EU-27	489	542	525	515	567	643
India	7,630	7,150	7,930	7,240	8,000	8,000
Mali	629	770	901	900	925	925
Mexico	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,300	6,400	6,400
Niger	750	800	930	1,000	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,500
Sudan	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700	4,700
Tanzania	890	850	900	900	900	900
Others	5,951	6,336	6,039	6,566	6,670	6,646
Subtotal	49,589	50,456	52,920	52,140	54,668	54,714
United States	9,976	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,239	9,241
World Total	59,565	57,488	65,556	64,138	63,907	63,955
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,300	1,700	1,700	850	1,700	1,700
Australia	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,255	1,005	1,005
Brazil	1,575	1,375	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
Burkina	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,300	2,050	2,000	2,000	2,050	2,050
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,100	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,700	2,700
EU-27	680	1,280	6,305	905	830	905
India	7,500	7,100	7,900	7,200	8,000	8,000
Japan	1,400	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,500	1,500
Mali	629	770	901	900	925	925
Mexico	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,100	9,100
Niger	750	825	1,025	1,050	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,450
Sudan	4,250	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Others	7,449	7,727	8,068	8,546	8,502	8,508
Subtotal	54,384	54,282	60,322	55,846	58,309	58,399
United States	4,818	4,012	5,081	8,307	5,843	5,843
World Total	59,202	58,294	65,403	64,153	64,152	64,242
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	161	180	195	105	705	705
Brazil	113	124	220	240	140	140
Ethiopia	74	90	179	198	198	198
India	206	247	187	177	152	152
Mexico	553	217	373	573	473	473
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	547	995	595	545	445	445
Others	1,686	1,535	1,266	1,111	798	707
Subtotal	3,540	3,588	3,215	3,149	3,111	3,020
United States	1,668	814	1,340	1,391	1,231	1,233
World Total	5,208	4,402	4,555	4,540	4,342	4,253

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,503	2,600	2,600
Central America	0	0	3	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	72	280	433	655	685	670
European Union	77	1,474	5,267	125	250	250
Other Europe	0	0	132	25	25	25
Middle East	44	78	146	75	75	75
North Africa	35	0	10	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	591	503	726	690	590	590
East Asia	1,485	1,349	1,196	1,733	1,605	1,605
South Asia	0	3	2	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	9	31	20	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,340	5,652	9,103	5,826	5,855	5,840
Production						
North America	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,298	15,639	15,641
Central America	307	348	366	310	344	344
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,794	5,122	5,661	4,555	6,186	6,156
European Union	489	542	525	515	567	643
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	494	671	695	675	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,601	26,088	25,280	27,077	27,522	27,528
East Asia	2,554	2,191	1,940	1,820	1,720	1,720
South Asia	7,783	7,305	8,081	7,385	8,145	8,145
Southeast Asia	95	53	57	60	60	60
Oceania	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,000	2,000
Total	59,565	57,488	65,556	64,138	63,907	63,955
Domestic Consumption						
North America	13,418	12,112	12,281	16,907	14,943	14,943
Central America	310	345	359	325	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,856	4,170	4,734	4,309	5,257	5,257
European Union	680	1,280	6,305	905	830	905
Other Europe	0	0	132	25	25	25
Middle East	538	746	842	750	750	750
North Africa	950	915	925	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,843	25,974	25,993	27,729	28,002	28,008
East Asia	3,784	3,475	3,222	3,710	3,660	3,660
South Asia	7,653	7,255	8,053	7,345	8,145	8,145
Southeast Asia	94	55	63	60	60	60
Oceania	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,255	1,005	1,005
Total	59,149	57,660	65,242	64,363	64,061	64,136
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,221	1,031	1,713	1,964	1,704	1,706
Central America	23	26	36	21	30	30
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	389	397	479	473	1,012	932
European Union	100	14	71	32	46	15
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	39	38	38	38	38
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,033	1,545	1,185	1,133	1,068	1,068
East Asia	1,121	1,042	733	544	139	159
South Asia	206	247	187	177	152	152
Southeast Asia	17	6	1	1	1	1
Oceania	23	16	73	118	113	113
Total	5,208	4,402	4,555	4,540	4,342	4,253

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	1	2	1	5	5	5
Australia	191	41	174	150	150	150
Canada	1,754	1,921	2,321	1,900	1,700	1,700
Chile	27	41	17	25	25	25
EU-27	234	119	133	150	150	150
Kazakhstan	5	9	10	5	5	5
Ukraine	0	4	21	10	5	5
Others	2	8	14	5	0	0
Subtotal	2,214	2,145	2,691	2,250	2,040	2,040
United States	40	33	53	40	40	40
World Total	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,290	2,080	2,080
TY Imports						
Algeria	5	9	1	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	4	3	5	5	5
Canada	21	18	17	25	15	15
China	18	9	13	39	20	20
Colombia	26	18	14	25	25	25
Ecuador	13	14	15	5	5	5
EU-27	2	5	2	5	5	5
Japan	59	62	68	46	60	60
Mexico	81	61	131	100	100	100
Morocco	1	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	51	59	47	50	50	50
South Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
Switzerland	56	51	56	52	50	50
Turkey	0	3	12	5	5	5
Others	1	7	8	0	0	0
Subtotal	359	338	410	392	375	375
Unaccounted	64	46	90	98	105	105
United States	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,800	1,600	1,600
World Total	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,290	2,080	2,080

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	140	140
Argentina	350	400	470	500	500	500
Australia	1,690	748	843	1,267	1,350	1,350
Belarus	600	550	600	900	750	750
Brazil	517	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,900	2,900
Chile	420	380	384	344	380	310
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	7,968	7,768	8,634	8,865	8,318	8,581
Kazakhstan	140	140	160	160	160	160
Mexico	127	152	124	148	80	148
Norway	360	360	360	360	360	360
Russia	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,000	5,000
Turkey	270	210	200	200	210	210
Ukraine	800	700	550	950	900	900
Others	466	483	457	457	475	475
Subtotal	22,221	21,798	24,033	25,379	22,598	22,859
United States	1,667	1,357	1,313	1,294	1,354	1,351
World Total	23,888	23,155	25,346	26,673	23,952	24,210
Total Consumption						
Algeria	84	88	86	85	145	145
Argentina	350	400	455	500	500	500
Australia	1,480	710	740	1,040	1,200	1,200
Belarus	650	550	600	875	750	750
Brazil	515	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,966	2,283	1,933	1,770	1,550	1,550
Chile	400	350	350	325	350	280
China	620	615	615	625	625	625
EU-27	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,000	8,400
Kazakhstan	135	135	150	155	150	150
Mexico	175	245	230	250	175	245
Norway	410	420	410	410	410	410
Russia	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,200	5,200
Turkey	270	211	213	205	215	215
Ukraine	800	700	525	900	900	900
Others	649	651	630	615	648	648
Subtotal	21,016	20,315	21,776	22,055	21,365	21,765
United States	3,287	3,179	3,161	2,968	3,088	3,088
World Total	24,303	23,494	24,937	25,023	24,453	24,853
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	85	84	99	94	89	89
Australia	185	189	111	188	188	188
Canada	872	556	950	1,527	1,192	1,192
China	107	101	99	113	89	108
EU-27	769	795	625	903	768	939
Russia	190	186	184	584	384	384
Ukraine	23	23	24	64	59	59
Others	144	131	147	164	175	179
Subtotal	2,375	2,065	2,239	3,637	2,944	3,138
United States	763	734	969	1,221	1,080	1,077
World Total	3,138	2,799	3,208	4,858	4,024	4,215

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	1,933	1,873	2,392	1,925	1,715	1,715
South America	40	33	30	30	30	30
European Union	2	5	2	5	5	5
Other Europe	114	114	108	107	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	6	5	0	0	0
Middle East	0	3	12	5	5	5
North Africa	6	14	6	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
East Asia	77	71	81	85	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,190	2,132	2,654	2,192	1,975	1,975
Production						
North America	5,077	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,334	4,399
South America	1,316	1,303	1,352	1,342	1,396	1,326
European Union	7,968	7,768	8,634	8,865	8,318	8,581
Other Europe	637	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,815	6,815	6,815
Middle East	270	210	200	200	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	110	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,765	823	918	1,342	1,425	1,425
Total	23,888	23,155	25,346	26,673	23,952	24,210
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,428	5,707	5,324	4,988	4,813	4,883
South America	1,333	1,303	1,330	1,353	1,396	1,326
European Union	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,000	8,400
Other Europe	742	752	750	737	742	742
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,193	6,291	6,680	7,335	7,005	7,005
Middle East	270	211	213	205	215	215
North Africa	115	123	121	120	180	180
Sub-Saharan Africa	75	60	55	70	70	70
East Asia	680	680	685	675	685	685
Oceania	1,555	785	815	1,115	1,275	1,275
Total	24,259	23,559	24,623	25,098	24,381	24,781
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,641	1,295	1,929	2,756	2,283	2,280
South America	115	106	124	108	108	108
European Union	769	795	625	903	768	939
Other Europe	50	50	53	60	57	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	251	246	242	707	507	507
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	12	20	20	20	20
East Asia	112	105	103	115	92	112
Oceania	185	189	111	188	188	188
Total	3,138	2,799	3,208	4,858	4,024	4,215

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	50	75	50	150	50
Canada	141	207	167	75	125	125
EU-27	381	313	59	150	150	150
Russia	0	64	86	25	50	50
Ukraine	49	0	0	25	10	10
Others	0	0	3	0	0	0
Subtotal	621	634	390	325	485	385
United States	1	2	8	10	10	10
World Total	622	636	398	335	495	395
TY Imports						
Canada	0	0	14	0	5	5
EU-27	2	36	88	25	25	25
Israel	102	71	7	25	25	25
Japan	279	258	83	57	175	100
Korea, South	7	8	6	5	5	5
Norway	4	16	4	20	20	20
Switzerland	9	4	4	5	5	5
Turkey	2	18	16	5	10	10
Others	72	18	2	0	0	0
Subtotal	477	429	224	142	270	195
Unaccounted	15	71	22	68	100	75
United States	130	136	152	125	125	125
World Total	622	636	398	335	495	395

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct	2009/10 Nov
Production						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600	1,600
Canada	330	383	233	316	300	300
EU-27	7,688	6,541	7,679	9,234	9,468	9,503
Russia	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,000	4,000
Turkey	270	271	265	250	270	270
Ukraine	1,050	600	550	1,050	900	900
Others	188	180	187	187	187	187
Subtotal	14,331	12,230	14,191	17,192	16,780	16,815
United States	191	183	160	203	178	178
World Total	14,522	12,413	14,351	17,395	16,958	16,993
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,150	1,175	1,150	1,500	1,400	1,500
Canada	158	243	137	148	160	160
EU-27	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,200	9,400
Japan	279	258	90	60	170	95
Kazakhstan	50	50	47	50	50	50
Norway	41	53	44	57	57	57
Russia	3,600	3,100	3,750	4,250	4,050	4,050
Turkey	277	276	281	255	280	280
Ukraine	1,050	800	550	800	800	800
Others	238	176	121	135	135	135
Subtotal	15,504	13,730	13,600	16,081	16,455	16,655
United States	332	337	335	292	295	295
World Total	15,836	14,067	13,935	16,373	16,750	16,950
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	114	89	164	214	264	264
Canada	185	117	35	128	148	148
EU-27	1,874	616	1,017	1,446	1,712	1,424
Japan	20	20	13	10	18	15
Russia	126	32	63	288	188	188
Ukraine	267	65	65	290	380	380
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	2,587	939	1,357	2,376	2,710	2,419
United States	18	12	10	13	13	13
World Total	2,605	951	1,367	2,389	2,723	2,432

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10	Nov 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	130	136	166	125	130	130
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	2	36	88	25	25	25
Other Europe	14	22	10	25	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	71	16	0	0	0	0
Middle East	104	89	23	30	35	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	286	266	89	62	180	105
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	607	565	376	267	395	320
Production						
North America	521	566	393	519	478	478
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	7,688	6,541	7,679	9,234	9,468	9,503
Other Europe	106	101	108	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,200	6,550	6,550
Middle East	270	271	265	250	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	14,522	12,413	14,351	17,395	16,958	16,993
Domestic Consumption						
North America	490	580	472	440	455	455
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,200	9,400
Other Europe	123	121	123	133	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,865	5,125	5,497	6,600	6,300	6,400
Middle East	379	347	288	280	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	286	266	96	65	175	100
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	15,850	13,923	13,882	16,302	16,652	16,877
Ending Stocks						
North America	203	129	45	141	161	161
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,874	616	1,017	1,446	1,712	1,424
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	507	186	292	792	832	832
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	13	10	18	15
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,605	951	1,367	2,389	2,723	2,432

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.1
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.3
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.4	61.0	127.5	18.3
2009/10	25.4	5.4	138.0	7.0	19.0	60.0	128.0	16.3
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.3	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.6	3.2	5.6	113.9	152.1	19.8
2009/10	32.6	4.7	152.5	2.9	4.1	113.8	152.9	18.2
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.5	170.5	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.1
2008/09	60.2	5.2	312.6	10.9	31.0	174.9	279.6	38.1
2009/10	58.0	5.0	290.5	9.9	23.1	173.8	280.9	34.5

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	112.5	0.5	0.7	5.0	102.5	48.7
2009/10	24.3	4.7	114.5	0.4	1.5	5.0	102.0	60.1
Coarse Grains								
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.0	40.4
2008/09	32.5	5.3	173.2	1.7	0.2	110.8	160.8	54.2
2009/10	32.6	5.0	162.0	1.6	0.6	116.7	167.9	49.4
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.0	79.4
2008/09	56.5	5.1	285.7	2.1	0.9	115.8	263.3	103.0
2009/10	56.9	4.9	276.5	2.0	2.1	121.7	269.9	109.5

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.0
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	5.5	1.4
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.8	1.4
Coarse Grains								
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.6	1.6
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.0
2008/09	2.7	4.5	12.2	0.8	1.7	9.4	10.8	1.5
2009/10	2.6	4.6	12.0	0.9	1.6	9.6	11.0	1.8
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.1	17.1	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.9	0.9	10.4	16.5	2.1
2008/09	3.8	4.4	16.8	2.5	2.2	10.3	16.4	2.9
2009/10	3.8	4.3	16.7	2.6	2.1	10.5	16.8	3.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.5	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.6
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	16.1	21.1	72.2	12.7
2005/06	49.3	1.8	91.1	5.5	21.0	23.5	75.0	13.3
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	55.0	2.0	110.9	5.1	34.9	26.5	78.8	20.8
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	6.0
2004/05	31.1	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.3	2.0	55.3	1.1	8.6	33.7	49.8	5.3
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.7	51.5	5.1
2007/08	29.2	1.8	53.9	1.0	5.3	34.7	50.3	4.4
2008/09	30.5	2.6	78.1	0.6	17.1	39.9	56.4	9.7
2009/10	29.7	2.2	66.5	0.6	13.0	39.2	55.5	8.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.7
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.5
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.2	17.0	0.1	7.5	2.7	7.6	3.9
Russia								
2006/07	23.6	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.6	14.1	36.4	2.2
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.6	15.1	37.7	1.8
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	8.4
2009/10	28.8	2.1	59.5	0.2	18.0	18.0	40.7	9.4
Ukraine								
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.9	3.0	20.5	0.1	9.0	2.8	12.1	2.6
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.6
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.5	2.8
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	2.9
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.7	0.3	1.8	11.2	3.5
2009/10	3.3	2.3	7.7	3.7	0.2	1.8	11.3	3.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	55.0	2.0	110.9	5.1	34.9	26.5	78.8	20.8

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.8
2009/10	1.9	1.1	2.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.0
Russia								
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.3	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.3
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.7
2009/10	9.1	2.0	18.0	0.1	2.2	12.4	17.1	2.5
Ukraine								
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.5	5.1	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	3.8	5.3	1.8
2009/10	5.0	2.4	12.0	0.0	6.0	4.7	6.4	1.4
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.7	0.4
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.3
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2009/10	1.1	2.5	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	18.1	1.9	34.0	0.5	7.3	19.9	27.2	2.9
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.4	24.7	2.7
2008/09	17.1	2.4	40.9	0.3	10.1	19.9	27.2	6.6
2009/10	17.2	2.0	35.2	0.2	8.7	20.6	28.1	5.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russia								
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.4	4.6	5.3	0.2
2009/10	1.4	3.1	4.4	0.3	0.1	4.1	4.7	0.1
Ukraine								
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	0.9
2009/10	2.1	4.8	10.0	0.0	4.0	4.9	5.7	1.3
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.0	0.4
2009/10	0.7	3.6	2.5	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.7	0.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	11.2	12.9	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.3	0.3	6.9	12.5	14.4	1.5
2009/10	4.3	4.0	17.4	0.4	4.2	11.7	13.4	1.7

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.1	0.0	11.7	0.1	5.0	0.7
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.6	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.0	0.9
2006/07	5.3	3.0	16.1	0.0	10.7	0.1	4.9	1.4
2007/08	6.0	3.0	18.0	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	3.1
2008/09	4.2	2.0	8.4	0.0	6.0	0.1	5.1	0.4
2009/10	2.9	2.8	8.0	0.0	2.5	0.1	5.2	0.7
Australia								
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.7	1.1	13.8	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.9
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.5	0.1	14.8	3.8	6.9	3.9
2009/10	13.5	1.7	23.5	0.1	15.5	4.0	7.1	4.9
Canada								
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.2	8.0	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.5	24.0	0.4	18.0	2.2	7.1	5.9
Total Wheat Competitors								
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.4	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.8	0.3	41.3	7.1	19.3	15.3

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.5	0.4	41.5	7.6	19.8	19.9
2006/07	26.8	1.9	52.2	0.4	38.9	9.2	21.5	12.2
2007/08	27.3	1.9	51.9	0.5	34.8	5.7	18.4	11.4
2008/09	27.8	2.1	58.5	0.5	39.6	7.0	20.0	10.9
2009/10	26.1	2.1	55.5	0.5	36.0	6.3	19.4	11.5
India								
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.1	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	70.8	13.5
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	76.9	17.0
Turkey								
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.6
2009/10	8.7	2.1	17.8	2.0	2.3	0.8	17.3	1.8

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.0
2008/09	2.3	5.6	12.6	0.1	7.5	4.2	6.1	1.1
2009/10	1.9	7.4	14.0	0.0	8.0	4.0	5.9	1.2
China								
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.8	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	110.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	30.0	5.2	155.0	0.1	0.5	116.0	159.0	48.7
South Africa								
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	3.0	4.3	12.8	0.0	2.5	4.4	10.0	3.4
2009/10	3.1	3.7	11.5	0.0	1.5	4.5	10.2	3.2
Brazil								
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.0	7.5	37.0	44.5	12.6
2009/10	13.3	3.8	51.0	0.5	9.0	38.5	45.5	9.6
Total Corn Competitors								
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.0
2008/09	49.2	4.9	242.3	1.2	17.7	155.6	212.6	70.2
2009/10	48.3	4.8	231.5	0.6	19.0	163.0	220.6	62.7

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.0
2008/09	4.5	1.6	7.0	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.3
2009/10	4.5	1.7	7.8	0.0	3.5	3.0	4.0	2.6
Canada								
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	3.0	3.1	9.2	0.1	1.5	6.8	8.2	2.4
EU-27								
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.5	10.4
2009/10	14.1	4.4	61.9	0.2	2.3	43.0	59.0	11.1

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.2
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.1
2009/10	0.7	4.7	3.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7
Australia								
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.1
2008/09	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.1
2009/10	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	3,012	34,363	34,328	434	28,614	8,323
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,460	27,637	27,295	7,068	34,291	17,867
2009/10	20,181	3	nr	60,314	2,994	3,100	23,814	24,000	5,171	33,284	24,077
Corn											
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	509	501	61,913	60,663	150,209	261,632	41,255
2008/09	31,825	10	nr	307,386	344	350	47,184	47,900	133,470	259,278	42,523
2009/10	32,089	10	nr	328,207	254	300	53,342	53,000	137,166	276,365	41,277
Sorghum											
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,030	6,664	4,188	5,081	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,643	3,600	5,894	8,307	1,391
2009/10	2,299	4	nr	9,241	0	0	3,556	3,600	3,556	5,843	1,233
Barley											
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	636	712	902	901	654	4,324	1,485
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	600	288	200	1,449	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	653	600	218	200	1,089	4,789	2,527
Oats											
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,800	49	40	1,888	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,637	1,600	44	40	2,000	3,088	1,077
Rye											
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	6	8	99	335	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	125	8	10	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	127	125	10	10	58	295	13
Rice, Milled											
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,349	3,273	nr	4,078	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	610	700	2,993	3,100	nr	4,100	974
2009/10	1,255	8	9,899	6,979	667	735	3,070	3,050	nr	4,137	1,413

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.5	445.4
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.7	441.9
2000/01	460.0	2.9	1,313.3	188.8	599.0	1,335.4	396.3
2001/02	516.1	2.9	1,479.1	208.5	709.1	1,496.0	401.6
2002/03	506.5	2.8	1,442.5	209.9	707.8	1,506.8	337.4
2003/04	515.7	2.8	1,469.6	206.3	711.3	1,533.4	273.6
2004/05	517.4	3.2	1,640.5	215.0	749.8	1,585.3	328.8
2005/06	520.1	3.1	1,598.7	222.3	748.4	1,615.1	312.4
2006/07	517.3	3.1	1,582.0	230.2	739.6	1,627.7	266.8
2007/08	535.9	3.1	1,687.3	245.2	751.7	1,673.0	281.1
2008/09	538.9	3.3	1,785.2	251.5	757.3	1,712.1	354.2
2009/10	539.8	3.3	1,763.5	234.5	767.0	1,752.1	365.6

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	214.5	2.6	567.9	107.1	111.9	604.4	166.6
2003/04	209.6	2.6	554.1	103.7	96.3	588.7	132.0
2004/05	217.3	2.9	625.7	113.8	105.4	607.5	150.2
2005/06	219.3	2.8	619.9	113.8	110.9	622.7	147.4
2006/07	212.2	2.8	595.7	115.6	105.9	615.6	127.5
2007/08	218.1	2.8	610.7	116.4	96.3	617.0	121.3
2008/09	225.4	3.0	682.8	142.6	112.7	639.3	164.7
2009/10	225.9	3.0	671.9	124.5	111.9	648.3	188.3
Coarse Grains							
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.8	237.6
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.7	232.4
2000/01	242.1	3.0	730.4	86.5	494.6	750.3	189.0
2001/02	300.9	3.0	896.1	100.5	601.5	908.8	198.5
2002/03	292.0	3.0	874.6	102.7	595.9	902.4	170.7
2003/04	306.1	3.0	915.6	102.6	615.0	944.7	141.6
2004/05	300.1	3.4	1,014.7	101.2	644.4	977.8	178.6
2005/06	300.8	3.3	978.8	108.5	637.5	992.4	165.0
2006/07	305.1	3.2	986.3	114.6	633.7	1,012.1	139.3
2007/08	317.8	3.4	1,076.6	128.8	655.4	1,056.0	159.9
2008/09	313.5	3.5	1,102.4	109.0	644.6	1,072.8	189.5
2009/10	313.9	3.5	1,091.6	110.0	655.1	1,103.8	177.3

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.4	190.8
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.2	193.6
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.4	75.9	427.9	610.2	174.8
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.2	72.8	436.6	624.9	151.1
2002/03	137.2	4.4	603.0	76.9	433.2	627.3	126.7
2003/04	141.7	4.4	626.8	79.1	445.3	648.7	104.8
2004/05	145.0	4.9	714.9	76.0	475.1	688.3	131.4
2005/06	145.4	4.8	698.8	82.6	477.6	705.9	124.3
2006/07	149.2	4.8	712.4	91.4	477.7	727.6	109.1
2007/08	159.9	5.0	791.9	98.2	496.4	771.2	129.7
2008/09	157.4	5.0	791.9	81.3	479.6	775.7	145.9
2009/10	156.9	5.0	789.7	84.2	488.5	803.3	132.4
Barley							
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.6	26.7
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.6	146.4	22.5
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.4	16.9	100.0	142.4	32.6
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.1	140.8	28.0
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.4	14.6	98.6	143.2	21.3
2007/08	57.2	2.3	132.8	18.5	92.2	134.3	19.8
2008/09	55.4	2.8	153.7	18.8	99.5	143.3	30.2
2009/10	55.1	2.7	147.8	17.2	101.4	146.0	32.0

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.8	3.9	594.4	399.5	24.5	395.8	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.5	400.2	27.9	414.0	132.9
2002/03	146.3	3.9	564.3	378.9	27.6	408.7	103.2
2003/04	148.8	3.9	585.5	392.5	27.2	414.6	81.1
2004/05	151.2	4.0	597.8	401.7	28.9	409.4	73.4
2005/06	153.2	4.1	623.3	418.4	29.1	415.8	76.0
2006/07	154.0	4.1	627.3	420.7	31.8	421.6	75.1
2007/08	154.7	4.2	646.6	433.4	29.6	428.1	80.4
2008/09	156.5	4.2	664.8	445.8	28.3	435.5	90.7
2009/10	152.1	4.2	644.4	432.1	29.5	436.8	85.9

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 10-09 October 2009. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 11-09 November 2009.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>