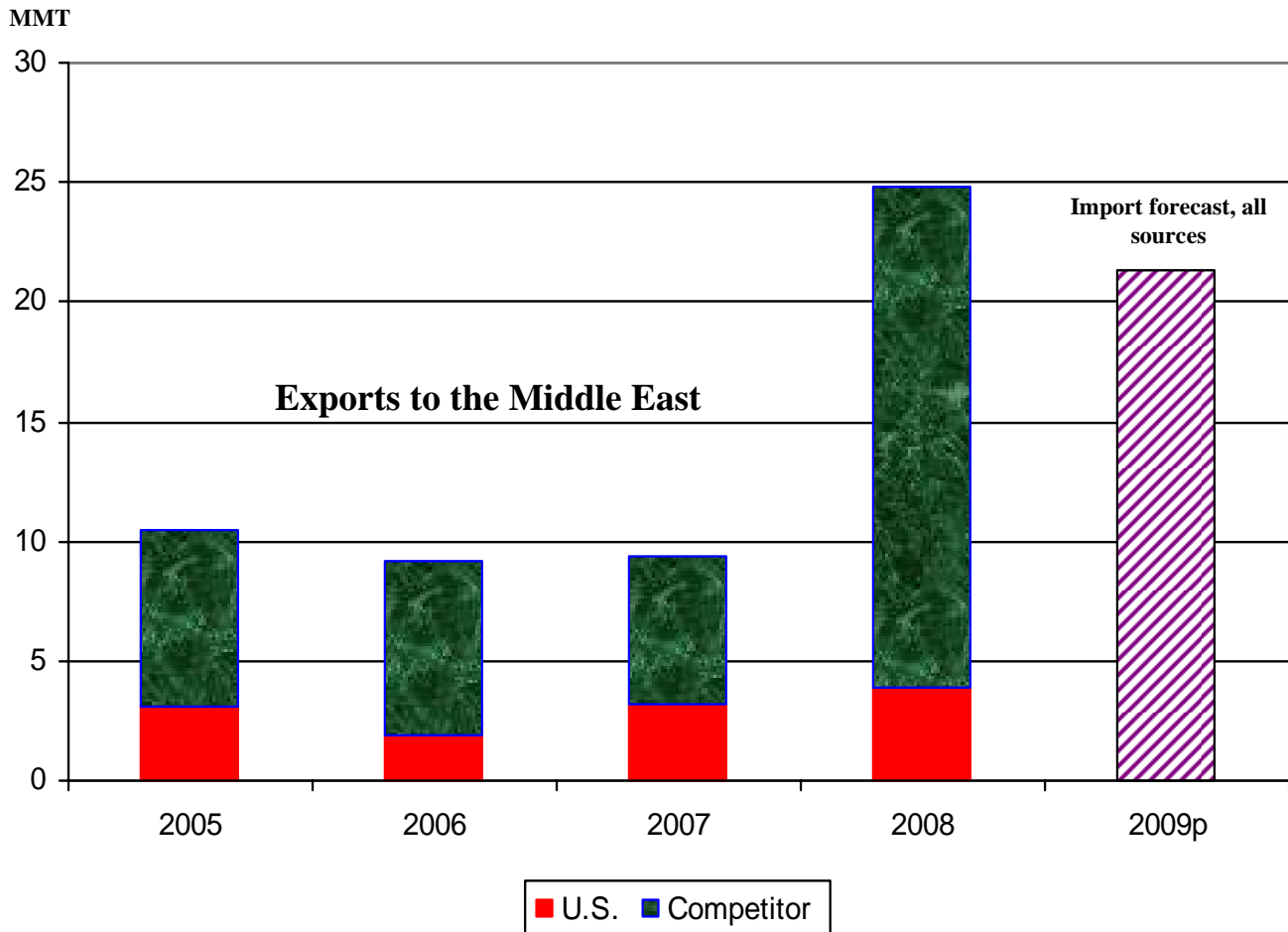


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## U.S. Wheat Exports Fall Despite Middle East Import Boom



Middle East import demand has more than doubled in 2008/09, accounting for 75 percent of the growth in world trade. Import demand has largely been a function of drought-reduced crops, particularly in Iran, Iraq, and Syria. In Iran alone, import demand grew over 9 million tons last year, from virtually zero in recent years. While crops have recovered somewhat this year, they were still below average. Saudi Arabia's decision to phase out 2-3 million tons of irrigated wheat production also results in expanding import demand.

Despite expansion in world and Middle East imports, U.S. exports in 2009/10 are expected to be the lowest in nearly 30 years as U.S. exporters have struggled against competitors with relatively lower prices, and logistical and freight advantages to that region.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	55.8	68.0	60.3	6.3	6.5	7.0	331.2	307.1	334.1
Other		554.6	614.7	615.8	427.5	440.1	427.7	460.7	484.5	462.4
<b>World Total</b>		610.5	682.7	676.1	433.9	446.6	434.7	791.9	791.6	796.4
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.6	34.3	32.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	261.6	259.1	279.9
Other		584.6	599.0	610.3	422.5	429.2	429.6	509.2	515.3	524.0
<b>World Total</b>		613.2	633.3	642.4	426.6	433.3	433.8	770.9	774.4	804.0
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	8.3	17.9	26.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	41.3	42.5	44.8
Other		112.7	146.1	169.1	79.5	91.4	89.3	88.4	103.5	91.4
<b>World Total</b>		121.1	163.9	195.6	80.5	92.4	90.7	129.6	146.0	136.2
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.0	3.5	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
Other		110.5	135.9	118.1	27.6	25.6	27.4	99.4	80.4	82.1
<b>World Total</b>		113.5	139.4	121.2	28.2	26.3	28.1	99.9	80.7	82.4
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	27.3	22.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	60.7	47.9	52.0
Other		82.1	115.2	101.2	26.4	25.7	27.7	37.6	35.0	32.9
<b>World Total</b>		116.4	142.5	123.7	29.6	28.8	30.8	98.2	83.0	84.9

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

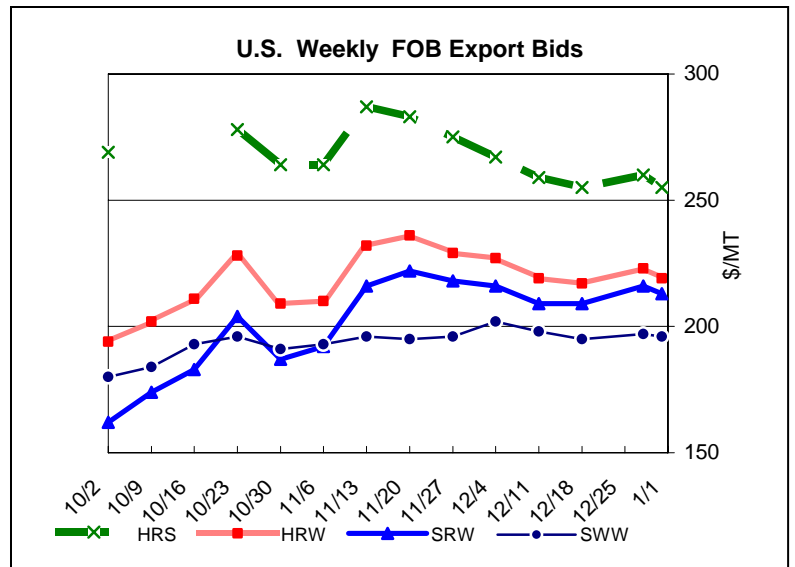
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

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## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

**Domestic:** Prices fell slightly for all classes of wheat in December. Technical market factors, rather than fundamentals, continue to influence prices and negatively affect the competitiveness of U.S. wheat exports. Hard Red Spring (HRS) dropped \$12 to \$255/ton, with price quotes unavailable for 2 weeks in October, Hard Red Winter (HRW) declined \$8 to \$219/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) dipped \$3 to \$213/ton, and White Wheat fell \$6 to \$196/ton.



### TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/2010

#### **Selected Exporters:**

- **Argentina** is doubled to 3.0 million tons based on the increased availability of government issued export licenses.
- **United States** is reduced 1.5 million to 22.5 million tons, the lowest in almost 30 years, because of continued intense competition from all other major exporters.

#### **Selected Importers:**

- **Afghanistan** is up 500,000 to 1.3 million tons on larger-than-expected flour imports from Kazakhstan.
- **EU** is down 500,000 to 6.5 million tons on lower import licenses and higher prices for imported feed-quality wheat.
- **Egypt** is up 500,000 to 8.8 million on the faster pace of imports, particularly from Russia.
- **Iran** is cut 500,000 to 4.5 million tons on the slow import pace.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	8,216	12,168	10,228	8,598	1,500	3,000
Australia	15,211	11,241	7,449	13,452	15,000	15,000
Canada	15,633	19,278	16,561	18,583	18,500	18,500
China	1,397	2,783	2,835	723	1,000	1,000
EU-27	15,701	13,816	12,271	25,318	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,500	7,500
Mexico	533	548	1,261	1,406	1,200	1,200
Russia	10,514	10,584	12,552	18,393	18,000	18,000
Turkey	3,208	2,200	1,763	2,342	2,300	2,300
Ukraine	6,461	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,000	9,000
Others	5,886	6,482	7,782	7,632	6,859	6,749
<b>Subtotal</b>	86,577	90,555	82,119	115,185	99,859	101,249
<b>United States</b>	27,252	25,041	34,328	27,295	24,000	22,500
<b>World Total</b>	113,829	115,596	116,447	142,480	123,859	123,749
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	5,476	4,874	5,904	6,359	5,300	5,300
Bangladesh	2,034	1,731	1,555	2,882	2,600	2,600
Brazil	5,823	7,704	7,136	6,367	6,500	6,500
Egypt	7,771	7,300	7,700	9,900	8,300	8,800
EU-27	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	7,000	6,500
Indonesia	4,981	5,596	5,224	5,423	5,500	5,500
Iran	1,105	700	200	9,300	5,000	4,500
Iraq	4,996	2,912	3,424	3,868	3,800	3,800
Israel	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,060	2,100	2,100
Japan	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,300	5,300
Korea, South	3,884	3,439	3,092	3,371	3,700	3,700
Libya	1,722	994	1,567	1,677	1,650	1,650
Mexico	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,341	3,300	3,100
Morocco	2,418	1,801	4,191	3,759	1,800	1,800
Nigeria	3,678	3,265	2,677	3,550	3,500	3,500
Peru	1,644	1,367	1,452	1,385	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,954	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,000	3,000
Saudi Arabia	77	91	48	1,400	1,600	1,600
South Africa	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500	1,500
Sudan	1,659	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,500	1,500
Syria	231	200	200	1,700	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	1,263	1,433	2,372	1,772	1,500	1,500
Turkey	64	1,778	2,192	3,577	2,000	2,000
Venezuela	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,500	1,525	1,525
Yemen	2,187	2,420	1,861	2,786	2,300	2,300
Others	34,507	39,966	36,600	40,650	34,205	35,240
<b>Subtotal</b>	108,846	110,250	110,517	135,936	117,780	118,115
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,684	1,952	2,918	3,084	2,979	2,534
<b>United States</b>	2,299	3,394	3,012	3,460	3,100	3,100
<b>World Total</b>	113,829	115,596	116,447	142,480	123,859	123,749

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	14,600	16,100	18,000	9,000	8,000	8,000
Australia	25,173	10,822	13,569	20,939	22,500	22,500
Canada	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,500	26,500
China	97,445	108,466	109,298	112,464	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,184	8,274	8,275	7,883	7,900	7,900
EU-27	132,356	124,870	120,133	151,072	138,339	138,339
India	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,580	80,580
Iran	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	12,000
Kazakhstan	11,200	13,450	16,450	12,550	17,000	17,000
Morocco	3,043	6,327	1,583	3,730	6,370	6,370
Pakistan	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	24,000	24,000
Russia	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	59,500	61,700
Turkey	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	17,800	17,800
Ukraine	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,500	20,500
Uzbekistan	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,200
Others	49,681	45,534	48,163	45,947	51,859	51,924
<b>Subtotal</b>	562,690	546,485	554,635	614,666	613,548	615,813
<b>United States</b>	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,314	60,314
<b>World Total</b>	619,933	595,702	610,456	682,682	673,862	676,127
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,750	7,850	8,050	8,450	8,750	8,750
Australia	6,550	7,600	6,500	6,850	7,100	7,100
Brazil	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,400	11,400
Canada	8,242	8,986	6,787	8,027	7,300	7,300
China	101,500	102,000	106,000	102,500	102,000	102,000
Egypt	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,550	17,050	17,050
EU-27	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,000	127,000
India	69,980	73,371	76,422	70,770	76,120	76,120
Iran	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,900	16,200	16,200
Kazakhstan	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,550	7,550
Morocco	6,800	7,150	7,450	7,550	7,650	7,650
Pakistan	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,800	23,300	23,300
Russia	38,400	36,400	37,700	38,900	40,700	41,200
Turkey	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,300	17,300
Ukraine	12,500	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,100	12,100
Others	122,100	119,966	118,360	126,160	127,996	128,236
<b>Subtotal</b>	591,379	584,643	588,367	605,516	613,830	612,299
<b>United States</b>	31,320	30,940	28,614	34,291	32,876	32,168
<b>World Total</b>	622,699	615,583	616,981	639,807	646,706	644,467
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Canada	9,698	6,865	4,406	6,556	7,656	7,656
China	34,387	38,450	38,963	48,685	60,585	60,785
Egypt	4,006	4,120	4,120	5,343	4,483	4,983
EU-27	23,384	14,075	12,343	18,337	17,604	17,176
India	2,000	4,500	5,800	13,510	18,050	18,020
Iran	3,257	3,507	3,157	3,907	4,157	4,157
Russia	3,454	2,231	1,819	8,429	9,429	11,129
Others	51,744	41,432	42,138	41,310	44,460	45,144
<b>Subtotal</b>	131,930	115,180	112,746	146,077	166,424	169,050
<b>United States</b>	15,545	12,414	8,323	17,867	24,485	26,554
<b>World Total</b>	147,475	127,594	121,069	163,944	190,909	195,604

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

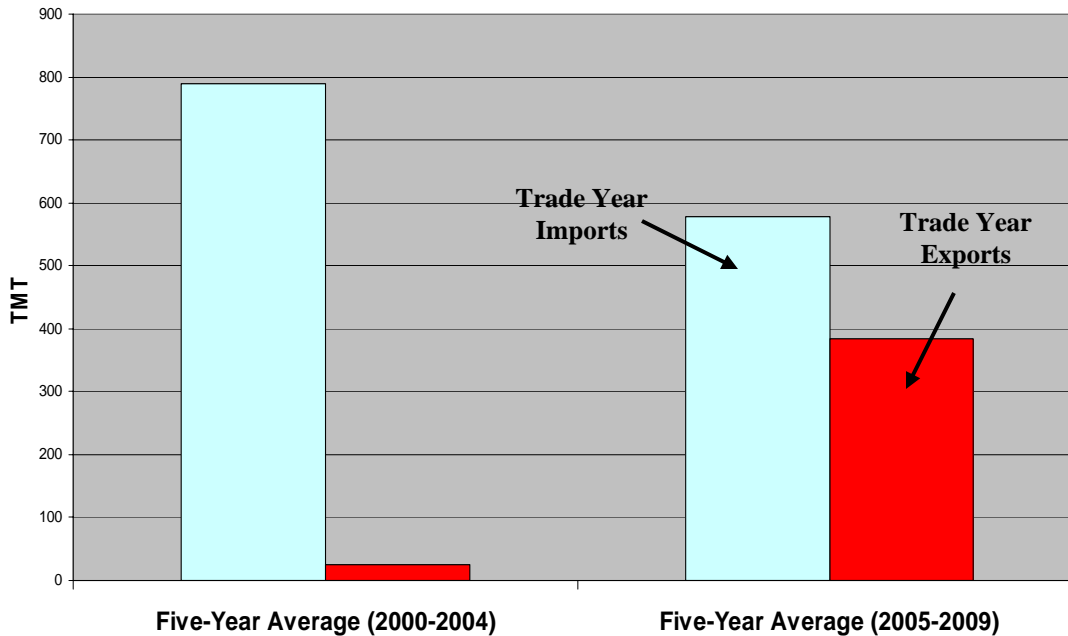
	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Dec 2009/10	Jan 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	6,135	7,325	6,535	7,188	6,800	6,600
Central America	1,506	1,582	1,460	1,482	1,550	1,550
South America	12,304	13,979	13,143	12,746	12,890	12,890
European Union	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	7,000	6,500
Other Europe	1,457	1,480	1,923	1,690	1,675	1,675
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,487	5,958	6,021	6,544	5,000	5,000
Middle East	13,447	12,143	11,726	28,296	21,700	21,300
North Africa	18,650	16,402	21,734	23,467	18,550	19,050
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,174	11,735	10,315	13,243	13,110	13,345
East Asia	12,852	11,886	11,278	11,322	11,750	11,950
South Asia	4,812	10,944	8,270	10,713	5,515	6,015
Southeast Asia	11,923	12,437	11,405	12,328	12,500	12,500
Others	2,640	2,636	2,777	2,637	2,840	2,840
<b>Total</b>	<b>111,145</b>	<b>113,644</b>	<b>113,529</b>	<b>139,396</b>	<b>120,880</b>	<b>121,215</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,114	91,114
South America	22,572	21,022	24,835	18,519	16,593	16,893
European Union	132,356	124,870	120,133	151,072	138,339	138,339
Other Europe	4,196	4,313	4,405	4,693	4,700	4,465
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,123	84,927	92,541	115,585	111,070	113,270
Middle East	42,975	41,758	39,912	32,196	36,825	36,825
North Africa	15,178	18,576	13,948	14,588	19,395	19,395
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,219	5,724	5,547	6,449	6,057	6,057
East Asia	98,652	109,669	110,590	113,706	115,711	115,711
South Asia	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,870	111,100	111,100
Oceania	25,466	11,099	13,846	21,216	22,777	22,777
Others	151	141	156	161	181	181
<b>Total</b>	<b>619,933</b>	<b>595,702</b>	<b>610,456</b>	<b>682,682</b>	<b>673,862</b>	<b>676,127</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	45,662	46,126	40,901	48,318	46,526	45,618
South America	24,151	23,901	23,951	24,254	25,265	25,075
European Union	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,000	127,000
Other Europe	5,917	5,495	5,600	5,544	5,825	5,830
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,041	72,627	75,002	76,570	78,800	79,300
Middle East	50,423	51,308	50,519	53,260	53,465	53,565
North Africa	33,847	34,205	36,042	37,352	38,325	38,325
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,782	16,752	15,814	18,770	19,076	19,101
East Asia	114,116	113,938	117,556	114,118	114,170	114,170
South Asia	100,310	105,160	109,487	104,405	110,080	110,580
Southeast Asia	11,515	11,693	10,990	12,111	12,340	12,340
Oceania	7,484	8,545	7,394	7,699	8,025	8,025
Others	3,344	3,313	3,377	3,372	3,495	3,495
<b>Total</b>	<b>617,117</b>	<b>618,563</b>	<b>613,169</b>	<b>633,273</b>	<b>642,392</b>	<b>642,424</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	25,555	19,693	13,111	24,740	32,508	34,577
South America	4,752	5,132	5,801	3,289	2,780	3,477
European Union	23,384	14,075	12,343	18,337	17,604	17,176
Other Europe	1,333	1,067	1,037	1,442	1,414	1,237
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,338	9,263	10,609	18,510	20,845	22,455
Middle East	13,520	12,041	10,648	12,221	13,819	13,819
North Africa	9,233	9,749	9,127	9,600	8,985	9,485
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,458	1,731	1,563	2,057	1,833	2,008
East Asia	36,606	40,838	41,781	51,519	63,195	63,395
South Asia	6,285	7,057	8,487	16,323	21,688	21,658
Southeast Asia	2,251	2,605	2,549	2,432	2,347	2,347
Oceania	9,544	4,159	3,841	3,301	3,714	3,793
Others	216	184	172	173	177	177
<b>Total</b>	<b>147,475</b>	<b>127,594</b>	<b>121,069</b>	<b>163,944</b>	<b>190,909</b>	<b>195,604</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### Brazil's Changing Trade Dynamics



The dramatic expansion in Brazilian exports during the second half of the last decade is changing trade dynamics in South America. During this ten-year period, Brazil showed its potential to be a major competitor in the Western Hemisphere.

This shift is a function of expanding production, stabilizing consumption, and new export opportunities. Brazilian rice farmers have expanded supplies by applying better technology to improve yields. In addition, a growing middle class and higher purchasing power have stabilized domestic rice consumption and changed consumer preferences towards more meat products. These factors have resulted in more exportable supplies used to fill gaps left by India's export ban. In contrast, lower Brazilian import demand has made Argentina and Uruguay look for new export markets.

Although its 2010 crop is expected to be about 9 percent lower than last year due to excessive rainfall, Brazil has emerged as a potential competitor in the Americas.

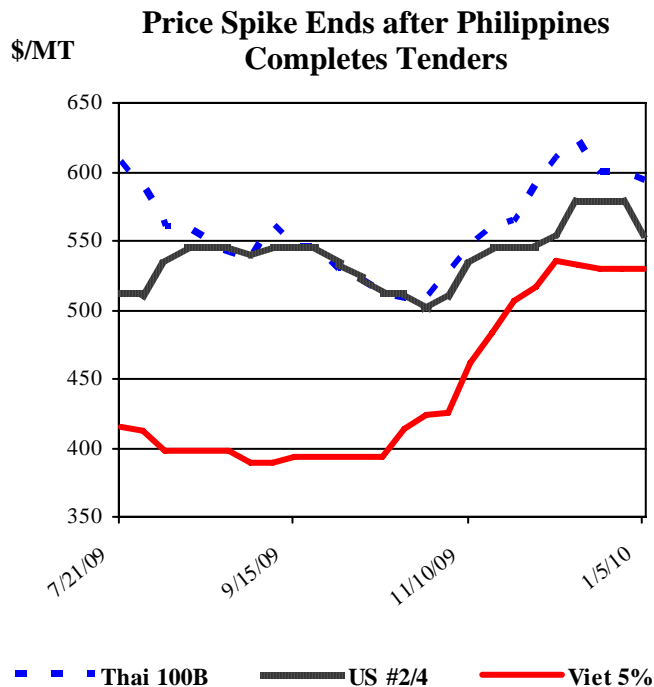


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## PRICES:

**International:** After climbing steadily for nearly 2 months, Thai 100B quotes began dropping in mid-December as the large Philippine tenders concluded. Down \$30 over 3 weeks, quotes are now \$594 per ton, FOB. Vietnamese quotes have also stabilized after their quick rise during the Philippine tenders.

**Domestic:** At \$555 per ton, FOB, U.S. #2/4 long grain quotes are the same as last month despite a small increase in the interim caused by the international market situation. Large medium grain supplies are causing California's #1/4 quotes to continue their slide, dropping another \$50 per ton this month to \$725, FOB.



## TRADE CHANGES

- **Brazil's** 2010 exports are lowered by 180,000 tons to 300,000 because of a reduction in domestic supplies due to excessive rainfall during the planting season.
- **Pakistan's** 2010 exports are boosted 500,000 tons to 3.8 million on larger, competitively-priced exportable supplies and stronger demand in several importing countries.
- **Vietnam's** 2009 exports are raised 150,000 tons to a record 5.95 million on year-end data.

## NEW SERIES

Two new countries were added to the PSD database beginning with trade year 2001. The complete datasets can be found at <http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>.

- **Uganda's** imports range from 45,000 to 65,000 tons per year, while exports have risen steadily from near zero to 25,000 tons. Uganda imports largely from Pakistan, Vietnam, and Tanzania, and exports to several of its East African neighbors.
- **Rwanda's** imports range from 5,000 tons to 20,000 tons. Major trading partners are Uganda, Pakistan, and Tanzania.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	487	436	408	600	550	550
Brazil	291	201	511	650	480	300
Burma	47	31	541	1,000	1,000	1,000
Cambodia	350	450	500	800	800	800
China	1,216	1,340	969	800	1,500	1,500
Egypt	958	1,209	750	500	450	450
EU-27	144	139	157	140	135	135
Guyana	250	210	210	250	220	220
India	4,537	6,301	3,383	2,000	2,000	2,000
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,000	3,300	3,800
Thailand	7,376	9,557	10,011	8,570	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	812	734	634	800	750	750
Venezuela	56	80	80	80	80	80
Vietnam	4,705	4,522	4,649	5,950	5,500	5,500
Others	830	749	367	409	335	380
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>25,838</b>	<b>28,855</b>	<b>26,370</b>	<b>25,749</b>	<b>27,300</b>	<b>27,665</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>3,029</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>3,100</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>29,145</b>	<b>31,884</b>	<b>29,643</b>	<b>28,849</b>	<b>30,350</b>	<b>30,765</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	531	1,570	1,658	175	500	500
Brazil	691	684	417	550	700	750
Canada	333	341	365	345	340	340
China	654	472	295	330	350	350
Cote d'Ivoire	750	980	800	800	800	800
Cuba	594	574	558	425	575	575
EU-27	1,221	1,342	1,520	1,350	1,350	1,350
Ghana	440	340	300	350	350	350
Haiti	399	292	320	300	325	325
Hong Kong	309	348	399	325	350	350
Iran	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,700	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,100	1,100
Japan	681	642	546	700	700	700
Malaysia	886	799	1,020	830	850	850
Mexico	586	609	578	500	600	600
Mozambique	330	410	300	350	350	350
Nigeria	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,900	1,600	1,600
Philippines	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,600	2,600
Saudi Arabia	958	961	1,360	1,370	1,400	1,400
Senegal	600	700	860	700	700	700
Singapore	350	393	320	300	350	350
South Africa	800	960	665	650	800	800
Syria	214	235	250	300	310	310
Vietnam	350	450	300	500	500	500
Yemen	250	338	325	325	325	325
Others	7,666	9,639	7,858	7,487	7,729	7,794
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>25,790</b>	<b>28,642</b>	<b>27,589</b>	<b>25,562</b>	<b>27,254</b>	<b>27,369</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,722</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>2,587</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>2,661</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>735</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>29,145</b>	<b>31,884</b>	<b>29,643</b>	<b>28,849</b>	<b>30,350</b>	<b>30,765</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2009/10 is calendar year 2010, 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	28,758	29,000	28,800	31,000	30,000	30,000
Brazil	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,591	8,160	7,820
Burma	10,440	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,730	10,730
Cambodia	3,771	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,630	4,630
China	126,414	127,200	130,224	134,330	137,000	137,000
Egypt	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,374	4,374
India	91,790	93,350	96,690	99,150	83,000	84,500
Indonesia	34,959	35,300	37,000	38,300	37,600	37,000
Japan	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,620	7,620
Korea, South	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,910	4,910
Nigeria	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,400
Pakistan	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,700	6,000	6,200
Philippines	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,753	10,300	10,300
Thailand	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,600	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	22,772	22,922	24,375	24,388	24,300	24,300
Others	31,257	31,275	32,084	32,110	34,350	34,411
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>411,463</b>	<b>414,512</b>	<b>427,542</b>	<b>440,051</b>	<b>426,874</b>	<b>427,695</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,105</b>	<b>6,267</b>	<b>6,344</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>6,979</b>	<b>7,030</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>418,568</b>	<b>420,779</b>	<b>433,886</b>	<b>446,566</b>	<b>433,853</b>	<b>434,725</b>
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
Bangladesh	29,000	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,400	31,400
Brazil	8,460	7,925	8,254	8,476	8,460	8,460
Burma	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,550	9,750	9,750
Cambodia	3,571	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,880	3,880
China	128,000	127,200	127,450	129,000	133,300	133,500
Egypt	3,320	3,276	3,340	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	85,088	86,700	90,466	93,150	86,700	86,700
Indonesia	35,739	35,900	36,350	37,090	37,400	37,400
Iran	3,274	3,550	3,575	3,550	3,600	3,600
Japan	8,250	8,250	8,177	8,370	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	4,766	4,887	4,670	4,972	4,978	4,978
Nigeria	4,300	4,400	4,500	5,100	5,100	5,100
Philippines	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,650	13,785	13,785
Thailand	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,600	9,630
Vietnam	18,392	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,150
Others	46,032	47,545	48,415	48,972	50,127	50,105
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>412,140</b>	<b>417,567</b>	<b>424,417</b>	<b>430,546</b>	<b>431,813</b>	<b>432,338</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,828</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>4,078</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>4,137</b>	<b>4,136</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>415,968</b>	<b>421,669</b>	<b>428,495</b>	<b>434,646</b>	<b>435,950</b>	<b>436,474</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	36,783	35,915	38,015	42,875	44,751	45,225
India	10,520	11,430	13,000	17,000	11,500	13,000
Indonesia	3,207	4,607	5,607	7,057	7,557	6,957
Japan	2,395	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,635	2,635
Philippines	5,293	4,868	4,418	4,121	3,236	3,236
Thailand	3,594	2,510	2,207	4,037	5,207	5,207
Vietnam	1,317	1,392	2,018	1,956	2,106	2,106
Others	11,510	10,706	11,728	11,676	11,087	10,927
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>74,619</b>	<b>73,834</b>	<b>79,549</b>	<b>91,437</b>	<b>88,079</b>	<b>89,293</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,369</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>75,990</b>	<b>75,100</b>	<b>80,491</b>	<b>92,411</b>	<b>89,460</b>	<b>90,662</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Dec 2009/10	Jan 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,552	1,645	1,594	1,545	1,675	1,675
Caribbean	1,111	965	1,028	820	1,005	1,005
South America	1,095	1,065	1,119	1,127	1,145	1,195
Other Europe	138	137	98	125	120	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	504	361	335	355	300	315
Middle East	5,204	4,778	5,728	5,785	5,910	5,910
North Africa	233	355	280	160	145	145
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,512	7,804	7,284	7,560	7,485	7,515
East Asia	2,017	2,318	1,646	1,755	1,876	1,876
South Asia	925	1,962	2,063	515	1,070	1,070
Southeast Asia	4,122	5,742	4,637	4,300	4,985	4,985
Others	2,010	2,205	2,428	2,215	2,273	2,293
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,423</b>	<b>29,337</b>	<b>28,240</b>	<b>26,262</b>	<b>27,989</b>	<b>28,104</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,286	6,445	6,522	6,690	7,169	7,220
Caribbean	685	798	796	882	932	932
South America	14,557	14,292	15,649	15,521	15,462	15,122
European Union	1,731	1,676	1,757	1,680	1,988	1,988
Former Soviet Union - 12	871	1,000	1,005	915	1,167	1,092
Middle East	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,085	2,496	2,496
North Africa	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,409	4,409
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,804	9,376	9,557	10,468	10,840	11,016
East Asia	142,492	142,661	145,044	150,104	152,250	152,250
South Asia	131,367	133,111	136,535	142,095	124,898	126,598
Southeast Asia	102,944	103,778	109,323	111,042	111,536	110,936
Others	1,289	691	554	676	706	666
<b>Total</b>	<b>418,568</b>	<b>420,779</b>	<b>433,886</b>	<b>446,566</b>	<b>433,853</b>	<b>434,725</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,936	5,231	5,143	5,185	5,257	5,256
Central America	1,064	1,102	1,116	1,108	1,073	1,073
Caribbean	1,732	1,829	1,863	1,737	1,930	1,930
South America	14,002	13,418	14,138	14,539	14,482	14,459
European Union	2,651	2,911	3,185	2,970	3,108	3,108
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,241	1,392	1,332
Middle East	7,629	7,586	7,809	7,976	8,235	8,235
North Africa	3,575	3,546	3,636	4,146	4,170	4,170
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,581	17,050	17,503	17,755	18,285	18,446
East Asia	144,371	144,289	143,315	145,730	149,670	149,870
South Asia	121,673	124,366	129,650	133,215	127,045	126,945
Southeast Asia	92,459	94,986	97,250	97,048	98,296	98,326
Others	667	714	667	600	624	624
<b>Total</b>	<b>412,686</b>	<b>418,370</b>	<b>426,558</b>	<b>433,250</b>	<b>433,567</b>	<b>433,774</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,530	1,409	1,135	1,092	1,504	1,492
Central America	271	299	255	207	213	213
Caribbean	225	178	134	109	106	106
South America	2,199	2,230	2,506	2,268	2,303	2,193
European Union	1,181	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,115	1,115
Middle East	2,079	1,697	1,977	1,826	1,902	1,902
North Africa	366	370	685	792	726	726
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,330	1,021	1,341	1,105	1,061	1,061
East Asia	40,329	39,317	41,537	46,617	48,643	49,117
South Asia	11,317	12,636	14,306	19,193	12,836	14,286
Southeast Asia	14,469	14,426	15,280	18,034	18,907	18,307
Oceania	515	230	50	24	10	10
Others	179	149	159	124	134	134
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,990</b>	<b>75,100</b>	<b>80,491</b>	<b>92,411</b>	<b>89,460</b>	<b>90,662</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

In December, U.S. corn export quotes dipped \$3 per ton (to \$179) while Argentine quotes rose \$2 per ton (to \$177), resulting in a narrowing of the typical Argentine discount.

However, daily prices for both U.S. and Argentine corn climbed throughout the latter part of the month on some unexpectedly strong U.S. sales and large Argentine shipments.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

#### Selected Exporters

- **Argentine corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 7.5 million based on reports of strong sales and shipments in recent weeks. At the same time, **Brazilian corn** is cut 500,000 tons (to 9.0 million) because of competition from Argentina.
- **Serbian corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to a record 2.0 million because of ample supplies and competitive prices.

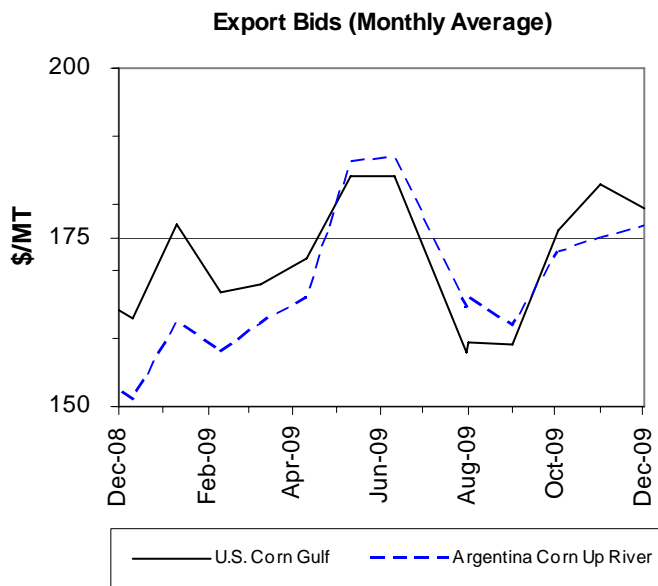
#### Selected Importers

- **Brazilian corn** is boosted 200,000 tons to 700,000 based on brisk early season trade with Paraguay.
- **Mexican corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 9.5 million following a cut in production.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

#### Large Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Indian corn** exports raised 500,000 tons to 2.0 million
- **Chilean corn** imports up 221,000 to 779,000
- **EU corn** imports boosted 300,000 tons to 2.8 million
- **Saudi Arabian corn** imports raised 218,000 tons to 1.5 million



**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	11,243	17,191	17,786	10,241	8,905	9,405
Australia	5,614	1,993	3,895	4,874	5,060	5,060
Brazil	2,826	8,188	8,032	7,183	9,600	9,100
Canada	4,010	3,787	6,379	3,848	3,625	3,625
EU-27	3,652	5,463	4,679	4,399	3,805	3,805
India	501	721	5,539	2,100	1,025	1,025
Russia	1,452	1,836	1,419	4,943	2,350	2,450
Serbia	nr	863	132	1,476	1,505	2,005
South Africa	1,429	462	1,145	2,157	2,540	2,540
Ukraine	7,439	3,942	5,909	11,380	11,015	11,015
Others	8,877	10,974	5,663	5,433	4,815	5,015
<b>Subtotal</b>	47,043	55,420	60,578	58,034	54,245	55,045
<b>United States</b>	61,443	59,157	68,289	51,718	55,850	55,750
<b>World Total</b>	108,486	114,577	128,867	109,752	110,095	110,795
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,139	2,588	2,433	2,080	2,105	2,105
Brazil	1,107	1,472	1,258	1,497	750	950
Canada	2,029	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,070	2,070
Chile	1,678	1,766	1,969	1,261	1,625	1,625
China	2,306	1,156	1,157	1,651	1,585	1,585
Colombia	3,380	3,714	3,603	3,652	3,775	3,775
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,418	4,845	4,172	5,025	4,225	4,225
EU-27	2,883	8,738	19,892	3,070	2,930	2,930
Iran	3,000	3,600	3,900	5,000	3,900	3,900
Israel	1,588	1,684	1,776	1,465	1,425	1,425
Japan	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,360	19,360
Jordan	1,234	1,186	889	825	850	850
Kenya	115	2	276	1,280	1,010	1,010
Korea, South	8,545	8,797	9,358	7,254	7,570	7,570
Libya	719	569	780	900	850	850
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600	2,600
Mexico	9,928	11,040	11,011	10,467	11,850	12,350
Morocco	1,975	2,150	2,185	1,784	1,735	1,735
Peru	1,548	1,646	1,592	1,495	1,620	1,620
Saudi Arabia	8,572	7,577	9,961	9,182	9,300	9,300
Syria	2,006	2,079	2,511	2,850	2,900	2,900
Taiwan	4,743	4,403	4,684	4,672	4,725	4,725
Tunisia	1,230	1,519	1,183	900	1,100	1,100
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,205	1,300	1,300
Others	13,950	13,966	14,272	12,185	11,925	11,860
<b>Subtotal</b>	102,595	110,559	126,617	104,111	104,085	104,720
<b>Unaccounted</b>	3,596	1,413	-1,360	2,834	3,385	3,450
<b>United States</b>	2,295	2,605	3,610	2,807	2,625	2,625
<b>World Total</b>	108,486	114,577	128,867	109,752	110,095	110,795

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	19,351	27,034	26,974	16,223	19,473	20,473
Australia	13,527	6,583	12,177	11,970	11,967	11,817
Brazil	44,167	53,184	61,344	53,624	53,614	53,614
Canada	24,939	23,145	27,841	27,167	22,373	22,373
China	147,696	159,098	159,105	172,700	162,000	162,000
Ethiopia	7,179	7,928	8,302	9,236	8,825	8,825
EU-27	146,267	137,421	136,123	161,559	152,592	152,892
India	34,040	33,810	40,630	39,170	36,000	33,600
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	25,887	29,181	30,577	31,455	29,829	29,329
Nigeria	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	27,500	27,500
Russia	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	31,800	31,800
South Africa	7,311	7,760	13,690	13,084	12,003	12,003
Turkey	11,955	10,896	9,480	10,315	10,395	10,395
Ukraine	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	24,450	24,450
Others	120,485	126,891	124,632	127,076	133,461	133,602
<b>Subtotal</b>	680,044	706,156	727,285	775,799	745,282	743,673
<b>United States</b>	298,710	279,998	349,861	325,867	343,926	350,258
<b>World Total</b>	978,754	986,154	1,077,146	1,101,666	1,089,208	1,093,931
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Brazil	42,197	43,304	45,279	47,504	48,279	48,279
Canada	22,859	24,505	24,021	22,850	22,173	22,173
China	147,105	153,465	157,015	160,425	167,675	167,575
Egypt	11,163	11,800	11,477	11,813	11,980	11,980
EU-27	147,538	147,877	154,155	152,105	153,305	153,305
India	33,800	32,520	35,500	36,400	35,150	32,850
Indonesia	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Japan	20,089	19,823	19,460	19,710	19,505	19,505
Mexico	37,600	39,970	40,310	42,085	42,945	42,445
Nigeria	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	27,550	27,550
Russia	27,700	28,600	28,875	32,750	31,400	31,300
Saudi Arabia	8,215	8,754	9,670	9,580	9,680	10,080
South Africa	8,768	9,153	10,158	10,573	10,803	10,803
Turkey	11,462	11,602	11,009	10,775	10,510	10,510
Ukraine	12,415	13,150	11,835	13,695	14,000	14,000
Others	182,705	186,239	190,198	190,131	194,345	194,020
<b>Subtotal</b>	747,693	769,352	781,993	796,561	811,177	808,117
<b>United States</b>	245,022	242,798	274,533	275,748	290,380	294,262
<b>World Total</b>	992,715	1,012,150	1,056,526	1,072,309	1,101,557	1,102,379
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	3,187	3,772	12,865	13,585	9,845	10,570
Canada	6,347	3,501	4,010	6,355	5,000	5,000
China	36,705	38,032	40,426	54,131	49,571	49,571
EU-27	22,275	15,138	12,772	20,137	18,199	18,799
Mexico	3,371	3,421	4,560	4,237	3,193	3,421
Russia	1,333	1,665	1,439	4,754	3,154	3,154
South Africa	2,443	1,776	3,251	3,377	3,167	3,167
Others	34,264	35,217	34,934	35,037	36,996	36,716
<b>Subtotal</b>	109,925	102,522	114,257	141,613	129,125	130,398
<b>United States</b>	54,767	36,174	45,059	47,060	47,397	49,827
<b>World Total</b>	164,692	138,696	159,316	188,673	176,522	180,225

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Dec 2009/10	Jan 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	14,252	15,930	17,808	15,174	16,545	17,045
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,681	2,440	2,825	2,825
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150	2,150
South America	8,787	10,177	10,673	10,126	10,065	10,165
European Union	2,883	8,738	19,892	3,070	2,930	2,930
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,052	949	1,027	564	595	595
Middle East	17,832	18,673	21,809	21,272	19,975	19,975
North Africa	10,481	11,671	10,753	10,689	10,015	10,015
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,545	2,373	2,742	3,220	2,780	2,780
East Asia	35,613	34,135	34,662	33,438	33,490	33,490
Southeast Asia	4,897	4,394	4,746	4,038	4,350	4,350
Others	776	991	1,195	887	990	1,025
<b>Total</b>	<b>104,890</b>	<b>113,164</b>	<b>130,227</b>	<b>106,918</b>	<b>106,710</b>	<b>107,345</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	349,536	332,324	408,279	384,489	396,128	401,960
South America	73,858	92,137	100,084	81,587	85,153	86,134
European Union	146,267	137,421	136,123	161,559	152,592	152,892
Other Europe	12,659	11,568	9,370	12,292	11,975	11,718
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,307	58,701	53,912	78,140	67,270	67,770
Middle East	19,998	19,060	17,381	15,933	16,977	16,977
North Africa	9,371	11,211	9,894	9,871	13,932	13,932
Sub-Saharan Africa	81,425	87,260	90,587	94,703	95,036	95,036
East Asia	149,899	161,399	161,295	174,874	164,141	164,141
South Asia	40,395	40,020	46,925	45,128	42,308	39,908
Southeast Asia	22,000	23,838	26,062	26,153	26,840	26,840
Oceania	14,174	7,230	12,824	12,617	12,614	12,464
Others	3,865	3,985	4,410	4,320	4,242	4,159
<b>Total</b>	<b>978,754</b>	<b>986,154</b>	<b>1,077,146</b>	<b>1,101,666</b>	<b>1,089,208</b>	<b>1,093,931</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	305,481	307,273	338,864	340,683	355,498	358,880
South America	68,203	70,962	74,712	74,265	77,364	77,264
European Union	147,538	147,877	154,155	152,105	153,305	153,305
Other Europe	12,044	11,533	10,446	10,629	10,985	10,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	50,113	51,260	50,444	57,516	56,005	56,005
Middle East	37,168	37,601	38,214	38,086	37,616	38,016
North Africa	20,820	22,029	21,161	20,698	22,710	22,710
Sub-Saharan Africa	84,635	88,381	88,361	94,745	95,337	95,337
East Asia	182,819	188,963	191,868	194,920	201,809	201,709
South Asia	40,067	38,798	42,052	42,412	41,498	39,233
Southeast Asia	26,093	26,834	28,740	29,297	30,015	30,015
Oceania	7,940	6,885	7,666	7,047	7,387	7,337
Others	8,467	9,014	9,312	8,991	9,251	9,151
<b>Total</b>	<b>991,388</b>	<b>1,007,410</b>	<b>1,055,995</b>	<b>1,071,394</b>	<b>1,098,780</b>	<b>1,099,737</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	64,485	43,096	53,629	57,652	55,590	58,248
South America	7,687	9,064	18,464	17,172	14,794	15,795
European Union	22,275	15,138	12,772	20,137	18,199	18,799
Other Europe	1,491	1,520	1,291	1,818	1,704	1,586
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,105	5,093	4,301	8,431	6,950	6,450
Middle East	7,967	8,187	7,125	7,298	6,357	6,434
North Africa	2,686	3,183	2,437	2,558	3,795	3,795
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,123	5,225	6,425	6,608	6,947	6,947
East Asia	40,586	41,793	44,954	58,125	53,480	53,477
South Asia	1,401	1,455	1,584	2,099	1,719	1,839
Southeast Asia	2,100	2,644	3,282	3,002	2,942	2,942
Oceania	2,883	1,293	2,011	2,972	3,264	3,139
Others	903	1,005	1,041	801	781	774
<b>Total</b>	<b>164,692</b>	<b>138,696</b>	<b>159,316</b>	<b>188,673</b>	<b>176,522</b>	<b>180,225</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	10,707	15,693	15,676	8,458	7,000	7,500
Brazil	2,826	8,071	7,883	7,178	9,500	9,000
China	3,727	5,269	549	172	500	500
EU-27	449	664	591	1,750	1,500	1,500
India	497	582	5,077	2,000	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	1,314	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,000	1,000
Serbia	nr	854	128	1,467	1,500	2,000
South Africa	1,406	431	1,124	2,111	2,500	2,500
Thailand	121	442	646	786	750	750
Ukraine	2,464	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,000	5,000
Others	3,002	2,149	2,345	3,767	2,035	2,135
<b>Subtotal</b>	26,513	37,163	37,554	35,048	32,285	32,885
<b>United States</b>	56,084	54,214	60,663	47,907	52,000	52,000
<b>World Total</b>	82,597	91,377	98,217	82,955	84,285	84,885
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	2,100	2,100
Brazil	931	1,204	961	1,092	500	700
Canada	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,844	2,000	2,000
Chile	1,599	1,508	1,628	779	1,200	1,200
Colombia	3,151	3,386	3,267	3,200	3,300	3,300
Costa Rica	687	672	674	600	700	700
Cuba	501	646	811	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,397	4,826	4,151	5,000	4,200	4,200
EU-27	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,800	2,500	2,500
Guatemala	751	764	617	650	750	750
Iran	2,300	3,300	2,900	3,600	2,900	2,900
Israel	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,000	1,000
Japan	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,533	16,300	16,300
Kenya	94	2	202	1,150	1,000	1,000
Korea, South	8,483	8,731	9,311	7,194	7,500	7,500
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600	2,600
Mexico	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,764	9,000	9,500
Morocco	1,491	1,683	1,858	1,500	1,600	1,600
Peru	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,472	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,800	1,800
Syria	1,256	1,729	1,611	1,800	1,900	1,900
Taiwan	4,533	4,283	4,527	4,550	4,600	4,600
Tunisia	624	653	805	600	800	800
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,200	1,300	1,300
Others	10,884	10,725	10,450	9,070	8,645	8,545
<b>Subtotal</b>	79,547	90,039	99,404	80,358	81,495	82,095
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,840	1,019	-1,688	2,260	2,490	2,490
<b>United States</b>	210	319	501	337	300	300
<b>World Total</b>	82,597	91,377	98,217	82,955	84,285	84,885

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	15,800	22,500	22,000	12,600	14,000	15,000
Brazil	41,700	51,000	58,600	51,000	51,000	51,000
Canada	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,560	9,560
China	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,900	155,000	155,000
Egypt	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,217	6,300	6,300
EU-27	60,668	53,829	47,555	62,701	56,126	56,126
India	14,710	15,100	18,960	19,290	18,500	18,500
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	19,500	22,350	23,600	24,226	22,500	22,000
Nigeria	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	8,300	8,300
Philippines	5,884	6,231	7,277	6,846	6,850	6,850
Serbia	nr	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,400
South Africa	6,935	7,300	13,164	12,567	11,500	11,500
Ukraine	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	10,500	10,500
Vietnam	3,818	4,251	4,600	4,530	4,800	4,800
Others	71,927	67,112	68,361	73,876	71,632	71,558
<b>Subtotal</b>	416,521	444,877	460,694	484,475	461,968	462,394
<b>United States</b>	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,142	328,207	334,052
<b>World Total</b>	698,784	712,380	791,871	791,617	790,175	796,446
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	6,200	6,700	7,000	5,800	5,900	5,900
Brazil	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	45,500	45,500
Canada	10,808	11,442	13,769	11,663	11,800	11,800
China	137,000	145,000	149,000	152,000	159,000	159,000
Egypt	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,800	10,900	10,900
EU-27	61,500	62,300	64,000	62,000	60,000	60,000
India	14,200	13,900	14,200	16,900	17,500	17,500
Indonesia	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Japan	16,700	16,500	16,600	16,400	16,300	16,300
Korea, South	8,579	8,833	8,638	7,876	7,700	7,700
Mexico	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,400	32,700	32,200
Nigeria	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	8,400	8,400
Philippines	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,300	7,400	7,400
South Africa	8,200	8,600	9,600	10,000	10,200	10,200
Ukraine	5,100	5,250	5,750	5,650	5,650	5,650
Others	106,695	110,286	113,579	115,451	116,799	116,499
<b>Subtotal</b>	473,911	497,134	509,497	516,199	526,907	526,307
<b>United States</b>	232,015	230,674	261,632	259,053	276,365	279,921
<b>World Total</b>	705,926	727,808	771,129	775,252	803,272	806,228
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	1,156	1,660	1,985	410	1,235	1,535
Brazil	3,015	3,592	12,579	13,279	9,579	10,279
China	35,255	36,602	39,394	53,169	48,719	48,719
EU-27	9,461	7,382	4,362	6,113	2,939	3,239
Malawi	58	428	933	818	1,398	1,398
Mexico	2,707	3,084	4,131	3,559	2,581	2,809
South Africa	2,308	1,661	3,090	3,182	3,007	3,007
Others	20,364	21,341	21,877	22,937	20,337	20,386
<b>Subtotal</b>	74,324	75,750	88,351	103,467	89,795	91,372
<b>United States</b>	49,968	33,114	41,255	42,504	42,547	44,817
<b>World Total</b>	124,292	108,864	129,606	145,971	132,342	136,189

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Dec 2009/10	Jan 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,959	11,489	13,174	9,945	11,300	11,800
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,678	2,440	2,825	2,825
South America	8,158	9,141	9,459	8,577	8,665	8,765
European Union	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,800	2,500	2,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	649	501	648	320	385	385
Middle East	7,381	10,225	10,056	9,457	8,875	8,875
North Africa	9,044	10,136	9,594	9,600	9,350	9,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,855	1,806	1,844	2,377	2,080	2,080
East Asia	29,949	29,854	30,746	28,574	28,700	28,700
Southeast Asia	4,890	4,385	4,715	4,025	4,325	4,325
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150	2,150
Others	466	632	736	580	640	640
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,757</b>	<b>90,358</b>	<b>99,905</b>	<b>80,695</b>	<b>81,795</b>	<b>82,395</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	311,095	298,843	366,426	341,960	360,267	365,612
South America	65,826	83,335	90,357	73,092	74,765	75,765
European Union	60,668	53,829	47,555	62,701	56,126	56,126
Other Europe	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,585	9,585
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,289	12,849	13,790	21,315	17,865	17,865
Middle East	6,439	5,183	5,083	6,309	5,984	5,984
North Africa	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,419	6,502	6,502
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,264	41,527	46,771	47,772	47,990	47,990
East Asia	141,106	153,453	154,009	167,571	156,665	156,665
South Asia	19,920	20,115	23,980	24,160	23,520	23,520
Central America	2,757	2,885	3,244	3,243	3,127	3,053
Southeast Asia	21,745	23,605	25,825	25,913	26,600	26,600
Others	1,208	1,055	1,216	1,197	1,179	1,179
<b>Total</b>	<b>698,784</b>	<b>712,380</b>	<b>791,871</b>	<b>791,617</b>	<b>790,175</b>	<b>796,446</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	270,723	272,816	307,401	303,116	320,865	323,921
South America	59,799	63,172	66,112	66,055	68,205	68,105
European Union	61,500	62,300	64,000	62,000	60,000	60,000
Other Europe	9,426	8,995	7,817	8,102	8,255	8,255
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,908	12,144	12,898	14,355	13,390	13,290
Middle East	13,526	14,658	15,429	15,278	15,528	15,528
North Africa	14,871	16,061	15,664	15,800	16,200	16,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,149	42,693	43,761	47,046	47,696	47,696
East Asia	168,788	176,719	180,503	182,716	189,450	189,450
South Asia	19,319	18,982	19,474	21,795	22,545	22,545
Southeast Asia	25,837	26,597	28,499	29,050	29,775	29,775
Central America	5,350	5,800	5,900	5,800	6,050	5,950
Others	3,201	3,198	3,410	3,280	3,255	3,255
<b>Total</b>	<b>705,397</b>	<b>724,135</b>	<b>770,868</b>	<b>774,393</b>	<b>801,214</b>	<b>803,970</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	54,676	37,535	46,843	47,920	46,445	48,943
South America	6,988	8,256	17,621	16,301	13,398	14,401
European Union	9,461	7,382	4,362	6,113	2,939	3,239
Other Europe	1,167	1,156	976	1,450	1,306	1,275
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,657	1,766	1,143	1,565	1,200	1,200
Middle East	2,735	3,244	3,018	3,427	2,531	2,508
North Africa	1,314	1,584	1,676	1,895	1,547	1,547
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,011	3,606	5,123	5,329	5,753	5,753
East Asia	38,328	39,745	43,373	56,630	52,045	52,045
South Asia	946	919	1,116	1,501	1,406	1,516
Southeast Asia	2,085	2,642	3,282	3,001	2,941	2,941
Central America	740	729	769	643	559	561
Others	184	300	304	196	272	260
<b>Total</b>	<b>124,292</b>	<b>108,864</b>	<b>129,606</b>	<b>145,971</b>	<b>132,342</b>	<b>136,189</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	309	537	937	871	900	900
Australia	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,800	3,800
Canada	1,876	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,500	1,500
China	3	49	81	17	20	20
Egypt	0	1	67	6	5	5
EU-27	2,587	4,366	3,888	2,369	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan	239	606	806	350	500	700
Russia	1,397	1,691	1,277	3,598	2,200	2,200
Serbia	nr	9	4	9	5	5
Turkey	546	345	0	3	50	50
Ukraine	4,926	2,911	3,814	5,871	6,000	6,000
Uruguay	41	112	26	0	50	50
Others	5	186	452	55	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	17,160	14,077	17,676	18,045	17,030	17,230
<b>United States</b>	357	528	901	158	200	100
<b>World Total</b>	17,517	14,605	18,577	18,203	17,230	17,330
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	164	267	285	400	250	250
China	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,551	1,500	1,500
Colombia	198	243	256	225	250	250
EU-27	168	167	519	175	150	150
Iran	700	300	1,000	1,400	1,000	1,000
Israel	314	224	251	375	325	325
Japan	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,400	1,400
Jordan	811	804	528	525	500	500
Kuwait	203	217	254	255	200	200
Libya	248	58	166	300	200	200
Mexico	31	81	168	125	150	150
Saudi Arabia	7,100	6,000	8,000	7,700	7,500	7,500
Syria	750	350	900	1,050	1,000	1,000
Tunisia	606	866	378	300	300	300
United Arab Emirates	326	294	252	125	250	250
Others	1,615	1,746	2,083	1,670	1,175	1,210
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,868	14,103	17,492	17,522	16,150	16,185
<b>Unaccounted</b>	525	148	373	109	480	545
<b>United States</b>	124	354	712	572	600	600
<b>World Total</b>	17,517	14,605	18,577	18,203	17,230	17,330

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	400	700	950	560	2,000	2,000
Argentina	800	1,265	1,475	1,600	1,600	1,600
Australia	9,483	4,257	7,160	7,669	8,300	8,300
Belarus	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	1,650	1,650
Canada	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,520	9,520
China	3,400	3,115	2,785	2,900	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	1,271	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,300	1,300
EU-27	54,752	56,220	57,545	65,459	61,965	61,965
India	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,230	1,500	1,500
Iran	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,600	2,600
Kazakhstan	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	2,100	2,600
Morocco	1,102	2,535	763	1,272	3,700	3,700
Russia	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	18,000	18,000
Turkey	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	12,000	12,000
Others	9,015	9,052	8,953	7,645	8,550	8,399
<b>Subtotal</b>	131,658	132,489	128,150	148,700	143,885	144,234
<b>United States</b>	4,613	3,923	4,575	5,230	4,949	4,949
<b>World Total</b>	136,271	136,412	132,725	153,930	148,834	149,183
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	3,500	4,000	3,100	3,500	4,250	4,300
Belarus	1,950	1,600	1,750	2,000	1,700	1,700
Canada	9,611	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,450	8,450
China	5,400	4,200	3,900	4,300	4,600	4,500
EU-27	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,000	59,000
India	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,000	1,450	1,450
Iran	4,200	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,600	3,600
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,400	1,350	1,700	1,600	1,650	1,750
Morocco	2,525	2,500	1,900	1,575	2,800	2,800
Russia	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,100	17,100	17,100
Saudi Arabia	6,510	6,810	7,430	7,730	7,530	7,930
Syria	1,550	1,150	1,000	1,750	1,600	1,600
Turkey	7,300	7,300	6,500	5,900	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	5,300	6,300	4,900	6,000	6,350	6,350
Others	14,308	14,473	14,728	14,007	14,394	14,344
<b>Subtotal</b>	136,677	138,606	129,993	138,676	142,365	142,430
<b>United States</b>	4,570	4,596	4,324	5,127	4,789	4,789
<b>World Total</b>	141,247	143,202	134,317	143,803	147,154	147,219
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Algeria	554	462	333	234	884	884
Australia	2,582	988	1,662	2,597	2,881	2,797
Canada	3,289	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,463	2,463
EU-27	8,535	5,824	5,705	10,366	11,481	11,481
Morocco	481	903	114	139	1,139	1,139
Russia	873	1,272	1,025	3,637	2,437	2,437
Saudi Arabia	2,568	2,458	2,428	2,298	2,268	2,368
Others	6,320	5,864	4,850	5,251	5,771	5,165
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,202	19,262	17,685	27,365	29,324	28,734
<b>United States</b>	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,932	2,527	2,527
<b>World Total</b>	27,552	20,762	19,170	29,297	31,851	31,261

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Dec 2009/10	Jan 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	201	476	933	739	800	800
South America	517	723	751	830	700	700
European Union	168	167	519	175	150	150
Other Europe	156	220	207	146	180	180
Former Soviet Union - 12	332	426	374	244	210	210
Middle East	10,303	8,278	11,572	11,715	10,985	10,985
North Africa	1,392	1,521	1,144	1,075	625	625
Sub-Saharan Africa	81	51	154	129	85	85
East Asia	3,816	2,595	2,550	2,996	3,000	3,000
South Asia	21	0	0	45	15	50
Oceania	5	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,992</b>	<b>14,457</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>18,094</b>	<b>16,750</b>	<b>16,785</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	17,051	14,365	16,212	17,792	15,250	15,250
South America	1,827	2,287	2,601	2,644	2,712	2,693
European Union	54,752	56,220	57,545	65,459	61,965	61,965
Other Europe	1,611	1,548	1,412	1,548	1,590	1,458
Former Soviet Union - 12	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,860	35,310	35,810
Middle East	12,335	12,520	10,927	8,291	9,630	9,630
North Africa	2,212	3,835	2,493	2,427	6,345	6,345
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,638	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,675	1,675
East Asia	3,848	3,549	3,240	3,377	3,550	3,550
South Asia	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,637	2,107	2,107
Oceania	9,883	4,657	7,560	8,069	8,700	8,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,271</b>	<b>136,412</b>	<b>132,725</b>	<b>153,930</b>	<b>148,834</b>	<b>149,183</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,106	15,711	13,115	15,067	14,139	14,139
South America	2,120	2,227	2,423	2,539	2,477	2,477
European Union	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,000	59,000
Other Europe	1,776	1,738	1,640	1,650	1,770	1,685
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,577	26,945	24,779	28,126	28,330	28,430
Middle East	22,265	21,434	21,231	21,375	20,610	21,010
North Africa	4,880	4,930	4,452	3,863	5,380	5,380
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,691	1,792	1,794	1,939	1,775	1,775
East Asia	7,492	6,219	5,858	6,259	6,510	6,410
South Asia	1,667	1,743	1,606	1,436	2,072	2,107
Oceania	3,900	4,400	3,500	3,900	4,650	4,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>140,524</b>	<b>142,839</b>	<b>134,598</b>	<b>143,654</b>	<b>146,713</b>	<b>147,113</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	5,744	3,106	3,104	4,880	5,126	5,126
South America	191	292	237	291	276	257
European Union	8,535	5,824	5,705	10,366	11,481	11,481
Other Europe	283	319	277	317	352	265
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,515	2,720	2,499	5,360	4,554	4,054
Middle East	5,196	4,904	4,069	3,833	3,788	3,888
North Africa	1,332	1,559	721	623	2,208	2,208
Sub-Saharan Africa	65	62	97	104	89	89
East Asia	1,005	881	732	829	949	949
South Asia	49	49	31	61	111	111
Oceania	2,637	1,046	1,698	2,633	2,917	2,833
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,552</b>	<b>20,762</b>	<b>19,170</b>	<b>29,297</b>	<b>31,851</b>	<b>31,261</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	226	959	1,172	907	1,000	1,000
Australia	190	25	340	1,360	1,100	1,100
Brazil	0	115	116	0	100	100
China	26	144	223	32	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	23	31	21	46	40	40
Sudan	2	52	200	50	100	100
Others	18	25	145	74	65	65
<b>Subtotal</b>	535	1,401	2,267	2,519	2,505	2,505
<b>United States</b>	4,961	4,380	6,664	3,609	3,600	3,600
<b>World Total</b>	5,496	5,781	8,931	6,128	6,105	6,105
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	46	189	268	404	375	375
Colombia	5	67	66	202	200	200
Ecuador	0	0	44	25	50	50
Ethiopia	0	0	30	100	100	100
EU-27	77	1,474	5,267	75	250	250
Israel	44	78	144	75	75	75
Japan	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,500	1,500
Mexico	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,600	2,600
Sudan	211	300	300	300	300	300
Taiwan	69	64	83	72	75	75
Others	470	248	659	404	345	345
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,344	5,650	9,101	5,782	5,870	5,870
<b>Unaccounted</b>	152	129	-171	343	235	235
<b>United States</b>	0	2	1	3	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	5,496	5,781	8,931	6,128	6,105	6,105

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,330	2,800	2,937	1,660	3,300	3,300
Australia	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,671	2,000	1,850
Brazil	1,543	1,500	2,000	1,910	1,900	1,900
Burkina	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,546	2,183	1,920	1,800	1,700	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,174	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,600	2,600
EU-27	489	542	525	515	623	623
India	7,630	7,150	7,930	7,310	8,000	6,000
Mali	629	770	901	900	925	925
Mexico	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,300	6,400	6,400
Niger	750	800	930	1,000	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,500
Sudan	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700	4,700
Tanzania	890	850	900	900	900	900
Others	5,968	6,317	6,054	6,560	6,632	6,623
<b>Subtotal</b>	49,606	50,437	52,935	52,545	54,780	52,621
<b>United States</b>	9,976	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,241	9,728
<b>World Total</b>	59,582	57,469	65,571	64,543	64,021	62,349
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,300	1,700	1,700	850	1,700	1,700
Australia	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,405	1,005	905
Brazil	1,575	1,375	1,800	1,900	1,800	1,800
Burkina	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,300	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,850	1,850
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,100	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,700	2,700
India	7,500	7,100	7,900	7,200	8,000	6,100
Japan	1,400	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,500	1,500
Mali	629	770	901	900	925	925
Mexico	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,100	9,100
Niger	750	825	1,025	1,050	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,450
Sudan	4,250	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Tanzania	890	850	900	900	900	900
Others	7,268	8,142	13,480	8,545	8,421	8,421
<b>Subtotal</b>	54,409	54,267	60,329	56,148	58,137	56,137
<b>United States</b>	4,818	4,012	5,081	8,308	5,843	6,096
<b>World Total</b>	59,227	58,279	65,410	64,456	63,980	62,233
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	161	180	195	105	705	705
Brazil	113	124	220	235	210	235
China	935	928	637	419	234	234
Ethiopia	74	90	179	198	198	198
Mexico	553	217	373	569	469	469
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	547	995	595	545	445	445
Others	949	842	812	977	871	802
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,532	3,576	3,211	3,248	3,332	3,288
<b>United States</b>	1,668	814	1,340	1,390	1,233	1,466
<b>World Total</b>	5,200	4,390	4,551	4,638	4,565	4,754



## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Dec 2009/10	Jan 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,600	2,600
South America	72	280	433	686	670	670
European Union	77	1,474	5,267	75	250	250
Other Europe	0	0	132	25	25	25
Middle East	44	78	146	75	75	75
North Africa	39	0	9	4	30	30
Sub-Saharan Africa	591	503	726	689	590	590
East Asia	1,485	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,605	1,605
Southeast Asia	7	9	31	13	25	25
Others	0	3	5	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,344</b>	<b>5,652</b>	<b>9,102</b>	<b>5,785</b>	<b>5,870</b>	<b>5,870</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,298	15,641	16,128
Central America	324	329	381	292	330	321
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,794	5,122	5,661	4,625	6,256	6,256
European Union	489	542	525	515	623	623
Middle East	494	671	695	675	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,601	26,088	25,280	27,089	27,528	27,528
East Asia	2,554	2,191	1,940	1,820	1,720	1,720
South Asia	7,783	7,305	8,081	7,455	8,145	6,145
Southeast Asia	95	53	57	60	60	60
Oceania	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,671	2,000	1,850
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,582</b>	<b>57,469</b>	<b>65,571</b>	<b>64,543</b>	<b>64,021</b>	<b>62,349</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	13,418	12,112	12,281	16,908	14,943	15,196
Central America	333	328	369	308	318	318
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,856	4,170	4,734	4,434	5,257	5,257
European Union	680	1,280	6,305	905	805	805
Middle East	538	746	842	750	750	750
North Africa	954	915	924	915	950	950
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,843	25,974	25,993	27,719	27,998	27,998
East Asia	3,784	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,460	3,460
South Asia	7,653	7,255	8,053	7,345	8,145	6,245
Southeast Asia	96	57	61	67	60	60
Oceania	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,405	1,005	905
Others	0	0	132	25	25	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,178</b>	<b>57,645</b>	<b>65,249</b>	<b>64,608</b>	<b>63,844</b>	<b>62,097</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,221	1,031	1,713	1,959	1,702	1,935
Central America	17	18	33	17	29	20
South America	389	397	479	470	1,002	1,029
European Union	100	14	71	32	45	45
Middle East	36	39	38	38	38	38
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,033	1,545	1,185	1,155	1,085	1,085
East Asia	1,121	1,042	733	541	359	356
South Asia	206	247	187	247	152	122
Oceania	23	16	73	139	113	84
Others	15	2	0	1	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,200</b>	<b>4,390</b>	<b>4,551</b>	<b>4,638</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>4,754</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	1	2	1	5	5	5
Australia	191	41	174	161	150	150
Canada	1,754	1,921	2,321	1,789	1,700	1,700
Chile	27	41	17	31	25	25
EU-27	234	119	133	125	150	150
Kazakhstan	5	9	10	5	5	5
Ukraine	0	4	21	6	5	5
Others	2	8	14	5	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,214	2,145	2,691	2,127	2,040	2,040
<b>United States</b>	40	33	53	38	40	40
<b>World Total</b>	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,165	2,080	2,080
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	5	9	1	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	4	3	5	5	5
Canada	21	18	17	14	15	15
China	18	9	13	39	20	20
Colombia	26	18	14	25	25	25
Ecuador	13	14	15	5	5	5
EU-27	2	5	2	5	5	5
Japan	59	62	68	46	60	60
Mexico	81	61	131	82	100	100
Morocco	1	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	51	59	47	10	50	50
South Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
Switzerland	56	51	56	52	50	50
Turkey	0	3	12	5	5	5
Others	1	7	8	3	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	359	338	410	326	375	375
<b>Unaccounted</b>	64	46	90	52	105	105
<b>United States</b>	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,600	1,600
<b>World Total</b>	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,165	2,080	2,080

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	140	140
Argentina	350	400	470	290	500	500
Australia	1,690	748	1,502	1,205	1,260	1,260
Belarus	600	550	600	900	800	800
Brazil	517	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,800	2,800
Chile	420	380	384	344	310	310
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	7,968	7,768	8,634	8,865	8,581	8,581
Kazakhstan	140	140	160	160	160	160
Mexico	127	152	124	148	148	148
Norway	279	248	276	328	360	245
Russia	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,000	5,000
Turkey	270	210	200	200	210	210
Ukraine	800	700	550	950	900	900
Others	466	483	457	457	475	475
<b>Subtotal</b>	22,140	21,686	24,608	25,075	22,719	22,604
<b>United States</b>	1,667	1,357	1,313	1,294	1,351	1,351
<b>World Total</b>	23,807	23,043	25,921	26,369	24,070	23,955
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	84	88	86	85	145	145
Argentina	350	400	455	300	500	500
Australia	1,480	710	1,335	1,085	1,100	1,100
Belarus	625	550	575	900	800	800
Brazil	515	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,966	2,283	1,933	1,770	1,550	1,550
Chile	400	350	350	315	285	285
China	620	615	615	625	625	625
EU-27	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,400	8,400
Kazakhstan	135	135	150	155	150	150
Mexico	175	245	235	210	245	245
Norway	334	303	336	328	415	300
Russia	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,200	5,200
Turkey	270	211	213	205	215	215
Ukraine	825	675	550	925	900	900
Others	649	651	630	615	648	648
<b>Subtotal</b>	20,936	20,164	22,312	21,898	21,722	21,607
<b>United States</b>	3,287	3,179	3,161	2,968	3,088	3,161
<b>World Total</b>	24,223	23,343	25,473	24,866	24,810	24,768
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	85	84	99	84	89	79
Australia	185	189	175	145	155	155
Belarus	50	50	75	75	75	75
Canada	872	556	950	1,527	1,092	1,092
China	107	101	99	113	108	108
EU-27	769	795	625	903	939	939
Russia	190	186	184	584	384	384
Others	161	187	154	181	184	184
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,419	2,148	2,361	3,612	3,026	3,016
<b>United States</b>	763	734	969	1,221	1,077	1,004
<b>World Total</b>	3,182	2,882	3,330	4,833	4,103	4,020

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Dec 2009/10	Jan 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,933	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,715	1,715
South America	40	33	30	33	30	30
European Union	2	5	2	5	5	5
Other Europe	114	114	108	67	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	6	5	0	0	0
Middle East	0	3	12	5	5	5
North Africa	6	14	6	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
East Asia	77	71	81	85	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>2,113</b>	<b>1,975</b>	<b>1,975</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,077	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,299	4,299
South America	1,316	1,303	1,352	1,132	1,326	1,326
European Union	7,968	7,768	8,634	8,865	8,581	8,581
Other Europe	556	525	553	605	637	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,815	6,865	6,865
Middle East	270	210	200	200	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	110	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,765	823	1,577	1,280	1,335	1,335
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,807</b>	<b>23,043</b>	<b>25,921</b>	<b>26,369</b>	<b>24,070</b>	<b>23,955</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,428	5,707	5,329	4,948	4,883	4,956
South America	1,333	1,303	1,330	1,143	1,331	1,331
European Union	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,400	8,400
Other Europe	666	635	676	655	747	632
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,193	6,266	6,680	7,385	7,055	7,055
Middle East	270	211	213	205	215	215
North Africa	115	123	121	120	180	180
Sub-Saharan Africa	75	60	55	70	70	70
East Asia	680	680	685	675	685	685
Oceania	1,555	785	1,410	1,160	1,175	1,175
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,183</b>	<b>23,417</b>	<b>25,149</b>	<b>24,861</b>	<b>24,741</b>	<b>24,699</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,641	1,295	1,924	2,752	2,176	2,103
South America	119	119	127	110	118	108
European Union	769	795	625	903	939	939
Other Europe	40	45	38	51	46	46
Former Soviet Union - 12	301	321	317	736	536	536
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	12	20	20	20	20
East Asia	112	105	103	115	112	112
Oceania	185	189	175	145	155	155
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,182</b>	<b>2,882</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>4,833</b>	<b>4,103</b>	<b>4,020</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	50	75	50	50	50
Canada	141	207	167	75	125	125
EU-27	381	313	59	150	150	150
Russia	0	64	86	14	50	50
Ukraine	49	0	0	6	10	10
Others	0	0	3	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	621	634	390	295	385	385
<b>United States</b>	1	2	8	6	10	10
<b>World Total</b>	622	636	398	301	395	395
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Canada	0	0	0	0	5	5
EU-27	2	36	88	15	25	25
Israel	102	71	7	15	25	25
Japan	279	258	83	57	100	100
Korea, South	7	8	6	7	5	5
Norway	4	16	4	20	20	20
Switzerland	9	4	4	4	5	5
Turkey	2	18	16	5	10	10
Others	72	18	2	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	477	429	210	123	195	195
<b>Unaccounted</b>	15	71	36	70	75	75
<b>United States</b>	130	136	152	108	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	622	636	398	301	395	395

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Dec	2009/10 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,700	1,700
Canada	330	383	252	316	280	280
EU-27	7,688	6,541	7,679	9,234	9,503	9,503
Russia	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,000	4,000
Turkey	270	271	265	250	270	270
Ukraine	1,050	600	550	1,050	900	900
Others	186	169	190	198	187	177
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14,329</b>	<b>12,219</b>	<b>14,213</b>	<b>17,203</b>	<b>16,895</b>	<b>16,885</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>178</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,520</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>14,373</b>	<b>17,406</b>	<b>17,073</b>	<b>17,063</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,500	1,600	1,600
Canada	158	243	143	147	160	160
EU-27	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,400	9,400
Japan	279	258	90	60	95	95
Kazakhstan	50	50	47	50	50	50
Norway	39	42	47	68	57	47
Russia	3,600	3,100	3,750	4,250	4,050	4,050
Turkey	277	276	281	255	280	280
Ukraine	1,050	800	550	900	950	950
Others	238	176	121	125	135	135
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>15,452</b>	<b>13,744</b>	<b>13,672</b>	<b>16,164</b>	<b>16,905</b>	<b>16,895</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>15,784</b>	<b>14,081</b>	<b>14,007</b>	<b>16,456</b>	<b>17,200</b>	<b>17,190</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	239	189	214	264	314	314
Canada	185	117	35	128	128	128
EU-27	1,874	616	1,017	1,446	1,424	1,424
Japan	20	20	13	10	15	15
Russia	126	32	63	297	197	197
Ukraine	267	65	65	209	149	149
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>2,227</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>1,417</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,240</b>

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Dec 2009/10	Jan 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	130	136	152	108	130	130
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	2	36	88	15	25	25
Other Europe	14	22	10	24	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	71	16	0	0	0	0
Middle East	104	89	23	20	35	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	286	266	89	64	105	105
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>320</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	521	566	412	519	458	458
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	7,688	6,541	7,679	9,234	9,503	9,503
Other Europe	104	90	111	119	108	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,200	6,650	6,650
Middle East	270	271	265	250	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,520</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>14,373</b>	<b>17,406</b>	<b>17,073</b>	<b>17,063</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	490	580	478	439	455	455
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,400	9,400
Other Europe	121	110	126	142	133	123
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,815	5,150	5,547	6,700	6,650	6,650
Middle East	379	347	288	270	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	286	266	96	67	100	100
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,798</b>	<b>13,937</b>	<b>13,941</b>	<b>16,402</b>	<b>17,127</b>	<b>17,117</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	203	129	45	141	141	141
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,874	616	1,017	1,446	1,424	1,424
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	632	286	342	770	660	660
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	13	10	15	15
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>1,417</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,240</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.1
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.3
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.3	61.0	127.5	18.3
2009/10	25.4	5.4	138.3	6.5	19.0	59.0	127.0	17.2
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.3	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.6	3.5	5.6	113.9	152.1	20.1
2009/10	32.6	4.7	152.9	2.9	3.8	114.2	153.3	18.8
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.5	170.5	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.1
2008/09	60.2	5.2	312.6	11.2	30.9	174.9	279.6	38.5
2009/10	58.1	5.0	291.2	9.4	22.8	173.2	280.3	36.0

**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	5.0	102.5	48.7
2009/10	24.0	4.8	114.5	0.6	1.0	5.0	102.0	60.8
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.0	40.4
2008/09	32.5	5.3	172.7	1.7	0.2	110.8	160.4	54.1
2009/10	32.6	5.0	162.0	1.6	0.6	116.7	167.6	49.6
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.0	79.4
2008/09	56.2	5.1	285.2	2.1	0.9	115.8	262.9	102.8
2009/10	56.6	4.9	276.5	2.2	1.6	121.7	269.6	110.4

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.0
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.7	1.7	0.4	0.8	5.5	1.4
2009/10	1.2	3.6	4.5	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.8	1.2
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.2	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.3	0.8	1.9	9.2	10.6	1.8
2009/10	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	2.1	9.4	10.8	1.6
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.8	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	17.0	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	2.9	0.9	10.0	16.0	2.3
2008/09	3.8	4.4	17.0	2.5	2.3	10.1	16.2	3.3
2009/10	3.7	4.4	16.2	2.6	2.6	10.3	16.6	2.8

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.5	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.6
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	16.1	21.1	72.2	12.7
2005/06	49.3	1.8	91.1	5.5	21.0	23.5	75.0	13.3
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	55.0	2.1	113.3	5.0	35.0	26.5	79.3	22.5
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.3	56.8	6.0
2004/05	31.1	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.6	7.4
2005/06	28.3	2.0	55.3	1.1	8.6	34.1	50.1	5.1
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.5	51.3	5.1
2007/08	29.2	1.8	53.9	1.0	5.3	34.8	50.4	4.3
2008/09	30.5	2.6	78.1	0.6	17.0	40.6	57.5	8.4
2009/10	29.8	2.3	67.8	0.6	14.3	39.6	56.0	6.5

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.7
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.5
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.2	17.0	0.1	7.5	2.7	7.6	3.9
<b>Russia</b>								
2006/07	23.6	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.6	14.1	36.4	2.2
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.6	15.1	37.7	1.8
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	8.4
2009/10	28.8	2.1	61.7	0.2	18.0	18.0	41.2	11.1
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.9	3.0	20.5	0.1	9.0	2.8	12.1	2.6
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.6
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.5	2.8
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	2.9
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.7	0.3	1.8	11.2	3.5
2009/10	3.3	2.4	7.9	3.7	0.3	1.8	11.4	3.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	55.0	2.1	113.3	5.0	35.0	26.5	79.3	22.5

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3
2008/09	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.3
2009/10	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.4
<b>Russia</b>								
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.3
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.6
2009/10	9.1	2.0	18.0	0.1	2.2	12.4	17.1	2.4
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.6	6.3	0.8
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.3	4.9	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	6.0	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	12.0	0.0	6.0	4.7	6.4	0.7
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.5
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.4	3.2	0.4
2009/10	1.1	2.6	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.0	0.5
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	18.1	1.9	34.0	0.5	7.3	19.5	26.9	2.7
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.4	24.8	2.5
2008/09	17.1	2.4	40.9	0.2	10.1	20.5	28.1	5.4
2009/10	17.3	2.1	35.8	0.2	8.9	20.8	28.4	4.1

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russia</b>								
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.3	4.6	5.3	0.2
2009/10	1.3	3.4	4.4	0.3	0.2	4.0	4.6	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	0.9
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.0	4.9	5.7	0.8
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.0	0.4
2009/10	0.7	3.6	2.5	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.7	0.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	11.2	12.9	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.3	0.3	6.9	12.5	14.4	1.6
2009/10	4.2	4.2	17.9	0.4	5.3	11.6	13.3	1.2

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.1	0.0	11.7	0.1	5.0	0.7
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.6	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.0	0.9
2006/07	5.3	3.0	16.1	0.0	10.7	0.1	4.9	1.4
2007/08	6.0	3.0	18.0	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	3.1
2008/09	4.6	2.0	9.0	0.0	6.7	0.1	5.0	0.4
2009/10	2.9	2.8	8.0	0.0	2.5	0.1	5.0	1.0
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.2	1.6	20.9	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.1
2009/10	13.8	1.6	22.5	0.1	15.0	4.0	7.1	3.6
<b>Canada</b>								
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.2	8.0	6.6
2009/10	9.5	2.8	26.5	0.4	18.5	2.4	7.3	7.7
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.4	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.8	0.3	41.3	7.1	19.3	15.3



## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.5	0.4	41.5	7.6	19.8	19.9
2006/07	26.8	1.9	52.2	0.4	38.9	9.2	21.5	12.2
2007/08	27.2	1.9	51.6	0.5	34.8	5.7	18.4	11.1
2008/09	27.7	2.1	58.6	0.5	40.2	7.0	19.9	10.1
2009/10	26.2	2.2	57.0	0.5	36.0	6.5	19.4	12.2
<b>India</b>								
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.1	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	70.8	13.5
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	76.1	18.0
<b>Turkey</b>								
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.6
2009/10	8.7	2.1	17.8	2.0	2.3	0.8	17.3	1.8

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.0
2008/09	2.3	5.6	12.6	0.1	8.5	3.9	5.8	0.4
2009/10	2.0	7.5	15.0	0.0	8.0	4.0	5.9	1.5
<b>China</b>								
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	110.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	30.0	5.2	155.0	0.1	0.5	116.0	159.0	48.7
<b>South Africa</b>								
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	2.5	4.4	10.0	3.2
2009/10	3.1	3.7	11.5	0.0	1.5	4.5	10.2	3.0
<b>Brazil</b>								
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.2	7.0	37.0	44.5	13.3
2009/10	13.3	3.8	51.0	0.5	9.0	38.5	45.5	10.3
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.0
2008/09	49.1	4.9	242.1	1.4	18.2	155.3	212.3	70.0
2009/10	48.4	4.8	232.5	0.6	19.0	163.0	220.6	63.5

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.8	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	4.8	1.6	7.7	0.0	3.2	2.5	3.5	2.6
2009/10	4.5	1.8	8.3	0.0	3.8	3.2	4.3	2.8
<b>Canada</b>								
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.1	1.5	7.1	8.5	2.5
<b>EU-27</b>								
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.5	10.4
2009/10	14.1	4.4	62.0	0.2	2.0	43.0	59.0	11.5

## Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.2
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.1
2009/10	0.7	4.7	3.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.1
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.1
2009/10	0.6	2.9	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	3,012	34,363	34,328	434	28,614	8,323
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,460	27,637	27,295	7,029	34,291	17,867
2009/10	20,181	3	nr	60,314	2,994	3,100	22,453	22,500	4,627	32,168	26,554
<b>Corn</b>											
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	509	501	61,913	60,663	150,209	261,632	41,255
2008/09	31,796	10	nr	307,142	344	337	47,184	47,907	133,245	259,053	42,504
2009/10	32,225	10	nr	334,052	254	300	52,072	52,000	140,976	279,921	44,817
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,030	6,664	4,188	5,081	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,643	3,609	5,895	8,308	1,390
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	3,556	3,600	3,810	6,096	1,466
<b>Barley</b>											
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	636	712	902	901	654	4,324	1,485
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	572	288	158	1,449	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	544	600	109	100	1,089	4,789	2,527
<b>Oats</b>											
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,787	49	38	1,888	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,637	1,600	44	40	2,073	3,161	1,004
<b>Rye</b>											
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	6	8	99	335	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	108	8	6	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	127	125	10	10	58	295	13
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,349	3,273	nr	4,078	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	610	700	2,993	3,100	nr	4,100	974
2009/10	1,256	8	9,972	7,030	667	735	3,166	3,100	nr	4,136	1,369

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.5	445.4
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.7	441.9
2000/01	513.9	2.8	1,446.4	205.1	693.7	1,469.8	418.5
2001/02	516.1	2.9	1,479.1	208.5	709.1	1,496.0	401.6
2002/03	506.5	2.8	1,442.5	209.9	707.8	1,506.8	337.4
2003/04	515.7	2.8	1,469.6	206.3	711.3	1,533.4	273.6
2004/05	517.4	3.2	1,640.5	215.0	749.9	1,585.2	328.9
2005/06	520.1	3.1	1,598.7	222.3	748.8	1,615.4	312.2
2006/07	517.3	3.1	1,581.9	230.2	739.5	1,627.7	266.3
2007/08	536.0	3.1	1,687.6	245.3	752.1	1,673.5	280.4
2008/09	537.6	3.3	1,784.3	252.2	757.7	1,712.1	352.6
2009/10	534.9	3.3	1,770.1	234.5	770.9	1,746.8	375.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

**World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	214.5	2.6	567.9	107.1	111.9	604.4	166.6
2003/04	209.6	2.6	554.1	103.7	96.3	588.7	132.0
2004/05	217.3	2.9	625.7	113.8	105.4	607.4	150.2
2005/06	219.3	2.8	619.9	113.8	110.9	622.7	147.5
2006/07	212.2	2.8	595.7	115.6	105.9	615.6	127.6
2007/08	218.0	2.8	610.5	116.4	96.3	617.0	121.1
2008/09	225.0	3.0	682.7	142.5	112.7	639.8	163.9
2009/10	225.7	3.0	676.1	123.7	110.6	644.5	195.6
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.8	237.6
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.7	232.4
2000/01	296.0	2.9	863.5	102.7	589.3	884.7	211.2
2001/02	300.9	3.0	896.1	100.5	601.5	908.8	198.5
2002/03	292.0	3.0	874.6	102.7	595.9	902.4	170.7
2003/04	306.1	3.0	915.6	102.6	615.0	944.7	141.7
2004/05	300.1	3.4	1,014.8	101.2	644.5	977.8	178.7
2005/06	300.8	3.3	978.8	108.5	637.8	992.7	164.7
2006/07	305.1	3.2	986.2	114.6	633.6	1,012.2	138.7
2007/08	318.0	3.4	1,077.1	128.9	655.8	1,056.5	159.3
2008/09	312.6	3.5	1,101.7	109.8	645.0	1,072.3	188.7
2009/10	309.2	3.5	1,093.9	110.8	660.3	1,102.4	180.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.



**World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.4	190.8
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.2	193.6
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.4	75.9	427.9	610.2	174.8
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.2	72.8	436.6	624.9	151.1
2002/03	137.2	4.4	603.0	76.9	433.2	627.3	126.7
2003/04	141.7	4.4	626.8	79.1	445.3	648.7	104.8
2004/05	145.0	4.9	714.9	76.0	475.1	688.3	131.4
2005/06	145.4	4.8	698.8	82.6	477.6	705.9	124.3
2006/07	149.2	4.8	712.4	91.4	477.9	727.8	108.9
2007/08	159.9	5.0	791.9	98.2	496.3	771.1	129.6
2008/09	157.2	5.0	791.6	83.0	479.2	775.3	146.0
2009/10	155.2	5.1	796.4	84.9	492.5	806.2	136.2
<b>Barley</b>							
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.6	26.7
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.6	146.4	22.5
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.4	16.9	100.0	142.4	32.5
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.3	17.5	97.4	141.2	27.6
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.4	14.6	98.3	143.2	20.8
2007/08	57.1	2.3	132.7	18.6	92.1	134.3	19.2
2008/09	55.7	2.8	153.9	18.2	100.2	143.8	29.3
2009/10	55.2	2.7	149.2	17.3	102.7	147.2	31.3

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.9	3.9	594.5	399.5	24.5	395.9	146.7
2001/02	150.9	3.9	595.6	400.3	27.9	414.1	132.9
2002/03	146.4	3.9	564.4	379.0	27.6	408.8	103.2
2003/04	148.9	3.9	585.6	392.6	27.3	414.7	81.1
2004/05	151.3	4.0	598.0	401.8	29.0	409.5	73.4
2005/06	153.3	4.1	623.5	418.6	29.1	416.0	76.0
2006/07	154.1	4.1	627.5	420.8	31.9	421.7	75.1
2007/08	154.8	4.2	647.3	433.9	29.6	428.5	80.5
2008/09	156.5	4.3	666.0	446.6	28.8	434.6	92.4
2009/10	152.5	4.2	648.2	434.7	30.8	436.5	90.7

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

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## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

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equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 12-09 December 2009. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 01-10 January 2010.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>