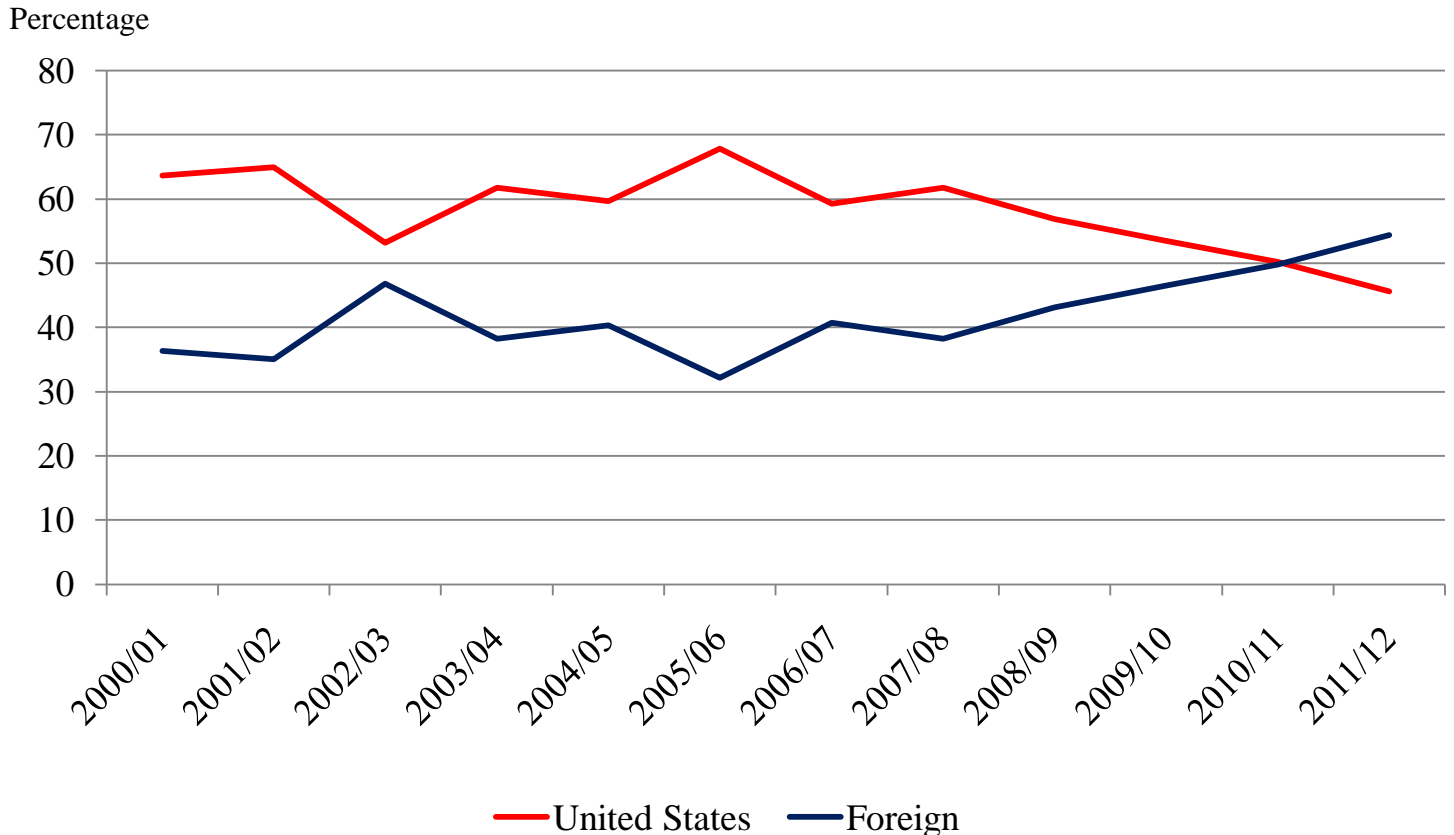




Grain: World Markets and Trade

Foreign Corn Export Market Share Surpasses U.S.



For the first time in 40 years, the U.S. corn export market share is forecast to fall below the combined share of all foreign exporters. The U.S. market share had historically been more than 60 percent annually, but has fallen significantly in recent years because of a confluence of events in both the United States and other major exporting countries.

The United States is still the world's largest producer and exporter in absolute tonnage. However, smaller crops, greater domestic use--particularly for ethanol production--and tightening stocks have constrained exportable supplies of corn.

Conversely, competitors like Argentina, Brazil, and Ukraine have expanded their exportable supplies. Production in those three countries, forecast at a record for 2011/12, has nearly doubled over the past decade as both area and yields have expanded by about one-third. Exports for Argentina and Ukraine are also forecast at a record.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data	
Wheat	4
Rice	9
Coarse Grains	13
Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries	34
Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade	53

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	60.4	60.1	56.5	7.1	7.6	6.1	332.5	316.2	317.4
Other		624.0	588.1	621.6	433.2	443.6	452.3	480.9	507.8	537.2
World Total		684.4	648.2	678.1	440.3	451.2	458.4	813.4	824.0	854.7
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.0	30.8	34.3	4.0	4.4	4.0	281.6	290.3	282.2
Other		619.1	623.4	640.4	430.7	442.1	450.2	528.6	553.8	576.2
World Total		650.1	654.2	674.7	434.8	446.5	454.2	810.2	844.2	858.5
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	26.6	23.4	20.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	43.4	23.4	17.1
Other		173.3	169.9	173.9	92.8	94.8	97.4	100.5	100.9	100.3
World Total		199.9	193.3	194.6	94.0	96.3	98.7	143.9	124.3	117.4
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.2	2.6	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4
Other		128.6	126.5	126.8	28.3	29.9	29.1	90.5	89.5	89.7
World Total		131.8	129.0	129.7	28.9	30.5	29.8	90.7	90.3	90.1
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	24.2	36.0	28.0	3.9	3.3	3.1	49.7	46.0	42.0
Other		110.2	95.7	104.3	27.7	29.9	28.8	43.2	45.7	50.1
World Total		134.4	131.7	132.3	31.6	33.2	31.8	93.0	91.7	92.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

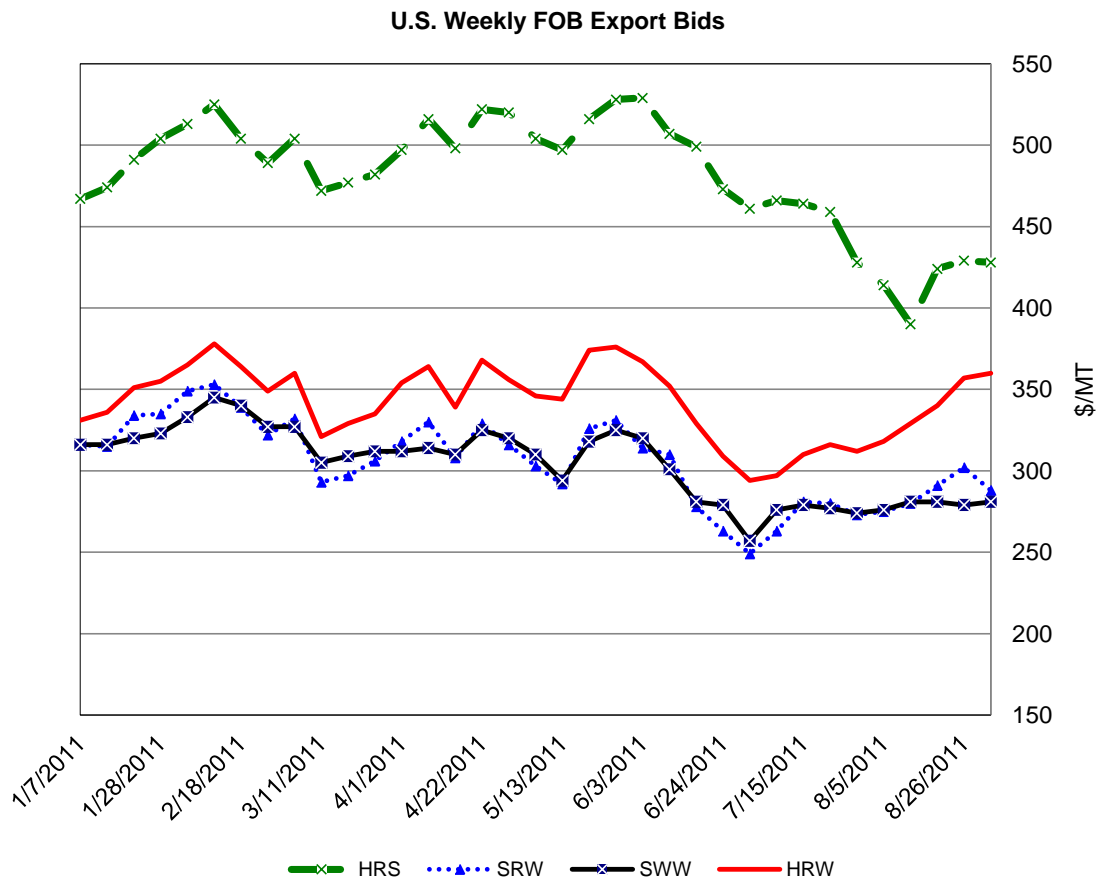
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global trade for 2011/12 is nearly unchanged this month, although there are various offsetting export changes. U.S. exports are reduced as a result of increased competition with Canada and the EU. The U.S. season-average price is forecast to a new record, mostly driven by higher corn prices.

PRICES:



Domestic: Prices of all wheat classes rose this month. Hard Red Winter (HRW) surged \$42 per ton to \$360 per ton on concerns over drought conditions delaying fall seeding for next year's winter wheat crop. Hard Red Spring (HRS) prices climbed \$14 per ton to \$428 per ton mainly on reports of disappointing yields in the Northern Plains. Soft Red Winter (SRW) is up \$13 per ton to \$288 per ton, mostly underpinned by gains in the corn price, while Soft White Wheat (SWW) is up \$5 per ton to \$281 per ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2011/12

Selected Exporters

- **Canada** is raised 2.0 million tons to 17.0 million as a result of greater exportable supplies of spring wheat and durum.
- **EU** is up 1.0 million tons to 16.0 million on larger-than-expected exportable supplies.
- **Turkey** is down 500,000 tons to 3.5 million as a result of lower exportable supplies of durum.
- **United States** is cut 2.0 million tons to 28.0 million due to increased competition with Canada and the EU.

Selected Importers

- **United States** is boosted 200,000 tons to 2.9 million on tight domestic supplies of high-quality spring wheat and durum and greater exportable supplies in Canada.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	10,228	8,621	5,172	7,738	8,000	8,000
Australia	7,449	13,450	13,764	18,492	17,000	17,000
Canada	16,561	18,674	18,992	16,768	15,000	17,000
China	2,835	723	892	941	1,000	1,000
EU-27	12,272	25,351	22,115	22,600	15,000	16,000
Kazakhstan	8,181	5,701	7,871	5,519	7,500	7,500
Russia	12,220	18,393	18,556	3,983	16,000	16,000
Turkey	1,763	2,342	4,371	2,948	4,000	3,500
Ukraine	1,236	13,037	9,337	4,302	9,000	9,000
Uruguay	422	616	994	900	1,100	1,100
Others	8,984	8,952	8,157	11,503	8,189	8,239
Subtotal	82,151	115,860	110,221	95,694	101,789	104,339
United States	34,282	27,101	24,172	35,977	30,000	28,000
World Total	116,433	142,961	134,393	131,671	131,789	132,339
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,300	3,800	2,500	2,000	3,000	3,000
Algeria	5,904	6,356	5,167	6,300	5,800	5,800
Bangladesh	1,500	2,882	3,331	3,700	2,800	2,800
Brazil	7,076	6,762	6,667	6,710	6,700	6,700
Colombia	1,309	1,403	1,424	1,349	1,400	1,400
Egypt	7,700	9,900	10,300	10,600	10,000	10,000
EU-27	6,933	7,737	5,519	4,500	7,500	7,500
Indonesia	5,227	5,419	5,364	6,600	6,700	6,700
Iraq	3,429	3,879	3,905	3,633	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,189	2,063	1,862	1,500	1,700	1,700
Japan	5,701	5,156	5,502	5,869	5,800	5,800
Korea, South	3,092	3,371	4,470	4,762	4,700	4,700
Mexico	3,136	3,342	3,196	3,462	3,600	3,600
Morocco	4,192	3,759	2,304	3,900	2,100	2,100
Nigeria	2,633	3,550	4,079	4,040	4,100	4,100
Peru	1,444	1,385	1,703	1,744	1,700	1,700
Philippines	2,266	3,201	3,188	3,200	3,000	3,000
Saudi Arabia	75	1,275	1,910	1,750	2,000	2,000
Sudan	1,060	1,712	1,901	1,600	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	2,372	1,768	1,534	1,800	1,700	1,700
Turkey	2,192	3,578	3,218	3,517	3,000	3,000
Uzbekistan	990	1,440	1,677	1,618	1,500	1,600
Venezuela	1,501	1,501	1,597	1,450	1,550	1,550
Vietnam	1,066	1,016	1,927	2,500	2,200	2,200
Yemen	1,900	2,796	2,602	2,700	2,700	2,700
Others	34,289	47,736	41,716	35,674	35,905	35,905
Subtotal	110,476	136,787	128,563	126,478	126,655	126,755
Unaccounted	3,005	2,775	2,595	2,622	2,434	2,684
United States	2,952	3,399	3,235	2,571	2,700	2,900
World Total	116,433	142,961	134,393	131,671	131,789	132,339

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
Production						
Argentina	18,600	11,000	11,000	15,000	13,500	13,500
Australia	13,569	21,420	21,923	26,000	25,000	25,000
Canada	20,054	28,611	26,848	23,167	21,500	24,000
China	109,298	112,464	115,120	115,180	117,000	117,000
Egypt	8,275	7,977	8,523	7,200	8,700	8,700
EU-27	120,133	151,122	138,816	135,609	133,486	135,786
India	75,810	78,570	80,680	80,800	85,930	85,930
Iran	15,887	7,957	13,485	15,500	13,750	13,750
Kazakhstan	16,467	12,538	17,052	9,700	16,000	16,000
Morocco	1,583	3,730	6,400	4,887	5,900	6,100
Pakistan	23,295	20,959	24,000	23,900	24,000	24,000
Russia	49,368	63,765	61,770	41,508	56,000	56,000
Turkey	15,500	16,800	18,450	17,000	18,500	18,500
Ukraine	13,938	25,885	20,866	16,844	21,000	22,000
Uzbekistan	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,500	6,500	6,300
Others	48,297	45,976	52,896	49,300	48,810	49,035
Subtotal	556,274	614,774	624,029	588,095	615,576	621,601
United States	55,821	68,016	60,366	60,103	56,514	56,514
World Total	612,095	682,790	684,395	648,198	672,090	678,115
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,050	8,300	8,550	8,750	8,850	8,850
Australia	6,500	6,850	6,725	8,525	8,000	8,000
Brazil	10,300	10,700	11,000	10,800	10,800	10,800
Canada	6,793	7,977	6,927	7,737	7,950	8,700
China	106,000	105,500	107,000	109,500	112,000	113,000
Egypt	15,800	17,200	17,900	17,700	18,300	18,300
EU-27	116,536	127,000	125,000	122,000	126,500	126,500
India	76,423	70,924	78,150	81,810	84,700	84,700
Iran	15,500	15,800	16,100	15,700	15,000	15,000
Morocco	7,225	7,450	8,100	8,250	8,400	8,750
Pakistan	22,400	22,800	23,000	23,200	23,400	23,400
Russia	37,650	38,900	39,600	38,600	41,300	40,600
Turkey	16,800	16,900	17,100	17,200	17,900	18,100
Ukraine	12,300	11,900	12,300	11,600	12,000	12,000
Uzbekistan	6,900	7,100	7,400	7,800	7,900	7,900
Others	119,914	126,158	134,269	134,207	135,546	135,791
Subtotal	588,962	608,019	621,344	623,940	640,495	642,527
United States	28,614	34,293	30,978	30,790	34,469	34,333
World Total	617,576	642,312	652,322	654,730	674,964	676,860
Ending Stocks						
Canada	4,406	6,547	7,829	7,189	4,846	5,889
China	39,081	45,803	54,425	60,091	65,091	64,091
Egypt	4,274	4,857	5,596	5,521	5,896	5,821
EU-27	12,429	18,937	16,157	11,666	11,252	12,452
India	5,800	13,430	16,120	15,360	16,190	16,190
Russia	4,068	10,743	14,521	13,546	12,446	13,146
Ukraine	2,080	3,101	2,358	3,350	3,502	4,400
Others	46,859	46,513	56,313	53,189	51,387	51,899
Subtotal	118,997	149,931	173,319	169,912	170,610	173,888
United States	8,323	17,867	26,552	23,427	18,257	20,706
World Total	127,320	167,798	199,871	193,339	188,867	194,594

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Aug 2011/12	Sep 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	6,475	7,128	6,834	6,463	6,700	6,900
Central America	1,460	1,489	1,469	1,648	1,525	1,525
South America	13,092	13,074	13,091	12,916	12,990	12,990
European Union	6,933	7,737	5,519	4,500	7,500	7,500
Other Europe	1,923	1,712	1,696	1,635	1,685	1,685
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,032	6,569	5,415	5,705	5,750	5,850
Middle East	11,810	28,218	22,515	17,106	18,125	18,125
North Africa	21,742	23,472	21,396	24,000	21,000	21,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,287	13,707	15,773	14,632	14,945	14,945
East Asia	11,277	11,322	13,745	13,898	13,800	13,800
South Asia	8,215	10,771	7,586	7,390	7,210	7,210
Southeast Asia	11,405	12,324	13,902	16,336	15,250	15,250
Others	2,777	2,663	2,857	2,820	2,875	2,875
Total	113,428	140,186	131,798	129,049	129,355	129,655
Production						
North America	79,468	100,627	91,362	86,949	81,664	84,164
South America	25,435	20,516	21,039	25,251	23,262	23,462
European Union	120,133	151,122	138,816	135,609	133,486	135,786
Other Europe	4,405	4,712	4,609	3,800	4,280	4,280
Former Soviet Union - 12	92,470	115,491	113,927	80,971	106,620	107,445
Middle East	41,040	30,325	38,369	40,175	39,040	39,040
North Africa	13,948	14,352	20,261	16,133	19,125	19,325
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,547	6,103	6,155	5,592	5,860	5,860
East Asia	110,590	113,776	116,281	116,240	118,240	118,240
South Asia	105,070	103,898	111,200	111,020	115,050	115,050
Oceania	13,846	21,697	22,200	26,277	25,277	25,277
Others	143	171	176	181	186	186
Total	612,095	682,790	684,395	648,198	672,090	678,115
Domestic Consumption						
North America	40,907	48,270	44,205	45,127	48,869	49,483
South America	24,346	24,494	25,708	25,498	25,640	25,640
European Union	116,536	127,000	125,000	122,000	126,500	126,500
Other Europe	5,495	5,560	5,444	5,260	5,340	5,340
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,256	76,041	78,000	75,375	79,545	79,045
Middle East	50,758	52,669	53,615	54,038	54,200	54,400
North Africa	35,825	37,475	39,350	39,325	40,150	40,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,696	18,605	20,616	20,243	20,381	20,381
East Asia	117,556	117,188	120,068	122,478	125,310	126,325
South Asia	109,638	105,304	113,861	116,995	120,080	120,080
Southeast Asia	11,009	12,054	13,288	14,985	14,760	14,760
Oceania	7,383	7,720	7,635	9,444	8,895	8,905
Others	3,300	3,372	3,309	3,401	3,345	3,365
Total	613,705	635,752	650,099	654,169	673,015	674,724
Ending Stocks						
North America	13,108	24,729	34,901	31,077	23,602	27,156
South America	4,571	4,015	4,481	3,732	4,086	4,322
European Union	12,429	18,937	16,157	11,666	11,252	12,452
Other Europe	1,817	2,176	2,202	1,530	1,562	1,590
Former Soviet Union - 12	14,378	22,648	27,329	24,016	23,238	25,056
Middle East	11,610	11,564	15,050	14,749	13,002	13,302
North Africa	9,186	9,216	11,148	11,581	11,431	11,131
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,203	1,694	2,360	1,600	1,399	1,454
East Asia	41,899	48,637	57,213	63,435	68,650	67,660
South Asia	10,079	17,359	21,430	21,420	22,050	21,850
Southeast Asia	2,771	2,713	2,915	3,783	3,763	3,788
Oceania	3,917	3,806	4,273	4,415	4,502	4,517
Others	352	304	412	335	330	316
Total	127,320	167,798	199,871	193,339	188,867	194,594

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

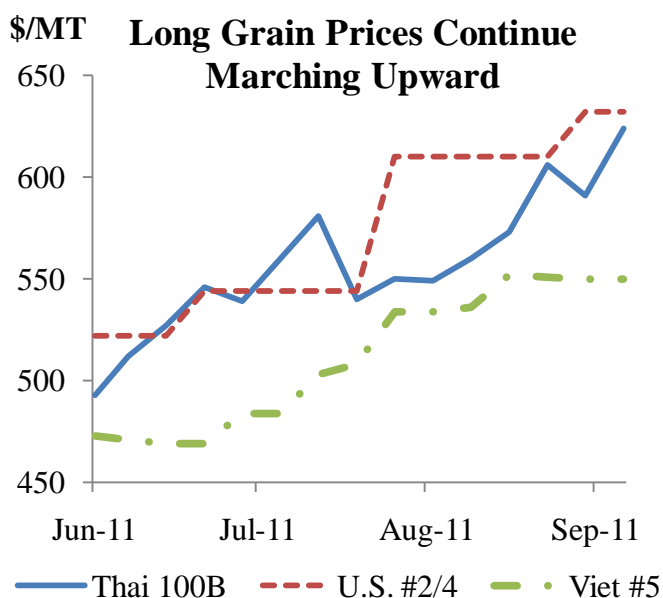
OVERVIEW

Global trade jumps to a new high in 2011 on record shipments from Vietnam. By contrast, trade is expected to fall in 2012. Record global production in both years is expected to outpace consumption, as stocks rise for the fifth consecutive year.

PRICES

Prices have been climbing since June, with Thailand and the United States leading the pack. Thai quotes jumped 27 percent as the new government implements a paddy pledging scheme that could push prices even higher. U.S. quotes surged 21 percent due to a smaller long grain crop. Vietnamese prices, though steady in August, are up 16 percent since June.

By contrast, U.S. medium grain prices are starting to fall. For the first time in several years, both Australia and Egypt are expected to have ample exportable supplies that will compete with the U.S. medium grain crop, which is also larger this year.



SELECTED TRADE CHANGES

Selected Exporters

- **EU-27** is down 100,000 tons to 300,000 in 2011 on the pace of shipments.
- **Vietnam** jumps 600,000 tons to a record 7.0 million in 2011 as competitive prices attract new buyers such as Indonesia and Bangladesh.
- **United States** is dropped 100,000 tons to 3.1 million in 2012 as the smaller crop is expected to push up prices and hurt U.S. competitiveness.

Selected Importers

- **Bangladesh** and **Philippines** are bumped 200,000 tons to 1.4 million and 1.2 million, respectively, while **Ghana** is boosted 100,000 tons to 420,000 on 2011 purchases to date.
- **Brazil** is down 100,000 tons to 500,000 in 2012 on expectations of a larger crop.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, September 2011

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	408	594	468	600	600	600
Australia	48	17	54	350	450	450
Brazil	511	591	430	750	700	750
Burma	541	1,052	445	800	800	800
Cambodia	500	800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
China	969	783	619	600	600	600
Egypt	750	575	570	80	500	500
EU-27	157	150	282	300	350	350
Guyana	185	244	275	250	230	230
India	3,383	2,123	2,052	3,500	3,500	3,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	150	150
Pakistan	3,050	3,187	4,000	2,800	3,900	3,900
Thailand	10,011	8,570	9,047	10,000	8,000	8,000
Uruguay	742	926	808	925	850	850
Vietnam	4,649	5,950	6,734	7,000	6,400	6,400
Others	392	556	755	789	670	675
Subtotal	26,496	26,318	27,739	29,944	28,700	28,755
United States	3,267	3,017	3,868	3,250	3,150	3,050
World Total	29,763	29,335	31,607	33,194	31,850	31,805
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	1,658	150	660	1,400	550	550
Brazil	417	650	778	450	600	500
Canada	365	322	358	330	340	340
China	295	337	366	600	400	400
Cote d'Ivoire	800	800	840	900	950	950
Cuba	558	457	498	600	525	525
EU-27	1,520	1,383	1,216	1,150	1,070	1,070
Hong Kong	399	397	390	410	415	415
Indonesia	350	250	1,150	2,200	1,400	1,400
Iran	1,430	1,470	1,000	1,400	1,500	1,500
Iraq	975	1,089	1,140	1,150	1,200	1,200
Japan	533	750	649	700	700	700
Korea, South	282	245	320	330	350	350
Malaysia	1,039	1,086	907	1,040	1,130	1,130
Mexico	578	610	598	655	700	700
Mozambique	300	385	325	400	375	375
Nigeria	1,800	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,950	1,950
Philippines	2,500	2,000	2,400	1,200	2,200	2,200
Saudi Arabia	1,166	1,072	1,069	1,100	1,150	1,150
Senegal	860	715	685	700	700	700
South Africa	650	745	733	760	750	750
Syria	230	250	315	350	350	350
United Arab Emirates	350	380	400	420	430	430
Vietnam	300	500	400	500	500	500
Yemen	315	329	330	335	340	340
Others	8,184	7,963	8,789	8,897	8,597	8,637
Subtotal	27,854	26,335	28,316	29,877	29,172	29,112
Unaccounted	1,258	2,318	2,729	2,682	2,043	2,023
United States	651	682	562	635	635	670
World Total	29,763	29,335	31,607	33,194	31,850	31,805

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2011/12 is calendar year 2012, 2010/11 is calendar year 2011, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	28,800	31,000	31,000	32,900	33,000	33,000
Brazil	8,199	8,570	7,929	9,257	7,900	8,840
Burma	10,730	10,150	10,550	10,750	11,000	11,000
Cambodia	4,238	4,520	4,780	5,200	5,200	5,200
China	130,224	134,330	136,570	137,000	138,000	139,000
Egypt	4,385	4,402	4,300	3,100	4,700	4,700
India	96,690	99,180	89,090	95,300	97,000	97,000
Indonesia	37,000	38,310	36,370	37,060	37,300	37,300
Japan	7,930	8,029	7,711	7,720	7,680	7,680
Korea, South	4,408	4,843	4,916	4,295	4,240	4,240
Pakistan	5,700	6,900	6,800	4,700	6,800	6,800
Philippines	10,479	10,755	9,772	10,539	10,800	10,900
Sri Lanka	2,200	2,227	2,650	2,400	2,900	2,900
Thailand	19,800	19,850	20,260	20,262	20,750	20,750
Vietnam	24,375	24,393	24,993	25,899	25,430	25,430
Others	31,208	33,493	35,505	37,210	37,512	37,512
Subtotal	426,366	440,952	433,196	443,592	450,212	452,252
United States	6,288	6,546	7,133	7,593	6,036	6,125
World Total	432,654	447,498	440,329	451,185	456,248	458,377
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	30,747	31,000	31,600	33,800	34,200	34,200
Brazil	8,350	8,400	8,477	8,400	8,400	8,500
Burma	10,249	9,648	9,850	10,050	10,250	10,250
Cambodia	3,788	3,770	3,810	4,220	4,220	4,220
China	127,450	133,000	134,320	135,000	136,500	137,000
Egypt	3,340	4,000	3,670	3,400	3,800	3,800
India	90,466	91,090	85,690	91,000	93,000	93,000
Indonesia	36,350	37,100	38,000	39,000	39,550	39,550
Iran	3,000	3,100	2,950	2,900	3,000	3,000
Japan	8,162	8,326	8,200	8,125	8,250	8,250
Korea, South	4,670	4,788	4,765	4,797	4,800	4,800
Nigeria	3,910	4,100	4,450	4,570	4,650	4,650
Philippines	13,499	13,100	13,300	13,325	13,350	13,350
Thailand	9,600	9,500	10,200	10,500	10,900	10,900
Vietnam	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,300	19,550	19,550
Others	48,989	50,179	52,307	53,737	54,996	55,131
Subtotal	423,744	431,849	433,822	444,556	451,175	451,991
United States	4,042	4,082	4,016	4,360	4,018	4,027
World Total	427,786	435,931	437,838	448,916	455,193	456,018
Ending Stocks						
China	37,762	38,546	40,534	42,572	43,947	44,447
India	13,000	19,000	20,500	21,800	22,300	22,300
Indonesia	5,607	7,057	6,577	6,837	5,987	5,987
Japan	2,556	2,715	2,693	2,788	2,768	2,768
Philippines	4,418	4,673	3,345	1,759	1,420	1,509
Thailand	2,707	4,787	6,100	6,062	8,012	8,012
Vietnam	2,018	1,961	1,470	1,569	2,054	1,549
Others	10,963	11,817	11,621	11,394	10,375	10,852
Subtotal	79,031	90,556	92,840	94,781	96,863	97,424
United States	935	977	1,184	1,512	1,065	1,228
World Total	79,966	91,533	94,024	96,293	97,928	98,652

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Aug 2011/12	Sep 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	1,594	1,614	1,518	1,620	1,675	1,710
Caribbean	1,028	906	989	1,060	1,015	1,015
South America	1,105	1,116	1,377	1,177	1,372	1,272
Other Europe	98	126	126	135	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	361	412	401	337	310	310
Middle East	5,519	5,349	5,239	5,645	5,870	5,870
North Africa	275	155	345	390	335	375
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,569	8,175	8,248	8,595	8,610	8,610
East Asia	1,639	1,877	1,961	2,215	2,050	2,050
South Asia	2,208	528	1,013	1,835	890	890
Southeast Asia	4,640	4,542	5,562	5,538	5,735	5,735
Others	2,469	2,217	2,099	1,965	1,810	1,810
Total	28,505	27,017	28,878	30,512	29,807	29,782
Production						
North America	6,466	6,702	7,310	7,743	6,169	6,258
Caribbean	796	853	975	930	973	973
South America	15,461	16,217	15,444	17,201	15,158	16,098
European Union	1,757	1,620	1,887	1,867	1,899	1,899
Former Soviet Union - 12	988	906	1,095	1,223	1,262	1,262
Middle East	2,318	2,026	2,002	2,061	2,040	2,040
North Africa	4,406	4,423	4,335	3,140	4,740	4,740
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,492	10,268	11,217	12,485	12,797	12,797
East Asia	145,044	150,087	152,218	151,631	152,716	153,716
South Asia	136,570	142,432	132,775	138,475	142,950	142,950
Southeast Asia	109,790	111,279	110,269	113,121	114,111	114,211
Others	566	685	802	1,308	1,433	1,433
Total	432,654	447,498	440,329	451,185	456,248	458,377
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,130	5,172	5,154	5,520	5,233	5,242
Central America	1,104	1,107	1,125	1,151	1,136	1,146
Caribbean	1,944	1,802	1,905	2,040	1,991	1,991
South America	14,194	14,534	14,697	14,734	14,692	14,792
European Union	3,185	2,925	2,860	2,900	2,800	2,830
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,303	1,242	1,279	1,375	1,407	1,382
Middle East	7,537	7,577	7,515	7,648	7,875	7,875
North Africa	3,636	4,133	4,038	3,790	4,155	4,195
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,907	17,434	19,252	20,854	21,169	21,249
East Asia	143,281	149,584	150,804	151,143	152,945	153,445
South Asia	129,831	131,370	126,348	133,420	136,350	136,350
Southeast Asia	97,272	96,739	99,159	101,239	102,976	102,976
Others	688	564	619	670	705	705
Total	426,012	434,183	434,755	446,484	453,434	454,178
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,128	1,143	1,354	1,662	1,206	1,369
Central America	265	218	250	254	251	256
Caribbean	134	109	129	146	148	148
South America	1,743	2,229	1,856	2,385	1,714	2,181
European Union	1,126	1,020	1,120	987	876	876
Middle East	2,172	1,999	1,654	1,512	1,462	1,462
North Africa	685	557	497	157	577	577
Sub-Saharan Africa	983	974	1,002	1,158	1,176	1,186
East Asia	41,284	42,488	45,038	46,971	48,112	48,612
South Asia	14,306	21,393	22,431	23,671	23,801	23,801
Southeast Asia	15,950	19,249	18,494	17,113	18,298	17,882
Oceania	52	26	44	97	107	107
Others	138	128	155	180	200	195
Total	79,966	91,533	94,024	96,293	97,928	98,652

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global coarse grain trade for 2011/12 is virtually unchanged with nearly offsetting changes for corn and barley. A sharply smaller U.S. corn crop more than offsets higher foreign corn production, notably record crops in Argentina, Brazil, and Ukraine. The projected season-average farm price for U.S. corn is boosted and remains a record.

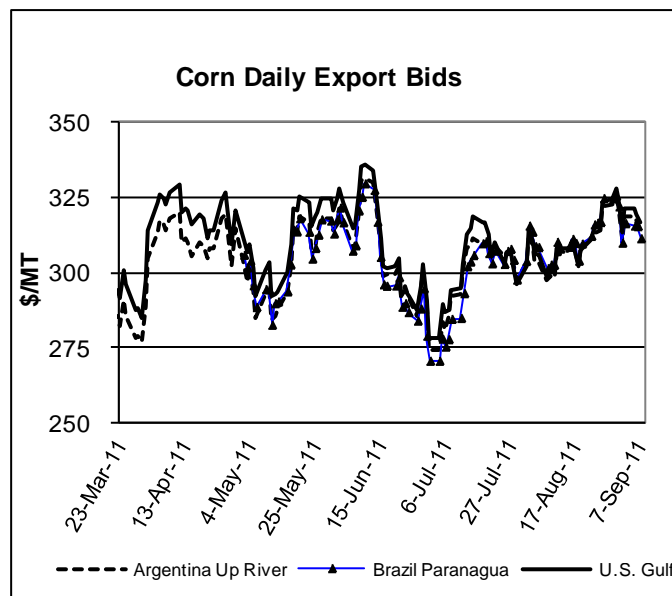
PRICES

U.S. corn export quotes gained during August on crop concerns. Prices ended \$8/ton higher from the last WASDE release at \$317/ton. Argentine and Brazilian quotes followed suit ending higher at \$314/ton, and \$311/ton respectively.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2011/12

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is slashed another 3.0 million tons this month to 42.0 million, the lowest in 9 years, on greater competition, higher prices, and sharply reduced exportable supplies.
- **Argentine and Brazilian** corn exports are both raised 500,000 tons to 18.0 million and 8.5 million, respectively, because of record crop prospects and reduced U.S. competition.
- **Canadian corn** is halved to 500,000 tons because of reduced crop prospects.
- **EU corn** exports are boosted 500,000 tons to 1.5 million because of a larger crop.
- **Paraguayan corn** exports are cut 200,000 tons to 1.5 million because of lower demand from Brazil. (Exports for 2010/11 are cut 300,000 tons to 1.3 million due to slack demand from Brazil.)



-
- **Ukrainian corn** is boosted 1.5 million tons to a record 10.0 million because of less competition from the United States, higher world prices, and prospects for a record crop.
 - **Russian and Ukrainian barley** are raised 400,000 tons to 1.4 million and 500,000 tons to 4.4 million, respectively, on strong demand from Saudi Arabia.
 - **Australian sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 1.0 million on strong world demand.

Selected Importers

- **Brazilian corn** imports are halved to 500,000 tons based on record crop prospects. (Imports for 2010/11 are lowered 200,000 tons, also to 500,000, based on slow trade with Paraguay.)
- **Colombian corn** imports are boosted 200,000 tons to a record 3.9 million because of strong feed demand.
- **Saudi barley** is raised 700,000 tons to 7.0 million due to reports of tight stocks and greater supplies available from Ukraine.
- **Syrian barley** is up 200,000 tons to 500,000 tons based on reports of stronger demand.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Selected Exporters

- **Argentine corn** exports for 2010/11 are raised 500,000 tons based on the pace of shipments.
- **Ukrainian corn** exports for 2010/11 are cut 500,000 tons to 5.5 million because of slow late-season shipments.
- **Argentine sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 2.0 million on stronger demand from regional markets.
- **Australian sorghum** is cut 300,000 tons to 950,000 on the slower-than-expected export pace.

Selected Importers

- **Chilean** corn imports are cut 200,000 tons to 550,000 due to slow trade with Paraguay and greater imports of Argentine sorghum.
- **Chinese corn** imports are cut 200,000 tons to 1.3 million because of slow late-season shipments and sales.
- **Japanese sorghum** is cut 300,000 tons to 1.3 million based on lower domestic feed use.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	17,786	10,241	19,028	18,605	21,305	21,805
Australia	3,895	4,873	4,414	5,110	5,710	5,910
Brazil	8,032	7,187	8,627	11,005	8,005	8,505
Canada	6,379	3,852	3,068	4,625	3,450	2,950
EU-27	4,679	4,338	4,267	5,555	2,755	3,255
India	5,539	2,642	2,072	2,870	2,300	2,300
Russia	1,419	4,945	2,528	430	1,305	1,705
Serbia	132	1,478	1,365	2,015	2,205	2,205
South Africa	1,145	2,159	1,634	2,525	2,340	2,340
Ukraine	5,909	11,380	10,936	7,620	12,405	14,405
Others	5,656	6,020	7,085	4,855	5,555	5,380
Subtotal	60,571	59,115	65,024	65,215	67,335	70,760
United States	68,289	51,558	53,989	50,000	48,150	45,150
World Total	128,860	110,673	119,013	115,215	115,485	115,910
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,433	2,067	2,576	2,800	2,675	2,675
Brazil	1,258	1,497	1,049	905	1,355	855
Canada	3,187	1,900	2,011	870	1,465	1,465
Chile	1,969	1,317	1,275	1,325	1,400	1,475
China	1,157	1,651	3,777	2,975	3,925	3,925
Colombia	3,603	3,483	4,102	4,155	4,155	4,455
Dominican Republic	1,074	973	1,071	1,050	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,182	5,093	5,897	5,430	6,155	6,055
EU-27	19,892	2,988	3,012	8,270	4,165	4,165
Indonesia	294	317	1,321	2,500	1,500	1,500
Iran	3,900	5,000	5,100	3,900	3,900	3,900
Israel	1,776	1,295	1,592	1,635	1,410	1,410
Japan	19,210	19,611	19,198	18,245	19,135	19,135
Korea, South	9,358	7,248	8,509	8,060	7,260	7,260
Malaysia	3,181	2,447	3,107	3,000	3,300	3,300
Mexico	11,011	10,465	10,914	10,525	11,625	11,625
Morocco	2,180	1,833	2,202	2,100	2,200	2,200
Peru	1,592	1,520	1,886	1,785	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	9,968	9,186	9,076	7,505	8,305	9,005
Syria	2,561	2,834	2,274	1,900	2,300	2,500
Taiwan	4,684	4,658	4,663	4,450	4,750	4,750
Thailand	425	900	500	600	800	800
Tunisia	1,182	875	1,202	1,000	850	850
Venezuela	1,103	1,340	2,198	1,200	1,600	1,600
Vietnam	700	1,250	1,600	1,200	1,300	1,300
Others	15,024	13,921	13,602	13,078	12,061	12,061
Subtotal	126,904	105,669	113,714	110,463	110,241	110,916
Unaccounted	-1,654	2,197	3,024	2,327	2,919	2,769
United States	3,610	2,807	2,275	2,425	2,325	2,225
World Total	128,860	110,673	119,013	115,215	115,485	115,910

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
Production						
Argentina	27,118	19,634	28,531	30,246	33,510	35,010
Australia	12,895	12,272	11,096	13,607	13,377	13,377
Brazil	60,520	53,486	58,412	59,929	59,333	63,333
Canada	27,841	27,184	22,477	22,263	22,520	21,581
China	158,863	172,410	163,630	179,160	184,310	184,310
Ethiopia	8,302	9,034	8,046	8,925	8,925	8,925
EU-27	136,580	162,102	155,049	139,567	142,389	143,639
India	40,630	39,550	33,890	42,000	40,370	40,370
Indonesia	8,500	8,700	6,900	6,800	8,100	8,100
Mexico	30,577	32,252	27,272	27,869	31,729	31,729
Nigeria	24,000	26,670	27,959	28,100	28,100	28,100
Russia	29,171	40,881	31,843	16,416	29,400	29,700
South Africa	13,690	13,084	13,881	12,448	12,993	12,993
Turkey	9,445	10,408	11,176	10,095	10,695	10,695
Ukraine	14,592	26,275	24,143	21,442	26,325	28,400
Others	128,212	131,525	137,114	146,056	145,435	142,628
Subtotal	730,936	785,467	761,419	764,923	797,511	802,890
United States	349,861	325,867	348,755	330,230	338,810	328,305
World Total	1,080,797	1,111,334	1,110,174	1,095,153	1,136,321	1,131,195
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,367	8,768	10,054	11,031	11,625	11,625
Brazil	44,605	48,191	49,714	52,258	53,298	54,798
Canada	24,023	22,892	22,216	20,670	20,710	20,225
China	157,783	161,100	166,975	179,990	190,840	190,840
Egypt	11,477	12,162	13,072	13,195	13,200	11,500
EU-27	154,855	151,855	150,280	151,755	146,480	146,480
India	35,500	36,500	32,000	38,350	38,600	38,600
Japan	19,460	19,965	19,645	18,595	19,365	19,365
Mexico	40,235	42,060	40,885	38,445	42,120	42,120
Nigeria	24,000	26,550	27,750	28,150	28,050	28,050
Russia	28,617	33,011	30,440	18,256	27,300	27,900
Saudi Arabia	9,480	9,475	9,700	9,000	9,100	9,600
South Africa	10,143	10,468	10,818	11,173	11,358	11,358
Turkey	10,565	10,700	10,870	10,895	11,350	11,350
Ukraine	11,934	13,696	12,964	13,342	13,775	13,850
Others	191,039	196,130	198,602	208,219	209,753	210,358
Subtotal	783,436	805,600	813,262	824,325	849,464	851,196
United States	274,533	275,978	295,337	303,327	300,563	292,943
World Total	1,057,969	1,081,578	1,108,599	1,127,652	1,150,027	1,144,139
Ending Stocks						
Australia	2,674	3,291	2,868	3,003	2,933	2,933
Brazil	12,703	12,450	10,287	10,358	8,468	11,243
Canada	4,010	6,326	5,650	3,423	2,823	3,294
China	39,404	52,144	52,371	54,351	51,681	51,481
EU-27	12,726	20,844	25,665	15,722	13,041	13,791
Iran	3,199	3,124	4,063	3,813	2,963	2,963
South Africa	3,266	4,327	5,376	4,256	3,951	3,951
Others	41,029	44,260	40,988	40,992	40,710	40,639
Subtotal	119,011	146,766	147,268	135,918	126,570	130,295
United States	45,059	47,060	48,133	26,984	20,643	19,663
World Total	164,070	193,826	195,401	162,902	147,213	149,958

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Aug 2011/12	Sep 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	17,808	15,172	15,200	13,820	15,415	15,315
Central America	2,681	2,491	2,537	2,755	2,950	2,950
Caribbean	2,239	2,011	2,139	2,200	2,210	2,210
South America	10,625	10,072	11,473	10,725	11,020	10,895
European Union	19,892	2,988	3,012	8,270	4,165	4,165
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,062	664	451	1,190	585	585
Middle East	21,810	21,247	21,318	17,697	18,750	19,650
North Africa	10,757	10,592	13,115	12,155	12,630	12,530
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,009	3,735	2,826	1,790	1,780	1,780
East Asia	34,662	33,349	36,276	33,860	35,200	35,200
Southeast Asia	4,746	5,405	6,725	7,415	7,015	7,015
Others	1,223	750	917	1,011	846	846
Total	130,514	108,476	115,989	112,888	112,566	113,141
Production						
North America	408,279	385,303	398,504	380,362	393,059	381,615
South America	99,917	84,977	98,905	103,180	106,066	111,659
European Union	136,580	162,102	155,049	139,567	142,389	143,639
Other Europe	9,370	12,357	11,800	12,190	12,330	12,330
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,154	79,162	68,179	47,690	67,770	70,145
Middle East	18,594	15,827	18,829	18,499	18,391	18,391
North Africa	9,894	10,219	14,891	12,359	12,732	9,932
Sub-Saharan Africa	90,972	96,200	96,905	105,961	103,114	103,114
East Asia	161,053	174,579	165,500	181,245	186,421	186,421
South Asia	47,105	45,688	40,331	48,358	46,653	46,653
Southeast Asia	26,882	27,710	25,386	27,186	29,070	28,970
Oceania	13,542	12,919	11,743	14,254	14,024	14,024
Others	4,455	4,291	4,152	4,302	4,302	4,302
Total	1,080,797	1,111,334	1,110,174	1,095,153	1,136,321	1,131,195
Domestic Consumption						
North America	338,791	340,930	358,438	362,442	363,393	355,288
South America	73,672	76,315	79,732	84,186	85,798	87,803
European Union	154,855	151,855	150,280	151,755	146,480	146,480
Other Europe	10,423	10,895	10,757	10,876	10,911	10,911
Former Soviet Union - 12	50,587	58,613	55,180	41,574	52,820	53,495
Middle East	38,192	37,833	38,469	37,844	38,284	38,984
North Africa	21,142	21,187	24,679	25,181	25,485	23,685
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,683	96,224	95,792	103,921	102,429	102,429
East Asia	192,632	195,849	201,623	213,254	224,249	224,249
South Asia	42,183	42,673	38,599	44,838	45,013	45,013
Southeast Asia	29,476	30,277	31,158	33,065	34,810	34,810
Oceania	7,666	7,897	7,727	8,477	8,377	8,377
Others	9,314	8,953	8,888	9,238	9,438	9,438
Total	1,057,616	1,079,501	1,101,322	1,126,651	1,147,487	1,140,962
Ending Stocks						
North America	53,809	58,625	55,724	32,172	26,365	25,856
South America	19,618	16,674	15,073	16,210	13,542	17,281
European Union	12,726	20,844	25,665	15,722	13,041	13,791
Other Europe	1,340	1,517	1,653	1,658	1,463	1,478
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,678	8,841	7,273	5,367	6,421	6,287
Middle East	8,663	8,496	9,390	8,354	7,046	7,246
North Africa	2,443	2,743	5,401	4,835	4,672	3,662
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,775	9,545	10,735	11,147	10,477	10,477
East Asia	43,975	55,883	55,831	57,517	54,824	54,624
South Asia	1,763	2,028	1,612	2,399	1,864	1,864
Southeast Asia	3,475	4,446	3,329	3,687	3,721	3,617
Oceania	2,737	3,342	2,926	3,056	2,995	2,993
Others	1,068	842	789	778	782	782
Total	164,070	193,826	195,401	162,902	147,213	149,958

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,676	8,458	16,971	15,000	17,500	18,000
Brazil	7,883	7,178	8,623	11,000	8,000	8,500
Canada	944	366	184	1,800	1,000	500
EU-27	591	1,743	1,519	1,000	1,000	1,500
India	5,077	2,551	1,917	2,800	2,200	2,200
Paraguay	1,461	1,862	1,388	1,300	1,700	1,500
Serbia	128	1,467	1,343	2,000	2,200	2,200
South Africa	1,124	2,111	1,586	2,500	2,300	2,300
Ukraine	2,074	5,497	5,072	5,500	8,500	10,000
Zambia	100	0	100	300	500	500
Others	2,565	4,972	4,526	2,475	2,905	2,905
Subtotal	37,623	36,205	43,229	45,675	47,805	50,105
United States	60,663	47,758	49,721	46,000	45,000	42,000
World Total	98,286	83,963	92,950	91,675	92,805	92,105
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,166	1,903	2,569	2,700	2,600	2,600
Canada	3,117	1,844	1,961	800	1,400	1,400
China	41	47	1,296	1,300	2,000	2,000
Colombia	3,267	3,068	3,651	3,600	3,700	3,900
Costa Rica	674	586	626	700	700	700
Cuba	811	708	736	800	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,074	973	1,071	1,050	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,151	5,031	5,832	5,400	6,100	6,000
EU-27	14,016	2,754	2,931	7,300	4,000	4,000
Guatemala	617	673	651	650	700	700
Indonesia	294	317	1,321	2,500	1,500	1,500
Iran	2,900	3,600	4,300	3,500	3,500	3,500
Israel	1,374	846	1,053	1,250	1,100	1,100
Japan	16,614	16,533	15,979	15,500	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	9,311	7,188	8,461	8,000	7,200	7,200
Malaysia	3,181	2,447	3,107	3,000	3,300	3,300
Mexico	9,556	7,764	8,298	8,000	9,200	9,200
Morocco	1,858	1,566	1,802	1,800	1,900	1,900
Peru	1,469	1,429	1,782	1,700	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,961	1,482	1,872	1,900	2,000	2,000
Syria	1,661	1,784	2,024	1,700	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,527	4,532	4,521	4,300	4,600	4,600
Thailand	425	900	500	600	800	800
Venezuela	1,103	1,336	2,198	1,200	1,600	1,600
Vietnam	700	1,250	1,600	1,200	1,300	1,300
Others	12,884	11,620	10,332	9,005	9,455	8,955
Subtotal	99,752	82,181	90,474	89,455	90,105	89,705
Unaccounted	-1,967	1,445	2,239	1,420	2,200	2,000
United States	501	337	237	800	500	400
World Total	98,286	83,963	92,950	91,675	92,805	92,105

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
Production						
Argentina	22,017	15,500	23,300	22,000	26,000	27,500
Brazil	58,600	51,000	56,100	57,500	57,000	61,000
Canada	11,649	10,592	9,561	11,714	11,000	10,000
China	152,300	165,900	158,000	173,000	178,000	178,000
EU-27	47,555	62,321	56,948	55,902	60,093	61,043
India	18,960	19,730	16,720	21,280	21,000	21,000
Indonesia	8,500	8,700	6,900	6,800	8,100	8,100
Mexico	23,600	24,226	20,374	20,600	24,000	24,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,970	8,759	8,700	8,700	8,700
Philippines	7,277	6,853	6,231	7,271	7,200	7,100
Russia	3,798	6,682	3,963	3,075	5,500	5,500
Serbia	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,800	7,000	7,000
South Africa	13,164	12,567	13,420	12,000	12,500	12,500
Ukraine	7,421	11,447	10,486	11,919	16,500	18,000
Vietnam	4,600	4,432	4,607	5,000	5,400	5,400
Others	73,685	78,142	79,125	84,239	84,491	82,391
Subtotal	463,680	492,192	480,894	507,800	532,484	537,234
United States	331,177	307,142	332,549	316,165	328,033	317,440
World Total	794,857	799,334	813,443	823,965	860,517	854,674
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,800	6,400	6,900	7,100	7,600	7,600
Brazil	42,500	45,500	47,000	49,500	50,500	52,000
Canada	13,769	11,687	11,606	11,300	11,500	11,000
China	150,000	153,000	159,000	172,000	182,500	182,500
Egypt	10,400	11,100	12,000	12,100	12,100	10,400
EU-27	64,000	61,600	59,500	62,300	62,500	62,500
India	14,200	17,000	15,100	18,300	18,900	18,900
Indonesia	8,500	8,900	8,800	9,200	9,500	9,500
Japan	16,600	16,700	16,300	15,600	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,638	7,894	8,394	8,100	7,300	7,300
Mexico	32,000	32,400	30,200	28,500	32,100	32,100
Nigeria	6,550	7,900	8,600	8,800	8,700	8,700
Philippines	7,150	7,300	6,500	7,200	7,300	7,300
South Africa	9,600	9,900	10,300	10,600	10,800	10,800
Ukraine	5,750	5,850	5,700	6,100	7,400	7,400
Others	115,342	119,717	122,675	127,145	131,945	132,145
Subtotal	511,966	524,400	535,100	553,227	579,089	579,376
United States	261,632	259,272	281,590	290,336	289,827	282,206
World Total	773,598	783,672	816,690	843,563	868,916	861,582
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	2,190	976	892	1,302	1,212	1,712
Brazil	12,579	12,084	9,989	9,989	8,189	10,989
China	38,394	51,169	51,314	53,514	51,014	50,814
EU-27	4,417	6,149	5,009	4,911	5,504	5,954
Iran	2,474	2,502	2,795	2,345	1,695	1,695
Mexico	4,131	3,559	1,389	1,389	2,389	2,389
South Africa	3,090	4,113	5,169	4,094	3,819	3,819
Others	22,951	24,087	23,959	23,394	22,577	22,955
Subtotal	90,226	104,639	100,516	100,938	96,399	100,327
United States	41,255	42,504	43,380	23,360	18,130	17,063
World Total	131,481	147,143	143,896	124,298	114,529	117,390

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Aug 2011/12	Sep 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	13,174	9,945	10,496	9,600	11,100	11,000
Central America	2,678	2,491	2,537	2,750	2,950	2,950
South America	9,412	8,565	9,834	8,700	9,230	8,930
European Union	14,016	2,754	2,931	7,300	4,000	4,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	651	393	254	375	200	200
Middle East	10,116	9,462	11,215	10,025	10,375	10,375
North Africa	9,593	9,574	11,725	10,925	11,800	11,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,174	2,915	1,909	1,115	1,135	1,135
East Asia	30,746	28,481	30,386	29,230	30,030	30,030
Southeast Asia	4,715	5,391	6,709	7,405	7,005	7,005
Caribbean	2,239	2,011	2,139	2,200	2,210	2,210
Others	739	536	576	630	570	570
Total	100,253	82,518	90,711	90,255	90,605	90,105
Production						
North America	366,426	341,960	362,484	348,479	363,033	351,440
South America	90,887	76,109	89,367	90,023	93,985	99,485
European Union	47,555	62,321	56,948	55,902	60,093	61,043
Other Europe	7,239	9,965	9,685	10,135	10,235	10,235
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,908	21,946	18,041	18,556	26,100	27,600
Middle East	6,062	6,529	6,163	5,806	5,798	5,798
North Africa	6,376	6,847	6,482	6,702	6,102	4,002
Sub-Saharan Africa	47,156	49,421	53,646	56,042	56,263	56,263
East Asia	154,009	167,566	159,405	174,637	179,651	179,651
South Asia	24,090	24,780	21,840	26,350	26,070	26,070
Central America	3,285	3,222	3,041	3,188	3,188	3,188
Southeast Asia	26,659	27,485	25,162	26,966	28,850	28,750
Others	1,205	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,149	1,149
Total	794,857	799,334	813,443	823,965	860,517	854,674
Domestic Consumption						
North America	307,401	303,359	323,396	330,136	333,427	325,306
South America	66,112	67,854	70,539	73,690	75,390	77,090
European Union	64,000	61,600	59,500	62,300	62,500	62,500
Other Europe	7,766	8,351	8,354	8,525	8,585	8,585
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,970	14,905	13,115	12,960	16,460	16,460
Middle East	15,775	15,835	16,625	16,686	17,005	17,005
North Africa	15,750	16,125	17,650	18,000	18,100	16,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	44,068	48,948	50,950	54,484	54,805	54,805
East Asia	181,503	184,015	189,823	201,780	212,155	212,155
South Asia	19,531	22,050	20,320	23,470	24,070	24,070
Southeast Asia	29,249	30,043	30,943	32,850	34,600	34,600
Central America	5,900	5,800	5,700	5,925	6,125	6,125
Others	3,406	3,235	3,250	3,375	3,350	3,350
Total	773,431	782,120	810,165	844,181	866,572	858,451
Ending Stocks						
North America	46,843	47,896	46,527	25,921	21,591	20,524
South America	18,152	15,304	13,983	14,121	11,909	15,691
European Union	4,417	6,149	5,009	4,911	5,504	5,954
Other Europe	1,026	1,184	1,369	1,339	1,159	1,159
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,180	1,750	1,356	1,667	2,052	2,552
Middle East	4,041	4,029	4,513	3,618	2,771	2,771
North Africa	1,583	2,202	2,394	2,111	1,903	1,403
Sub-Saharan Africa	6,027	7,591	9,573	8,931	8,514	8,514
East Asia	42,373	54,283	54,100	56,087	53,613	53,413
South Asia	1,276	1,436	930	1,115	1,010	1,010
Southeast Asia	3,475	4,446	3,329	3,687	3,721	3,617
Central America	765	613	498	486	484	484
Others	323	260	315	304	298	298
Total	131,481	147,143	143,896	124,298	114,529	117,390

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	937	871	549	1,600	1,800	1,800
Australia	3,377	3,278	3,846	4,000	4,700	4,700
Canada	2,947	1,618	1,203	1,300	900	900
China	81	17	13	15	15	15
Croatia	3	4	7	5	5	5
Egypt	67	7	14	5	10	10
EU-27	3,888	2,374	2,389	4,300	1,500	1,500
India	371	37	31	20	50	50
Kazakhstan	806	314	354	200	250	250
Kenya	2	1	2	5	5	5
Moldova	9	31	43	25	25	25
Russia	1,277	3,598	2,086	400	1,000	1,400
Serbia	4	11	22	15	5	5
Turkey	0	3	801	50	150	150
Ukraine	3,814	5,871	5,752	2,100	3,900	4,400
Others	110	10	13	15	0	0
Subtotal	17,693	18,045	17,125	14,055	14,315	15,215
United States	901	158	152	150	200	200
World Total	18,594	18,203	17,277	14,205	14,515	15,415
TY Imports						
Brazil	285	403	346	400	350	350
China	1,091	1,551	2,341	1,600	1,800	1,800
Colombia	256	211	237	250	250	250
Iran	1,000	1,400	800	400	400	400
Israel	251	367	491	250	250	250
Japan	1,361	1,346	1,411	1,300	1,300	1,300
Jordan	528	514	432	500	400	400
Kuwait	254	252	283	200	250	250
Libya	166	296	582	350	200	200
Morocco	313	263	256	200	200	200
Russia	179	39	13	400	200	200
Saudi Arabia	8,000	7,700	7,200	5,600	6,300	7,000
Syria	900	1,050	250	200	300	500
Tunisia	378	229	336	450	200	200
United Arab Emirates	252	131	299	200	150	150
Others	2,256	1,552	1,191	1,555	1,315	1,290
Subtotal	17,470	17,304	16,468	13,855	13,865	14,740
Unaccounted	412	327	507	150	450	475
United States	712	572	302	200	200	200
World Total	18,594	18,203	17,277	14,205	14,515	15,415

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
Production						
Algeria	950	560	2,400	1,500	1,500	1,500
Argentina	1,600	2,110	1,356	2,950	3,100	3,100
Australia	7,160	7,997	7,909	9,300	9,000	9,000
Belarus	1,700	2,200	1,650	1,400	1,800	1,800
Canada	10,984	11,781	9,517	7,605	8,200	8,275
China	2,785	2,823	2,318	2,500	2,600	2,600
Ethiopia	1,355	1,484	1,569	1,400	1,400	1,400
EU-27	57,545	65,509	62,149	53,015	51,511	51,811
India	1,330	1,200	1,690	1,350	1,570	1,570
Iran	3,104	1,547	3,446	3,500	3,000	3,000
Kazakhstan	2,441	2,059	2,519	1,300	2,100	2,100
Morocco	763	1,272	3,800	2,570	3,100	2,400
Russia	15,663	23,148	17,881	8,350	15,500	15,500
Turkey	6,000	5,700	6,500	5,900	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	5,981	12,612	11,833	8,484	8,500	9,000
Others	9,103	7,988	9,002	9,023	9,310	9,363
Subtotal	128,464	149,990	145,539	120,147	128,691	128,919
United States	4,575	5,230	4,949	3,925	3,663	3,663
World Total	133,039	155,220	150,488	124,072	132,354	132,582
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,100	1,100	1,350	1,500	1,600	1,600
Australia	3,100	4,000	4,500	4,700	4,600	4,600
Belarus	1,750	2,300	1,700	1,550	1,800	1,800
Canada	7,916	9,065	8,504	7,497	7,400	7,400
China	3,900	4,200	4,400	4,300	4,500	4,500
EU-27	54,200	57,000	56,500	56,400	53,000	53,000
India	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,500
Iran	3,600	3,550	3,700	3,700	3,600	3,600
Japan	1,600	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,525	1,525
Kazakhstan	1,700	1,850	2,000	1,235	1,875	1,875
Morocco	1,800	1,700	2,900	3,050	3,250	3,150
Russia	15,050	17,100	16,650	9,500	14,000	14,300
Saudi Arabia	7,430	7,425	7,425	6,625	6,625	7,125
Turkey	6,100	5,700	5,900	6,000	6,450	6,450
Ukraine	5,000	5,900	5,600	6,000	5,000	5,000
Others	14,699	15,172	15,307	15,126	14,848	15,078
Subtotal	129,702	139,248	139,737	130,796	131,748	132,703
United States	4,324	5,127	4,604	4,536	4,355	4,355
World Total	134,026	144,375	144,341	135,332	136,103	137,058
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	333	184	1,258	1,338	1,298	1,388
Australia	1,662	2,425	1,919	2,319	2,019	2,019
Canada	1,568	2,843	2,583	1,441	1,063	1,466
EU-27	5,705	10,916	15,532	7,497	4,608	4,908
Iran	725	622	1,268	1,468	1,268	1,268
Russia	1,153	3,813	2,395	1,378	1,945	1,378
Saudi Arabia	2,428	2,203	2,078	1,653	1,328	1,528
Others	5,307	6,273	7,810	7,058	7,104	6,413
Subtotal	18,881	29,279	34,843	24,152	20,633	20,368
United States	1,485	1,932	2,515	1,946	1,254	1,254
World Total	20,366	31,211	37,358	26,098	21,887	21,622

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Aug 2011/12	Sep 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	933	737	373	300	300	300
South America	751	810	772	915	800	775
European Union	519	156	66	150	100	100
Other Europe	207	82	153	225	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	404	269	195	665	385	385
Middle East	11,506	11,681	10,046	7,520	8,300	9,200
North Africa	1,152	973	1,223	1,125	725	725
Sub-Saharan Africa	154	120	54	85	60	60
East Asia	2,550	3,000	3,861	3,025	3,225	3,225
South Asia	6	48	10	30	30	30
Oceania	0	0	17	15	5	5
Total	18,182	17,876	16,770	14,055	14,065	14,940
Production						
North America	16,212	17,822	14,966	12,311	12,644	12,719
South America	2,697	3,156	2,443	4,131	4,258	4,311
European Union	57,545	65,509	62,149	53,015	51,511	51,811
Other Europe	1,412	1,613	1,440	1,380	1,420	1,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,112	41,639	35,500	20,959	29,400	29,900
Middle East	11,030	8,004	11,320	11,370	11,270	11,270
North Africa	2,493	2,347	7,324	4,572	5,545	4,845
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,733	1,826	1,950	1,755	1,770	1,770
East Asia	3,240	3,300	2,757	2,922	3,034	3,034
South Asia	2,005	1,607	2,330	1,957	2,102	2,102
Oceania	7,560	8,397	8,309	9,700	9,400	9,400
Total	133,039	155,220	150,488	124,072	132,354	132,582
Domestic Consumption						
North America	13,040	15,042	13,858	12,783	12,555	12,555
South America	2,562	2,703	2,933	3,180	3,225	3,255
European Union	54,200	57,000	56,500	56,400	53,000	53,000
Other Europe	1,640	1,705	1,592	1,565	1,540	1,540
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,875	28,844	27,590	19,831	24,215	24,515
Middle East	20,777	20,556	20,403	19,688	19,881	20,581
North Africa	4,352	3,987	5,847	5,970	6,200	6,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,789	1,955	1,978	1,860	1,845	1,845
East Asia	5,854	6,109	6,326	6,230	6,405	6,405
South Asia	1,680	1,438	2,163	1,987	2,062	2,062
Oceania	3,500	4,400	4,900	5,125	5,000	5,000
Total	134,269	143,739	144,090	134,619	135,928	136,858
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,281	5,112	5,231	3,601	2,562	2,965
South America	460	766	601	839	807	770
European Union	5,705	10,916	15,532	7,497	4,608	4,908
Other Europe	279	279	238	273	263	278
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,575	5,533	4,308	2,817	3,446	2,812
Middle East	4,507	4,389	4,837	4,691	4,230	4,430
North Africa	818	511	2,963	2,680	2,725	2,215
Sub-Saharan Africa	214	204	233	208	188	188
East Asia	775	949	1,228	930	769	769
South Asia	54	91	228	210	230	230
Oceania	1,698	2,461	1,959	2,352	2,059	2,057
Total	20,366	31,211	37,358	26,098	21,887	21,622

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,172	907	1,507	2,000	2,000	2,000
Australia	340	1,360	350	950	800	1,000
China	223	32	41	50	50	50
India	91	54	124	50	50	50
Kenya	1	0	39	15	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	21	48	48	25	40	40
Others	277	45	73	50	55	55
Subtotal	2,175	2,496	2,232	3,190	3,070	3,270
United States	6,664	3,598	4,074	3,800	2,900	2,900
World Total	8,839	6,094	6,306	6,990	5,970	6,170
TY Imports						
Chile	268	404	568	750	700	800
China	12	14	83	25	75	75
Colombia	66	202	212	300	200	300
Ethiopia	30	140	125	100	100	100
EU-27	5,267	66	7	800	50	50
Japan	1,084	1,629	1,649	1,300	1,600	1,600
Mexico	1,156	2,496	2,528	2,400	2,300	2,300
Morocco	9	4	144	100	100	100
Sudan	300	300	400	300	300	300
Taiwan	83	72	71	75	75	75
Others	784	430	526	382	320	320
Subtotal	9,059	5,757	6,313	6,532	5,820	6,020
Unaccounted	-221	334	-7	458	150	150
United States	1	3	0	0	0	0
World Total	8,839	6,094	6,306	6,990	5,970	6,170

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
Production						
Argentina	2,937	1,660	3,629	4,650	4,000	4,000
Australia	3,790	2,690	1,600	2,400	2,400	2,400
Brazil	1,441	2,004	1,854	1,794	1,700	1,700
Burkina	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,950	1,800	1,800
China	1,920	1,837	1,677	1,800	1,850	1,850
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,659	2,619	2,084	2,600	2,600	2,600
EU-27	525	517	621	634	762	762
India	7,930	7,250	6,700	6,740	6,800	6,800
Mali	901	930	980	925	925	925
Mexico	6,200	7,067	6,250	6,340	6,800	6,800
Niger	930	1,214	739	1,500	900	900
Nigeria	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,700	11,700	11,700
Sudan	4,500	4,192	2,630	5,160	4,200	4,200
Tanzania	900	700	710	850	850	850
Others	6,233	6,393	6,139	6,644	6,409	6,409
Subtotal	53,273	52,848	49,535	56,587	54,596	54,596
United States	12,636	11,998	9,728	8,773	6,112	6,200
World Total	65,909	64,846	59,263	65,360	60,708	60,796
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,200	1,100	1,900	2,100	2,400	2,400
Australia	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,405	1,405	1,405
Brazil	1,375	1,875	1,875	1,775	1,775	1,775
Burkina	1,507	1,700	1,697	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Egypt	900	950	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,500	2,700	2,700
India	7,900	7,200	6,600	6,700	6,800	6,800
Japan	1,100	1,600	1,650	1,300	1,600	1,600
Mali	901	930	980	925	925	925
Mexico	7,200	8,600	9,700	9,000	9,000	9,000
Niger	1,000	1,200	900	1,300	1,100	1,100
Nigeria	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,650	11,650	11,650
Sudan	5,000	4,500	3,400	5,000	4,500	4,500
Tanzania	900	700	750	800	900	900
Others	13,653	8,426	8,069	9,467	8,513	8,713
Subtotal	59,442	56,043	55,739	59,190	57,812	57,812
United States	5,081	8,319	5,859	5,335	3,428	3,429
World Total	64,523	64,362	61,598	64,525	61,240	61,241
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	746	194	152	802	502	502
Australia	791	676	771	466	661	661
China	637	456	275	250	225	225
Ethiopia	179	238	47	247	247	247
Mexico	373	1,336	414	154	254	254
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	697	684	309	764	759	759
Others	1,084	1,357	980	1,471	1,084	1,084
Subtotal	4,707	5,141	3,148	4,354	3,932	3,932
United States	1,340	1,390	1,048	677	567	654
World Total	6,047	6,531	4,196	5,031	4,499	4,586

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Aug 2011/12	Sep 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	1,157	2,499	2,528	2,400	2,300	2,300
South America	432	665	848	1,085	965	1,165
European Union	5,267	66	7	800	50	50
Other Europe	142	0	17	25	20	20
Middle East	156	81	48	132	55	55
North Africa	11	45	166	105	105	105
Sub-Saharan Africa	663	667	842	565	560	560
East Asia	1,196	1,719	1,806	1,405	1,755	1,755
Southeast Asia	31	14	16	10	10	10
Others	5	4	35	5	0	0
Total	9,060	5,760	6,313	6,532	5,820	6,020
Production						
North America	18,836	19,065	15,978	15,113	12,912	13,000
Central America	396	298	326	329	329	329
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,102	4,719	6,153	7,376	6,522	6,522
European Union	525	517	621	634	762	762
Middle East	859	654	602	640	640	640
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,280	26,553	24,344	29,070	27,235	27,235
East Asia	1,940	1,857	1,697	1,820	1,870	1,870
South Asia	8,081	7,395	6,845	6,885	6,945	6,945
Southeast Asia	57	55	54	50	50	50
Oceania	3,790	2,690	1,600	2,400	2,400	2,400
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	65,909	64,846	59,263	65,360	60,708	60,796
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,281	16,919	15,559	14,335	12,428	12,429
Central America	375	315	325	325	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	3,793	4,766	5,318	5,769	5,952	6,152
European Union	6,305	905	630	1,405	830	830
Middle East	970	749	694	777	700	700
North Africa	924	965	1,012	1,040	1,015	1,015
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,013	26,891	25,879	28,458	27,908	27,908
East Asia	3,222	3,699	3,643	3,200	3,600	3,600
South Asia	8,053	7,349	6,780	6,845	6,945	6,945
Southeast Asia	61	64	45	45	40	40
Oceania	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,405	1,405	1,405
Others	142	0	17	25	20	20
Total	64,472	64,555	61,235	63,757	61,296	61,497
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,713	2,726	1,462	831	821	908
Central America	45	27	28	32	31	31
South America	880	491	394	1,098	718	718
European Union	71	34	24	48	25	25
Middle East	76	62	18	13	8	8
North Africa	41	29	43	43	43	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,514	1,727	905	1,984	1,751	1,751
East Asia	733	578	397	372	347	347
South Asia	183	181	154	144	94	94
Oceania	791	676	771	466	661	661
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6,047	6,531	4,196	5,031	4,499	4,586

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	1	5	1	5	5	5
Australia	174	161	211	150	200	200
Brazil	4	9	4	5	5	5
Canada	2,321	1,792	1,539	1,350	1,450	1,450
Chile	17	31	37	125	50	75
EU-27	133	103	216	150	150	150
Russia	7	2	4	5	5	5
Others	33	6	19	15	5	5
Subtotal	2,690	2,109	2,031	1,805	1,870	1,895
United States	53	38	38	45	45	45
World Total	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,850	1,915	1,940
TY Imports						
Argentina	1	2	2	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	2	3	5	5	5
Canada	17	14	21	20	15	15
China	13	39	57	50	50	50
Colombia	14	2	2	5	5	5
Ecuador	15	14	11	10	10	10
EU-27	2	4	2	5	5	5
Japan	68	46	56	60	60	60
Mexico	131	82	46	75	75	75
Norway	47	8	34	10	15	15
South Africa	18	33	21	25	25	25
Switzerland	56	52	49	50	50	50
Turkey	11	6	0	5	5	5
Uruguay	0	11	4	5	5	5
Others	12	3	2	5	0	0
Subtotal	408	318	310	335	330	330
Unaccounted	91	42	152	215	85	110
United States	2,244	1,787	1,607	1,300	1,500	1,500
World Total	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,850	1,915	1,940

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
Production						
Algeria	80	80	140	140	140	140
Argentina	472	291	182	600	345	345
Australia	1,502	1,160	1,180	1,500	1,600	1,600
Belarus	600	600	800	700	800	800
Brazil	238	239	253	379	370	370
Canada	4,696	4,273	2,906	2,480	2,900	2,900
Chile	384	344	381	564	460	500
China	350	300	410	420	420	420
EU-27	8,634	8,935	8,579	7,370	7,846	7,846
Kazakhstan	230	138	204	160	160	160
Mexico	124	148	148	148	148	148
Norway	276	328	245	245	245	245
Russia	5,384	5,835	5,401	3,218	5,000	5,000
Turkey	189	196	218	210	210	210
Ukraine	544	944	731	458	550	550
Others	457	457	475	475	475	475
Subtotal	24,160	24,268	22,253	19,067	21,669	21,709
United States	1,313	1,294	1,351	1,178	834	834
World Total	25,473	25,562	23,604	20,245	22,503	22,543
Total Consumption						
Algeria	86	80	140	141	140	140
Argentina	450	300	200	600	350	350
Australia	1,335	1,035	975	1,300	1,350	1,350
Belarus	575	600	800	700	825	825
Brazil	240	225	250	370	360	360
Canada	1,935	1,766	1,753	1,501	1,475	1,500
Chile	350	325	350	450	375	450
China	375	350	450	450	500	500
EU-27	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,900	7,300	7,300
Kazakhstan	215	135	210	150	160	160
Mexico	235	210	235	195	220	220
Norway	340	320	285	255	265	265
Russia	5,300	5,600	5,500	3,450	4,900	4,900
Turkey	200	210	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	550	925	725	475	550	550
Others	626	608	622	638	638	638
Subtotal	21,785	21,213	20,878	18,818	19,681	19,806
United States	3,161	2,968	3,011	2,790	2,653	2,653
World Total	24,946	24,181	23,889	21,608	22,334	22,459
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	100	89	70	70	65	65
Australia	183	147	144	194	244	244
Belarus	75	75	75	75	50	50
Canada	950	1,527	1,170	769	628	734
China	77	66	83	103	73	73
EU-27	625	972	1,224	574	975	975
Russia	266	499	397	160	255	255
Others	167	197	179	219	170	164
Subtotal	2,443	3,572	3,342	2,164	2,460	2,560
United States	969	1,221	1,166	981	669	669
World Total	3,412	4,793	4,508	3,145	3,129	3,229

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Aug 2011/12	Sep 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	2,392	1,883	1,674	1,395	1,590	1,590
South America	30	32	19	25	25	25
European Union	2	4	2	5	5	5
Other Europe	108	62	87	70	70	70
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	11	6	0	5	5	5
North Africa	1	0	1	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	18	33	21	25	25	25
East Asia	81	85	113	110	110	110
Oceania	2	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,652	2,105	1,917	1,635	1,830	1,830
Production						
North America	6,133	5,715	4,405	3,806	3,882	3,882
South America	1,117	897	857	1,584	1,216	1,256
European Union	8,634	8,935	8,579	7,370	7,846	7,846
Other Europe	553	605	522	522	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,763	7,522	7,141	4,541	6,515	6,515
Middle East	189	196	218	210	210	210
North Africa	110	110	170	170	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	352	302	412	422	422	422
Oceania	1,577	1,235	1,255	1,575	1,675	1,675
Total	25,473	25,562	23,604	20,245	22,503	22,543
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,331	4,944	4,999	4,486	4,348	4,373
South America	1,091	896	857	1,481	1,146	1,221
European Union	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,900	7,300	7,300
Other Europe	680	647	620	592	597	597
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,645	7,265	7,240	4,780	6,440	6,440
Middle East	200	210	215	215	215	215
North Africa	116	110	170	171	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	55	75	65	70	70	70
East Asia	445	400	505	510	565	565
Oceania	1,410	1,110	1,050	1,375	1,425	1,425
Total	24,623	24,157	23,821	21,580	22,276	22,376
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,927	2,755	2,341	1,758	1,308	1,414
South America	126	113	95	152	108	102
European Union	625	972	1,224	574	975	975
Other Europe	34	53	45	45	40	40
Former Soviet Union - 12	410	659	541	282	347	347
Middle East	5	2	5	5	5	5
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	20	23	24	24	24	24
East Asia	81	68	88	110	77	77
Oceania	183	147	144	194	244	244
Total	3,412	4,793	4,508	3,145	3,129	3,229

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
TY Exports						
Belarus	75	50	25	200	75	75
Canada	167	76	142	175	100	100
EU-27	59	114	136	100	100	100
Others	89	20	104	15	0	0
Subtotal	390	260	407	490	275	275
United States	8	6	4	5	5	5
World Total	398	266	411	495	280	280
TY Imports						
Croatia	2	2	2	1	1	1
EU-27	88	8	6	15	10	10
Israel	7	11	9	10	10	10
Japan	83	57	103	85	75	75
Korea, South	6	7	7	5	5	5
Norway	11	11	14	10	10	10
Switzerland	4	4	6	5	5	5
Turkey	14	6	0	5	5	5
Others	0	3	2	150	0	0
Subtotal	215	109	149	286	121	121
Unaccounted	31	49	133	84	34	34
United States	152	108	129	125	125	125
World Total	398	266	411	495	280	280

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Aug	2011/12 Sep
Production						
Argentina	77	55	55	40	50	50
Belarus	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,200	1,500	1,500
Canada	252	316	280	232	195	181
EU-27	7,679	9,262	9,962	7,794	7,469	7,469
Russia	3,909	4,505	4,333	1,642	3,000	3,000
Turkey	241	247	343	270	270	270
Ukraine	562	1,051	954	464	550	550
Others	209	190	202	176	176	176
Subtotal	14,229	17,126	17,829	11,818	13,210	13,196
United States	160	203	178	189	168	168
World Total	14,389	17,329	18,007	12,007	13,378	13,364
Total Consumption						
Argentina	77	55	55	40	50	50
Belarus	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,150	1,400	1,400
Canada	143	152	140	140	110	100
EU-27	7,300	8,750	9,550	8,250	7,750	7,750
Japan	90	65	90	85	75	75
Kazakhstan	65	40	75	50	50	50
Norway	61	59	40	37	37	37
Russia	3,750	4,400	4,325	1,875	3,000	3,000
Turkey	250	275	340	265	270	270
Ukraine	550	800	800	650	600	600
Others	122	127	124	120	120	120
Subtotal	13,663	16,181	17,209	12,772	13,481	13,471
United States	335	292	273	330	300	300
World Total	13,998	16,473	17,482	13,102	13,781	13,771
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	218	268	343	193	218	218
Canada	35	123	139	41	60	22
EU-27	1,017	1,424	1,737	1,201	830	830
Japan	13	5	18	18	18	18
Russia	223	312	308	225	225	225
Turkey	34	14	17	27	32	32
Ukraine	68	313	411	177	127	127
Others	5	7	7	7	7	7
Subtotal	1,613	2,466	2,980	1,889	1,517	1,479
United States	10	13	24	20	23	23
World Total	1,623	2,479	3,004	1,909	1,540	1,502

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Aug 2011/12	Sep 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	152	108	129	125	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	88	8	6	15	10	10
Other Europe	17	18	22	16	16	16
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	2	2	150	0	0
Middle East	21	17	9	15	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	89	64	110	90	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	367	217	278	411	246	246
Production						
North America	412	519	458	421	363	349
South America	84	63	61	45	55	55
European Union	7,679	9,262	9,962	7,794	7,469	7,469
Other Europe	111	119	98	98	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,839	7,096	7,062	3,356	5,100	5,100
Middle East	241	247	343	270	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	14,389	17,329	18,007	12,007	13,378	13,364
Domestic Consumption						
North America	478	444	413	470	410	400
South America	84	63	61	45	55	55
European Union	7,300	8,750	9,550	8,250	7,750	7,750
Other Europe	140	137	119	114	114	114
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,565	6,640	6,800	3,725	5,050	5,050
Middle East	257	286	349	275	280	280
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	96	72	97	90	80	80
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	13,943	16,415	17,412	12,992	13,762	13,752
Ending Stocks						
North America	45	136	163	61	83	45
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,017	1,424	1,737	1,201	830	830
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1
Former Soviet Union - 12	513	899	1,068	601	576	576
Middle East	34	14	17	27	32	32
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	13	5	18	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,623	2,479	3,004	1,909	1,540	1,502

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	35
China: Grain Supply and Demand.....	36
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand	37
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand	38
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	42
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	44
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	46
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	47
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution	48
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand.....	49
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	50
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand	51
World Rice: Supply and Demand.....	52

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.2	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.2
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.0	18.9
2009/10	25.8	5.4	138.8	5.5	22.1	57.5	125.0	16.2
2010/11	26.0	5.2	135.6	4.5	22.6	52.5	122.0	11.7
2011/12	25.7	5.3	135.8	7.5	16.0	56.5	126.5	12.5
Coarse Grains								
2000/01	33.2	4.2	140.3	4.1	9.3	105.5	139.7	18.4
2001/02	33.7	4.5	150.5	3.9	6.7	108.1	143.8	22.4
2002/03	32.8	4.5	148.4	4.4	7.6	109.5	145.0	22.6
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.8	8.2	4.2	109.7	145.3	13.1
2004/05	33.4	5.0	166.7	3.0	4.9	116.6	152.6	25.3
2005/06	32.7	4.5	146.8	2.8	4.4	110.0	148.1	22.4
2006/07	32.0	4.3	137.9	8.1	4.7	110.9	148.4	15.3
2007/08	32.2	4.2	136.6	20.3	4.6	119.6	154.9	12.7
2008/09	33.6	4.8	162.1	3.4	5.6	114.0	151.9	20.8
2009/10	32.5	4.8	155.0	3.0	3.0	112.7	150.3	25.7
2010/11	30.2	4.6	139.6	8.3	6.0	113.8	151.8	15.7
2011/12	30.7	4.7	143.6	4.2	3.3	108.2	146.5	13.8
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2000/01	59.7	4.6	272.0	7.6	24.9	161.8	258.0	35.9
2001/02	59.6	4.6	273.9	12.7	19.4	164.6	262.3	40.7
2002/03	59.2	4.7	281.0	15.0	25.7	169.5	270.0	41.1
2003/04	57.0	4.2	242.4	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.4	24.7
2004/05	59.4	5.3	313.6	10.1	19.6	175.8	275.9	52.8
2005/06	58.5	4.8	279.1	9.6	20.1	173.0	275.6	45.8
2006/07	56.4	4.7	262.8	13.3	18.5	171.1	273.9	29.5
2007/08	56.9	4.5	256.7	27.2	16.9	172.0	271.4	25.2
2008/09	60.2	5.2	313.2	11.2	30.9	174.5	278.9	39.8
2009/10	58.3	5.0	293.9	8.6	25.1	170.2	275.3	41.8
2010/11	56.1	4.9	275.2	12.8	28.6	166.3	273.8	27.4
2011/12	56.5	4.9	279.4	11.7	19.3	164.7	273.0	26.2

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	109.5	60.1
2011/12	24.4	4.8	117.0	1.0	1.0	17.0	113.0	64.1
Coarse Grains								
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.3	4.5	122.4	2.0	8.6	96.3	133.0	85.6
2002/03	27.8	4.7	130.6	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.4	147.2	36.7
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.6	153.5	38.0
2007/08	31.8	5.0	158.9	1.2	0.9	106.3	157.8	39.4
2008/09	32.2	5.3	172.4	1.7	0.2	108.3	161.1	52.1
2009/10	33.4	4.9	163.6	3.8	0.2	112.4	167.0	52.4
2010/11	34.7	5.2	179.2	3.0	0.2	120.3	180.0	54.4
2011/12	35.3	5.2	184.3	3.9	0.3	127.9	190.8	51.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.0	4.2	216.3	3.1	10.1	105.3	241.7	162.2
2002/03	51.7	4.3	220.9	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	106.9	248.7	71.2
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.6	255.5	76.6
2007/08	55.5	4.8	268.2	1.2	3.7	114.3	263.8	78.5
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	116.3	266.6	97.9
2009/10	57.7	4.8	278.8	5.2	1.1	122.4	274.0	106.8
2010/11	59.0	5.0	294.3	3.9	1.1	133.3	289.5	114.4
2011/12	59.7	5.0	301.3	4.9	1.3	144.9	303.8	115.6

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.6	1.5
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.4	1.3
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	5.9	2.0
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.8	1.8
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.3	1.7
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.5	1.8
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	1.0	5.6	2.2
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	5.4	2.2
2010/11	1.1	3.6	3.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	5.3	1.5
2011/12	1.1	3.9	4.3	1.7	0.6	0.7	5.3	1.6
Coarse Grains								
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.1	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.6	1.9	9.6	10.9	1.5
2009/10	2.4	4.8	11.8	0.7	1.7	9.3	10.8	1.7
2010/11	2.5	4.9	12.2	0.9	2.2	9.3	10.9	1.7
2011/12	2.6	4.8	12.3	0.7	2.3	9.4	10.9	1.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.7	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.2	2.4
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.1	0.9	11.8	18.1	3.7
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.5	17.8	3.3
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	16.8	3.3
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	2.9	0.9	10.0	15.9	3.2
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.3	2.4	10.5	16.5	3.7
2009/10	3.7	4.5	16.4	2.4	2.5	10.1	16.2	3.9
2010/11	3.6	4.5	16.0	2.5	3.0	10.0	16.1	3.2
2011/12	3.7	4.5	16.6	2.4	2.9	10.1	16.3	3.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2005/06	49.4	1.8	91.0	5.6	21.1	23.5	75.1	17.3
2006/07	46.0	1.8	84.9	6.0	22.6	21.6	72.6	13.0
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	21.9	23.8	75.3	14.4
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.6	37.7	24.4	76.0	22.6
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	25.8	78.0	27.3
2010/11	51.9	1.6	81.0	5.7	14.6	23.6	75.4	24.0
2011/12	50.8	2.1	107.4	5.9	33.2	26.8	79.0	25.1
Coarse Grains								
2005/06	28.5	2.0	55.6	1.1	8.6	34.5	50.5	5.2
2006/07	30.0	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.5	51.1	5.3
2007/08	29.6	1.8	54.2	1.0	5.3	35.0	50.6	4.7
2008/09	30.9	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.1	42.0	58.6	8.8
2009/10	29.8	2.3	68.2	0.4	15.0	39.2	55.2	7.3
2010/11	26.3	1.8	47.7	1.2	9.2	28.4	41.6	5.4
2011/12	28.4	2.5	70.1	0.6	16.3	38.1	53.5	6.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.5	0.1	5.7	2.6	7.5	3.4
2009/10	14.8	1.2	17.1	0.1	7.9	2.9	7.8	4.8
2010/11	14.5	0.7	9.7	0.0	5.5	2.0	6.7	2.3
2011/12	14.0	1.1	16.0	0.0	7.5	2.8	7.7	3.1
Russia								
2008/09	26.6	2.4	63.8	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.7
2009/10	28.7	2.2	61.8	0.2	18.6	16.8	39.6	14.5
2010/11	26.6	1.6	41.5	0.1	4.0	16.0	38.6	13.5
2011/12	25.7	2.2	56.0	0.2	16.0	18.0	40.6	13.1
Ukraine								
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.0	9.3	3.3	12.3	2.4
2010/11	6.3	2.7	16.8	0.1	4.3	2.8	11.6	3.4
2011/12	6.7	3.3	22.0	0.1	9.0	3.2	12.0	4.4
Uzbekistan								
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.4
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	7.4	1.5
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.6	0.4	1.4	7.8	1.4
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	1.6	0.2	1.4	7.9	1.2
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.4	1.4	10.6	4.0
2009/10	3.3	2.4	8.0	3.5	0.5	1.5	10.9	4.1
2010/11	3.1	2.0	6.4	3.9	0.4	1.4	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.1	2.3	7.1	4.0	0.5	1.4	10.8	3.1
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.6	37.7	24.4	76.0	22.6
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	25.8	78.0	27.3
2010/11	51.9	1.6	81.0	5.7	14.6	23.6	75.4	24.0
2011/12	50.8	2.1	107.4	5.9	33.2	26.8	79.0	25.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2008/09	2.1	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3
2009/10	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.0	0.5
2010/11	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.4
2011/12	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3
Russia								
2008/09	9.7	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.8
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.0	2.7	12.2	16.7	2.4
2010/11	7.2	1.2	8.4	0.4	0.3	5.5	9.5	1.4
2011/12	8.0	1.9	15.5	0.2	1.4	9.8	14.3	1.4
Ukraine								
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	5.9	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.2	3.9	5.6	1.1
2010/11	4.3	2.0	8.5	0.0	2.8	4.4	6.0	0.8
2011/12	3.7	2.4	9.0	0.0	4.1	3.4	5.0	0.7
Uzbekistan								
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.9	3.7	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2010/11	1.2	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.3
2011/12	1.3	2.4	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	17.3	2.4	41.6	0.3	10.1	21.3	28.8	5.5
2009/10	17.2	2.1	35.5	0.2	9.3	20.2	27.6	4.3
2010/11	14.4	1.5	21.0	0.7	3.3	13.0	19.8	2.8
2011/12	14.6	2.0	29.9	0.4	5.8	17.2	24.5	2.8

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2008/09	0.1	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2009/10	0.1	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2011/12	0.1	4.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Russia								
2008/09	1.8	3.7	6.7	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.4	2.9	4.0	0.0	0.4	3.2	3.7	0.1
2010/11	1.4	2.2	3.1	0.2	0.0	2.9	3.3	0.1
2011/12	1.7	3.2	5.5	0.1	0.3	4.5	5.0	0.3
Ukraine								
2008/09	2.4	4.7	11.4	0.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.9
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.1	5.0	5.7	0.7
2010/11	2.6	4.5	11.9	0.0	5.5	5.4	6.1	1.0
2011/12	3.5	5.1	18.0	0.0	10.0	6.7	7.4	1.6
Uzbekistan								
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	0.8	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.5
2009/10	0.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.5
2010/11	0.8	3.9	3.1	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.6
2011/12	0.9	4.1	3.5	0.1	0.2	3.2	3.5	0.6
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	5.2	4.2	21.9	0.4	6.9	13.0	14.9	1.8
2009/10	4.4	4.1	18.0	0.3	5.6	11.5	13.1	1.4
2010/11	5.0	3.7	18.6	0.4	5.7	11.5	13.0	1.7
2011/12	6.2	4.4	27.6	0.2	10.5	14.8	16.5	2.6

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2003/04	6.0	2.5	15.1	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	1.6
2004/05	6.4	2.6	16.9	0.0	11.9	0.1	5.4	1.3
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	3.7	3.0	11.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	1.4
2010/11	4.4	3.4	15.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	5.9	1.5
2011/12	4.7	2.9	13.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	5.9	1.6
Australia								
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.6
2009/10	14.0	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.8	3.7	6.7	4.1
2010/11	13.4	1.9	26.0	0.1	17.5	5.4	8.5	4.2
2011/12	14.0	1.8	25.0	0.1	17.0	4.9	8.0	4.3
Canada								
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.2	8.0	6.5
2009/10	9.6	2.8	26.8	0.4	19.0	2.2	6.9	7.8
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.2	0.4	16.5	2.9	7.7	7.2
2011/12	8.6	2.8	24.0	0.4	17.0	3.7	8.7	5.9
Total Wheat Competitors								
2003/04	29.2	2.2	64.3	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.5	13.0
2004/05	29.2	2.2	63.6	0.3	41.5	7.1	19.6	15.9
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.3	21.9	11.4

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.2	0.5	34.8	5.8	18.9	10.4
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.0	20.2	11.4
2009/10	27.3	2.2	59.8	0.5	39.0	5.9	19.5	13.3
2010/11	26.0	2.5	64.2	0.5	43.0	8.3	22.1	12.8
2011/12	27.3	2.3	62.5	0.5	41.5	8.6	22.6	11.7
India								
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	0.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.4	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.4	2.9	85.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	84.7	16.2
Turkey								
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.7	17.2	2.3
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.5	3.0	3.5	1.4	18.1	2.2

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2003/04	2.3	6.4	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.4
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.1
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.0	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	1.0
2009/10	2.8	8.5	23.3	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	0.9
2010/11	3.2	6.9	22.0	0.0	14.5	5.1	7.1	1.3
2011/12	3.6	7.6	27.5	0.0	19.5	5.5	7.6	1.7
China								
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.1	158.0	1.3	0.2	112.0	159.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.3	173.0	1.3	0.1	120.0	172.0	53.5
2011/12	33.0	5.4	178.0	2.0	0.2	127.5	182.5	50.8
South Africa								
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	4.1	12.0	0.0	2.5	4.8	10.6	4.1
2011/12	3.0	4.2	12.5	0.0	2.0	4.9	10.8	3.8
Brazil								
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.5	8.5	42.5	49.5	10.0
2011/12	14.5	4.2	61.0	0.5	8.5	45.0	52.0	11.0
Total Corn Competitors								
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	56.1
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	45.1
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.1	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.8
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.6
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.3
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.1	5.0	250.8	1.7	30.3	161.6	223.2	67.4
2010/11	52.4	5.1	264.5	1.8	25.6	172.4	239.2	68.9
2011/12	54.1	5.2	279.0	2.5	30.2	182.9	252.9	67.3

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	4.1	2.3	9.3	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.7	2.3
2011/12	4.0	2.3	9.0	0.0	4.7	3.3	4.6	2.0
Canada								
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.3	8.5	2.6
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.1	1.3	6.4	7.5	1.4
2011/12	2.4	3.4	8.3	0.1	0.9	6.3	7.4	1.5
EU-27								
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.5	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.0	10.9
2009/10	13.9	4.5	62.1	0.1	1.1	41.5	56.5	15.5
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.0	0.2	4.8	41.2	56.4	7.5
2011/12	12.3	4.2	51.8	0.1	1.5	38.0	53.0	4.9

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.7	4.7	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.8
2011/12	0.9	4.7	4.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	0.5
Australia								
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.8
2010/11	0.7	3.5	2.4	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2009/10	20,191	3	nr	60,366	3,227	3,235	23,930	24,172	4,078	30,978	26,552
2010/11	19,278	3	nr	60,103	2,638	2,571	35,076	35,977	3,619	30,790	23,427
2011/12	18,585	3	nr	56,514	2,994	2,900	27,896	28,000	6,532	34,333	20,706
Corn											
2009/10	32,169	10	nr	332,549	212	237	50,295	49,721	130,173	281,590	43,380
2010/11	32,960	10	nr	316,165	762	800	46,611	46,000	127,006	290,336	23,360
2011/12	34,151	9	nr	317,440	381	400	41,912	42,000	119,385	282,206	17,063
Sorghum											
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	4,211	4,074	3,573	5,859	1,048
2010/11	1,946	5	nr	8,773	1	0	3,810	3,800	3,175	5,335	677
2011/12	1,776	3	nr	6,200	0	0	2,794	2,900	1,397	3,429	654
Barley											
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	361	302	123	152	1,040	4,604	2,515
2010/11	998	4	nr	3,925	207	200	165	150	1,084	4,536	1,946
2011/12	967	4	nr	3,663	218	200	218	200	871	4,355	1,254
Oats											
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,636	1,607	31	38	1,930	3,011	1,166
2010/11	511	2	nr	1,178	1,468	1,300	41	45	1,716	2,790	981
2011/12	378	2	nr	834	1,551	1,500	44	45	1,551	2,653	669
Rye											
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	108	129	2	4	37	273	24
2010/11	107	2	nr	189	141	125	4	5	93	330	20
2011/12	98	2	nr	168	140	125	5	5	64	300	23
Rice, Milled											
2009/10	1,256	8	9,972	7,133	604	562	3,514	3,868	nr	4,016	1,184
2010/11	1,463	8	11,027	7,593	582	635	3,487	3,250	nr	4,360	1,512
2011/12	1,062	8	8,657	6,125	603	670	2,985	3,050	nr	4,027	1,228

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	655.1	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	549.0	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	667.3	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	650.1	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	548.8	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	661.4	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	654.0	1,389.2	366.1
1994/95	537.6	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	666.9	1,396.0	362.6
1995/96	533.4	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	638.0	1,381.9	319.1
1996/97	552.8	2.7	1,490.5	198.4	670.9	1,442.9	366.7
1997/98	539.5	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	681.2	1,444.7	413.6
1998/99	533.9	2.8	1,481.9	198.7	680.7	1,448.1	447.5
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.8	214.3	685.8	1,468.0	443.7
2000/01	514.3	2.8	1,446.8	205.1	693.9	1,470.1	420.4
2001/02	516.3	2.9	1,480.5	208.5	708.4	1,496.0	404.9
2002/03	506.6	2.8	1,442.3	209.6	705.9	1,505.1	342.0
2003/04	516.0	2.9	1,470.9	206.2	712.3	1,533.7	279.2
2004/05	517.7	3.2	1,642.4	215.2	751.6	1,585.9	335.6
2005/06	521.0	3.1	1,599.4	222.8	751.8	1,616.2	318.9
2006/07	518.5	3.1	1,584.8	230.4	741.9	1,629.6	274.0
2007/08	536.9	3.2	1,692.9	245.3	755.0	1,675.5	291.4
2008/09	538.7	3.3	1,794.1	253.6	765.7	1,723.9	361.6
2009/10	538.1	3.3	1,794.6	253.4	766.4	1,760.9	395.3
2010/11	532.2	3.3	1,743.4	246.9	762.4	1,782.4	356.2
2011/12	537.4	3.4	1,809.3	248.2	787.7	1,821.0	344.6

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1989/90	226.3	2.4	533.1	103.9	103.7	531.3	137.1
1990/91	231.7	2.5	588.8	101.3	130.1	554.3	171.6
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.5	111.4	113.8	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.8	2.5	562.6	113.2	110.1	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.5	101.7	108.0	553.0	183.4
1994/95	214.5	2.4	523.0	101.5	99.6	542.1	164.2
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.5	99.2	93.3	546.1	155.7
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.5	104.0	97.9	573.4	163.8
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.2	104.5	102.0	576.7	197.2
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.4	102.0	105.0	578.3	209.4
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.8	111.9	100.6	585.5	210.7
2000/01	218.0	2.7	583.1	102.4	105.2	585.4	208.4
2001/02	215.4	2.7	583.6	108.0	106.9	586.6	205.3
2002/03	215.0	2.6	568.6	106.8	111.1	603.9	170.0
2003/04	210.0	2.6	554.8	103.6	97.2	588.9	135.9
2004/05	217.2	2.9	626.7	113.9	106.6	607.1	155.5
2005/06	219.7	2.8	619.1	114.1	112.8	622.0	152.7
2006/07	213.0	2.8	596.3	115.6	108.1	616.1	132.8
2007/08	218.2	2.8	612.1	116.4	99.2	617.6	127.3
2008/09	225.3	3.0	682.8	143.0	117.7	642.3	167.8
2009/10	227.3	3.0	684.4	134.4	117.3	652.3	199.9
2010/11	222.5	2.9	648.2	131.7	115.0	654.7	193.3
2011/12	222.6	3.0	678.1	132.3	130.1	676.9	194.6
Coarse Grains							
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.3	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.4
1990/91	317.2	2.6	828.8	88.9	537.3	815.2	197.1
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	196.3
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.7
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	198.3
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.3	544.7	835.8	163.4
1996/97	322.5	2.8	909.1	94.4	573.0	869.5	203.0
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.2	867.9	216.4
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.5	96.7	575.7	869.7	238.1
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	585.2	882.6	233.0
2000/01	296.2	2.9	863.7	102.7	588.8	884.8	212.0
2001/02	300.9	3.0	897.0	100.5	601.6	909.4	199.6
2002/03	291.6	3.0	873.6	102.8	594.8	901.2	172.0
2003/04	306.0	3.0	916.1	102.6	615.1	944.8	143.3
2004/05	300.5	3.4	1,015.6	101.3	645.0	978.8	180.1
2005/06	301.3	3.3	980.3	108.6	639.0	994.3	166.2
2006/07	305.4	3.2	988.6	114.7	633.9	1,013.5	141.2
2007/08	318.7	3.4	1,080.8	128.9	655.9	1,058.0	164.1
2008/09	313.5	3.5	1,111.3	110.7	648.0	1,081.6	193.8
2009/10	310.8	3.6	1,110.2	119.0	649.1	1,108.6	195.4
2010/11	309.8	3.5	1,095.2	115.2	647.4	1,127.7	162.9
2011/12	314.8	3.6	1,131.2	115.9	657.6	1,144.1	150.0

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.9
1990/91	129.2	3.7	482.0	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.4
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	153.2
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.1	536.6	133.0
1996/97	141.7	4.2	593.0	66.7	387.7	560.1	165.8
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	400.4	573.8	166.4
1998/99	139.2	4.4	606.0	68.7	404.3	581.5	191.0
1999/00	139.1	4.4	608.1	72.3	422.4	605.3	193.8
2000/01	137.3	4.3	591.4	75.9	427.2	610.1	175.1
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.4	72.8	436.4	625.1	151.3
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.1	77.0	432.9	627.5	127.0
2003/04	142.0	4.4	627.5	79.1	445.5	649.2	105.3
2004/05	145.5	4.9	715.8	76.0	475.4	689.3	131.8
2005/06	145.7	4.8	699.7	82.7	477.9	706.7	124.9
2006/07	149.9	4.8	714.0	91.5	478.2	728.7	110.2
2007/08	161.2	4.9	794.9	98.3	498.0	773.6	131.5
2008/09	158.8	5.0	799.3	84.0	481.1	783.7	147.1
2009/10	157.8	5.2	813.4	93.0	483.0	816.7	143.9
2010/11	163.1	5.1	824.0	91.7	495.0	843.6	124.3
2011/12	168.4	5.1	854.7	92.1	505.1	861.6	117.4
Barley							
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.2	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	73.0	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.6	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.8	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	65.5	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.6	134.4	22.6
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.5	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.3
2002/03	55.8	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.2	27.5
2003/04	59.4	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.8	146.3	23.4
2004/05	58.2	2.6	152.3	17.0	100.2	142.7	33.0
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.5	141.1	28.1
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.6	14.6	98.0	143.4	21.4
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.0	18.6	91.1	134.0	20.4
2008/09	55.8	2.8	155.2	18.2	100.3	144.4	31.2
2009/10	55.7	2.7	150.5	17.3	100.3	144.3	37.4
2010/11	50.8	2.4	124.1	14.2	91.3	135.3	26.1
2011/12	50.6	2.6	132.6	15.4	92.9	137.1	21.6

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	379.9	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.8	409.3	22.8	400.2	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.3	399.4	24.4	395.8	146.7
2001/02	151.4	3.9	594.7	399.7	27.8	413.5	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.5	378.5	27.5	408.4	102.9
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.4	392.5	27.3	413.9	81.5
2004/05	151.8	3.9	597.0	401.2	29.0	408.7	74.0
2005/06	153.8	4.0	622.9	418.2	29.1	415.6	76.6
2006/07	154.6	4.1	626.2	420.0	31.9	421.5	75.1
2007/08	155.3	4.2	645.4	432.7	29.8	427.8	80.0
2008/09	157.9	4.2	669.1	447.5	29.3	435.9	91.5
2009/10	156.0	4.2	659.1	440.3	31.6	437.8	94.0
2010/11	158.6	4.3	676.7	451.2	33.2	448.9	96.3
2011/12	160.3	4.3	686.9	458.4	31.8	456.0	98.7

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 08-11 August 2011. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 09-11 September 2011.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>