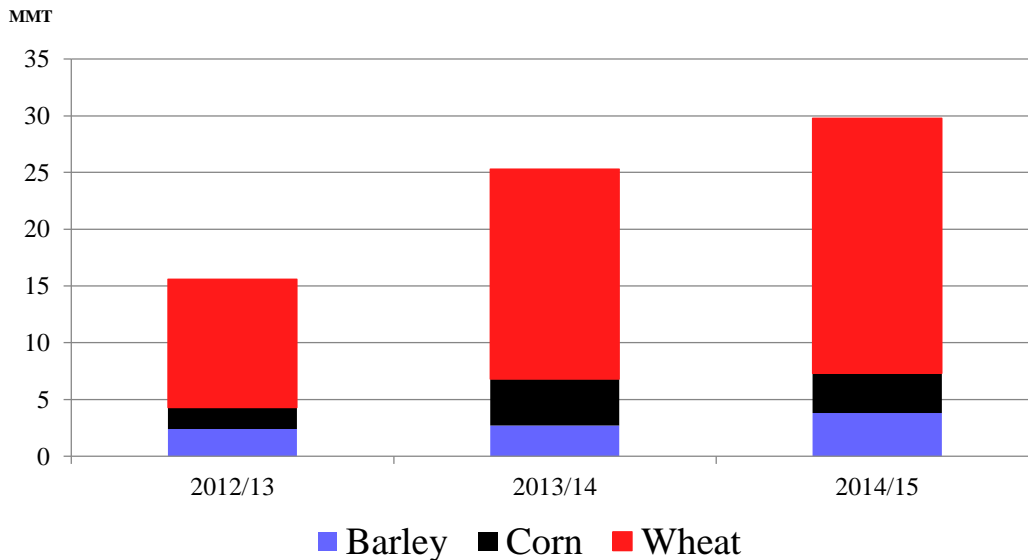




Grain: World Markets and Trade

Russian Grain Exports Surge to a Record



Russia's investment in deep water port capacity and improvements in logistics management are boosting its ability to ship larger quantities of grain. Modernization of grain loading equipment, storage, and rail transportation have eased bottlenecks that caused shipping delays in the past. Russia can load panamax (50,000 tons) and handy-size vessels (25,000 tons) in deep water ports and coastal lighters (3-5,000 ton vessels) in shallow water ports. Although recent investment has increased the capacity to ship grains, weather can still cause unpredictable delays across distribution channels.

Investments in ports and logistics management have contributed to record shipments. In a typical year, nearly 40 percent of wheat exports are shipped during July-September, immediately following harvest. This year, exports in August were a record 4.2 million tons (20 percent of the total export forecast), up 40 percent from the same month last year. Russia's wheat and barley exports are both projected at record levels. Corn exports are also expected to remain strong, although down from last year's record.

The implications for global trade have been profound, particularly for wheat. World wheat trade has risen nearly 40 percent in 10 years, with Russia capturing a substantial portion of this increase. While Russia's wheat production and exports can vary, production has grown 30 percent over the same period and exports have tripled.

For email subscription, click here to register: <http://www.fas.usda.gov/data/grain-world-markets-and-trade>

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports:*

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports:*

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

Grain: World Markets and Trade, September 2014

All Grain Summary Comparison

Marketing Year	W heat			R ice, M illed			C orn			
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	61.7	58.0	55.2	6.3	6.1	7.0	273.8	353.7	365.7
Other		596.5	656.1	664.7	465.4	469.9	470.0	594.9	633.0	621.9
World Total		658.2	714.1	719.9	471.7	476.1	477.0	868.8	986.7	987.5
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	38.1	34.0	32.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	263.6	296.6	301.1
Other		648.1	659.5	675.7	461.9	470.0	475.2	605.9	647.8	667.2
World Total		686.3	693.5	708.1	465.6	474.0	479.4	869.5	944.3	968.4
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.5	16.1	19.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	20.9	30.0	50.8
Other		156.1	170.4	177.4	108.8	108.9	103.9	117.3	143.1	139.1
World Total		175.6	186.4	196.4	110.0	110.0	105.1	138.1	173.1	189.9
Trade Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	4.8	4.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.3	0.7	0.8
Other		140.1	153.7	147.7	35.8	38.0	38.1	94.6	120.9	111.9
World Total		143.6	158.5	152.1	36.4	38.7	38.8	98.8	121.6	112.7
Trade Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.7	31.5	25.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	18.3	49.5	44.5
Other		119.4	130.5	129.9	36.1	38.1	37.8	82.3	77.5	72.6
World Total		147.1	162.0	154.9	39.4	41.2	41.2	100.5	127.0	117.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year in imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

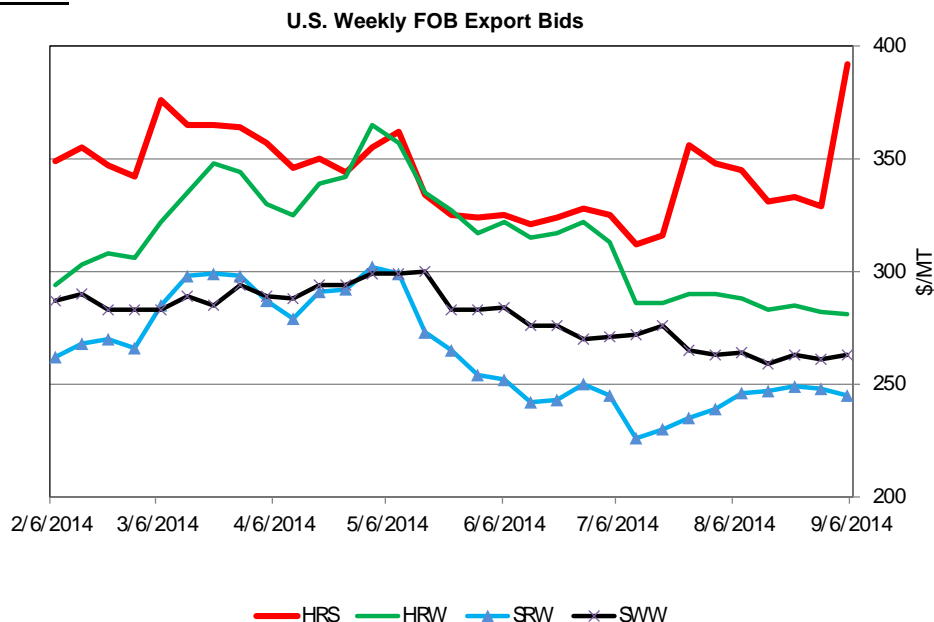
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
Marketing Year column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production for 2014/15 is raised to a record 720 million tons, driven mainly by larger crops in the EU and Ukraine. Global trade is projected up with larger imports expected for Algeria, Iran, Mexico, Pakistan, and the United States. Projected exports for Canada, EU, and Ukraine are raised, while the United States is lowered. The season-average farm price is projected lower.

PRICES:



Domestic: Hard Red Spring (HRS) surged \$44/ton to \$392 in August on quality concerns following heavy rains along with some continuing logistical issues in the Northern Plains. The prices of most other wheat classes were steady, weighed down by large global supplies. Hard Red Winter (HRW) eased \$9/ton to \$281, while Soft Red Winter (SRW) rose \$6/ton to \$245. Soft White Wheat (SWW) is unchanged at \$263/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- **Brazil** is raised 500,000 tons to 1.0 million as government policies raise export prospects.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, September 2014

-
- **Canada** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 22.0 million as abundant old-crop supplies continue to support exports.
 - **European Union** is up 1.0 million tons to 26.0 million with a larger crop and strong pace of export licenses.
 - **Kazakhstan** is 500,000 tons higher at 6.5 million on stronger demand in nearby markets, particularly in Iran.
 - **Ukraine** is raised 1.0 million tons to 10.0 million based on a bigger crop.
 - **United States** is lowered 500,000 tons to 25.0 million as competition intensifies with other major exporters.

Selected Importers

- **Algeria** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 7.0 million on large purchases and a smaller crop.
- **Iran** is raised 500,000 tons to 5.0 million on the pace of recent purchases.
- **Mexico** is up 300,000 tons to 3.8 million based on tighter carry-in supplies.
- **Pakistan** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 1.5 million based on recent purchases and growing demand.
- **United States** is raised 300,000 tons to 4.4 million with strong early-season imports from Canada expected to continue.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters- based on trade data

- **European Union** is raised 425,000 tons to a record 31.9 million.
- **Kazakhstan** is lowered 300,000 tons to 8.0 million.
- **Mexico** is up 322,000 tons to 1.3 million.

Selected Importer- based on trade data

- **Algeria** is up 484,000 tons to 7.5 million.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, September 2014

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	7,742	11,951	7,450	1,601	6,500	6,300
Australia	18,455	23,031	21,269	18,341	19,500	19,500
Canada	16,768	17,603	18,581	22,137	21,000	22,000
European Union	23,086	16,728	22,677	31,925	25,000	26,000
India	73	1,723	8,651	5,354	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan	5,519	11,069	6,801	8,000	6,000	6,500
Russia	3,983	21,627	11,289	18,500	22,500	22,500
Turkey	2,944	3,678	3,583	4,294	3,200	3,200
Ukraine	4,302	5,436	7,190	9,755	9,000	10,000
Uruguay	1,612	1,782	811	1,300	1,500	1,500
Others	13,560	11,046	11,054	9,275	10,025	10,435
Subtotal	98,044	125,674	119,356	130,482	126,225	129,935
United States	36,098	28,144	27,734	31,497	25,500	25,000
World Total	134,142	153,818	147,090	161,979	151,725	154,935
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,000	2,200	1,600	2,050	2,000	2,000
Algeria	6,516	6,500	6,484	7,484	6,000	7,000
Bangladesh	3,951	2,016	2,719	3,318	3,300	3,300
Brazil	6,742	7,053	7,547	7,061	6,500	6,500
China	927	2,933	2,960	6,773	2,000	2,000
Egypt	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,150	10,100	10,300
European Union	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,982	5,500	5,500
Indonesia	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,388	7,500	7,500
Iran	200	2,400	5,600	6,500	4,500	5,000
Iraq	3,631	3,784	3,948	3,246	3,000	3,000
Japan	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,123	6,000	6,000
Korea, South	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,288	4,200	4,200
Libya	1,474	1,561	1,946	2,050	2,200	2,150
Mexico	3,404	5,020	3,826	4,650	3,500	3,800
Morocco	4,019	3,671	3,825	3,892	3,000	3,000
Nigeria	4,052	3,931	4,140	4,550	4,650	4,750
Philippines	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,500	4,075	3,400
Saudi Arabia	1,739	2,904	1,921	3,428	3,250	3,250
Sudan	1,595	2,360	1,793	2,675	2,400	2,400
Syria	428	680	963	1,564	2,000	2,000
Thailand	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,700	2,000	2,000
Turkey	3,545	4,413	3,312	4,154	5,500	5,500
Uzbekistan	1,618	2,698	1,863	2,222	2,200	2,000
Vietnam	2,459	2,711	1,671	2,123	2,100	2,100
Yemen	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,400	3,350	3,450
Others	39,159	44,889	42,628	45,474	44,770	45,625
Subtotal	127,899	148,141	140,145	153,745	144,920	147,725
Unaccounted	3,645	2,653	3,503	3,467	2,705	2,810
United States	2,598	3,024	3,442	4,767	4,100	4,400
World Total	134,142	153,818	147,090	161,979	151,725	154,935

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
Production						
Argentina	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	12,500	12,300
Australia	27,410	29,905	22,856	27,013	26,000	25,500
Brazil	5,900	5,800	4,380	5,300	6,300	6,300
Canada	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,500	28,000	28,000
China	115,180	117,400	121,023	121,930	126,000	126,000
Egypt	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,650	8,950	8,950
European Union	136,667	138,182	133,850	143,134	147,868	150,969
India	80,800	86,870	94,880	93,510	95,850	95,850
Iran	13,500	12,400	13,800	14,500	13,000	13,000
Kazakhstan	9,638	22,732	9,841	13,941	13,500	13,500
Pakistan	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	24,500	24,500
Russia	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,091	59,000	59,000
Turkey	17,000	18,800	15,500	18,000	15,000	15,000
Ukraine	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,278	22,000	24,000
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	6,800	7,150
Others	48,185	50,389	51,869	56,944	55,583	54,690
Subtotal	590,732	641,530	596,485	656,091	660,851	664,709
United States	60,062	54,413	61,671	57,961	55,238	55,238
World Total	650,794	695,943	658,156	714,052	716,089	719,947
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,850	9,850	9,850
Brazil	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	11,900	11,900
Canada	7,551	9,852	9,598	9,954	9,750	9,750
China	110,500	122,500	125,000	121,500	122,000	124,000
Egypt	17,700	18,600	18,700	18,900	18,700	18,900
European Union	122,844	127,234	119,250	115,750	125,500	125,500
India	81,760	81,404	83,822	94,006	94,400	94,400
Indonesia	6,035	6,250	6,650	7,065	7,465	7,465
Iran	15,700	14,900	16,400	17,500	17,200	17,700
Morocco	7,850	8,800	8,300	9,000	8,900	8,900
Pakistan	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,200	24,400	24,700
Russia	38,600	38,000	33,550	34,000	34,500	34,500
Turkey	17,300	18,100	17,500	17,750	17,300	17,300
Ukraine	11,600	14,950	11,400	11,500	12,000	12,000
Uzbekistan	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,400	8,700	8,900
Others	135,094	144,359	145,712	148,702	149,886	149,955
Subtotal	623,907	664,963	641,278	669,175	674,376	677,597
United States	30,639	32,110	38,141	34,025	32,414	32,415
World Total	654,546	697,073	679,419	703,200	706,790	710,012
Ending Stocks						
Canada	7,360	5,932	5,052	9,795	6,722	6,525
China	59,091	55,946	53,960	60,274	63,274	63,274
European Union	11,934	13,516	10,716	10,157	12,961	15,126
India	15,360	19,950	24,200	17,830	16,300	16,300
Iran	2,030	238	4,099	5,734	6,334	6,334
Russia	13,736	10,899	4,952	5,543	8,243	8,243
Ukraine	3,341	5,363	2,579	3,668	4,907	5,718
Others	61,671	64,804	50,500	57,397	56,167	55,857
Subtotal	174,523	176,648	156,058	170,398	174,908	177,377
United States	23,466	20,211	19,538	16,050	18,054	19,006
World Total	197,989	196,859	175,596	186,448	192,962	196,383

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Aug 2014/15	Sep 2014/15
Wheat Imports						
North America	6,431	8,541	7,753	9,857	8,080	8,680
Central America	1,684	1,666	1,662	1,855	1,820	1,820
South America	13,158	13,779	14,392	14,752	13,350	13,350
European Union - 28	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,982	5,500	5,500
Other Europe	1,614	1,913	1,633	1,847	1,820	1,820
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,498	8,022	7,228	7,549	7,330	7,165
Middle East	17,324	23,065	24,175	28,158	27,475	27,975
North Africa	24,427	24,855	22,052	25,221	22,800	23,950
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,093	18,484	17,437	19,044	18,995	19,065
East Asia	13,889	16,865	17,352	19,466	14,535	14,535
South Asia	7,593	5,466	5,306	6,695	6,990	7,940
Southeast Asia	16,341	18,016	16,356	17,090	17,300	17,300
Others	2,824	3,131	2,964	2,996	3,025	3,025
Total	130,497	151,165	143,587	158,512	149,020	152,125
Production						
North America	87,038	83,329	92,107	98,838	87,053	87,053
South America	27,560	25,766	18,404	19,975	24,033	23,830
European Union - 28	136,667	138,182	133,850	143,134	147,868	150,969
Other Europe	3,188	3,597	3,504	4,429	3,954	4,054
Former Soviet Union - 12	81,068	114,986	77,799	103,873	110,165	112,225
Middle East	38,638	39,282	36,380	40,918	35,130	35,030
North Africa	15,914	18,366	17,320	20,122	18,850	18,250
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,379	6,054	6,388	6,201	6,348	6,348
East Asia	116,355	118,775	122,483	123,238	127,352	127,352
South Asia	110,949	117,132	126,390	125,690	128,645	128,645
Oceania	27,855	30,288	23,345	27,453	26,510	26,010
Others	183	186	186	181	181	181
Total	650,794	695,943	658,156	714,052	716,089	719,947
Domestic Consumption						
North America	44,640	49,562	54,364	50,629	48,814	48,815
South America	25,598	26,121	26,433	27,077	27,700	27,700
European Union - 28	122,844	127,234	119,250	115,750	125,500	125,500
Other Europe	4,717	4,825	4,715	4,950	4,850	4,840
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,635	79,975	71,797	72,985	74,485	74,770
Middle East	54,406	56,273	56,763	59,111	58,390	58,865
North Africa	38,805	40,927	41,421	42,825	42,675	42,825
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,647	22,448	22,782	24,380	24,716	24,816
East Asia	123,952	137,057	139,882	135,222	135,465	137,465
South Asia	117,003	115,834	121,167	132,325	133,455	133,715
Southeast Asia	14,977	16,665	16,235	16,469	17,025	17,034
Oceania	6,845	7,819	8,106	8,275	8,160	8,160
Others	3,354	3,369	3,358	3,504	3,630	3,630
Total	653,423	688,109	686,273	693,502	704,865	708,135
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,143	26,718	24,868	26,178	25,096	25,829
South America	8,574	3,991	3,464	7,092	7,295	6,782
European Union - 28	11,934	13,516	10,716	10,157	12,961	15,126
Other Europe	1,176	1,367	1,067	1,121	938	1,085
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,345	26,638	14,493	15,866	20,920	20,946
Middle East	12,074	10,986	11,964	15,054	16,024	15,964
North Africa	12,194	14,094	11,441	13,469	11,463	12,369
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,367	2,374	2,251	2,208	1,685	1,750
East Asia	62,150	59,242	57,710	63,784	66,672	66,661
South Asia	21,079	25,425	28,144	21,435	19,984	20,480
Southeast Asia	3,991	4,703	4,154	4,003	3,566	3,524
Oceania	8,580	7,415	4,957	5,652	5,971	5,472
Others	382	390	367	429	387	395
Total	197,989	196,859	175,596	186,448	192,962	196,383

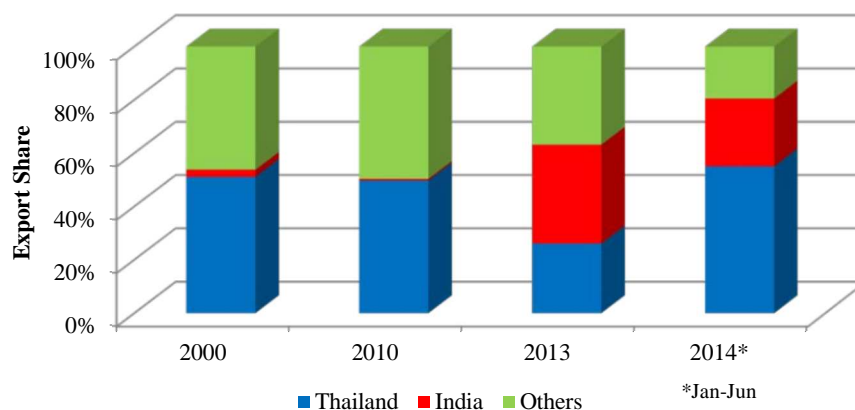
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global trade in 2015 is barely up from last month but no longer a record as greater expected Thai exports in 2014 push overall world trade higher. Production, consumption, and stocks are down slightly for 2014/15. U.S. exports are lowered on reduced supplies.

India and Thailand Squeeze the Competition in Africa



Although Sub-Saharan Africa's demand for imported rice has more than doubled since 2000, India and Thailand are making it difficult for other exporters to benefit. Massive stocks in both countries are forcing prices down, and Sub-Saharan Africa, notoriously price-sensitive, is buying them up. Thailand was always a large supplier, receding only briefly when prices were high due to the Paddy Pledging Scheme. India did not traditionally export much to Africa, but huge supplies and competitive prices made India the top seller the past 2 years. China, a major supplier in 2000, is virtually out of the market while newer suppliers like Vietnam, Burma, and Brazil are getting squeezed and must look elsewhere for buyers.

SELECTED TRADE CHANGES

- **Thailand's** exports are raised 500,000 tons to 9.5 million in 2014 on strong demand and competitive prices.
- **United States'** exports are down 100,000 tons to 3.4 million in 2015 on reduced supplies.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, September 2014

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	732	608	526	600	600	600
Australia	311	449	460	500	400	475
Brazil	1,296	1,105	830	950	800	800
Burma	1,075	1,357	1,163	1,300	1,300	1,300
Cambodia	860	900	1,075	1,000	1,200	1,200
China	487	267	447	300	350	350
Egypt	320	600	700	800	875	875
Guyana	260	265	277	450	400	450
India	4,637	10,250	10,480	10,000	8,700	8,700
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,414	3,399	4,126	3,900	3,900	3,900
Paraguay	208	262	365	250	260	260
Thailand	10,647	6,945	6,722	9,500	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	841	1,056	939	900	950	950
Vietnam	7,000	7,717	6,700	6,500	6,700	6,700
Others	1,039	1,253	1,060	999	1,025	1,025
Subtotal	33,327	36,633	36,070	38,149	37,660	37,785
United States	3,246	3,298	3,293	3,100	3,500	3,400
World Total	36,573	39,931	39,363	41,249	41,160	41,185
TY Imports						
Angola	275	360	430	450	450	450
Bangladesh	1,486	53	114	700	500	500
Brazil	591	732	712	700	700	700
Cambodia	310	450	550	525	525	525
China	575	2,900	3,483	3,500	3,700	3,700
Cote d'Ivoire	935	1,375	940	1,150	1,200	1,200
Cuba	558	330	413	450	450	450
European Union	1,496	1,313	1,375	1,350	1,400	1,400
Ghana	620	595	725	600	620	620
Indonesia	3,098	1,960	650	1,400	1,000	1,000
Iran	1,870	1,500	2,220	1,650	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,036	1,478	1,294	1,400	1,450	1,450
Japan	742	650	690	700	700	700
Kenya	335	400	410	440	480	480
Korea, South	532	238	580	445	450	450
Malaysia	1,076	1,006	890	1,100	1,100	1,100
Mexico	705	680	746	750	775	775
Mozambique	360	445	500	500	520	520
Nigeria	2,550	3,400	2,400	3,000	3,500	3,500
Philippines	1,200	1,500	1,000	1,450	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	1,059	1,193	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325
Senegal	805	1,200	1,075	1,100	1,100	1,100
South Africa	885	870	990	1,000	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	420	430	440	450	460	460
Yemen	337	420	432	450	450	450
Others	9,551	11,106	11,380	11,368	10,883	10,883
Subtotal	33,407	36,584	35,765	37,953	38,138	38,138
Unaccounted	2,545	2,707	2,923	2,566	2,352	2,377
United States	621	640	675	730	670	670
World Total	36,573	39,931	39,363	41,249	41,160	41,185

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2014/15 is calendar year 2015, 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,390	34,600	34,600
Brazil	9,300	7,888	8,037	8,300	8,350	8,350
Burma	11,060	11,473	11,715	11,957	12,150	12,150
Cambodia	4,233	4,268	4,670	4,725	4,900	4,900
China	137,000	140,700	143,000	142,530	144,000	144,000
Egypt	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,880	4,900	4,900
India	95,980	105,310	105,240	106,540	103,000	103,000
Indonesia	35,500	36,500	36,550	36,000	37,000	37,000
Japan	7,720	7,646	7,756	7,832	7,700	7,700
Korea, South	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,150	4,050
Nepal	2,680	2,970	3,000	3,361	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,600	6,700	6,700
Philippines	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,813	12,200	12,200
Thailand	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,460	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	26,371	27,152	27,537	28,000	28,200	28,200
Others	37,613	37,603	37,944	38,328	38,583	38,652
Subtotal	442,353	461,054	465,378	469,946	470,033	470,002
United States	7,593	5,866	6,336	6,115	7,316	6,980
World Total	449,946	466,920	471,714	476,061	477,349	476,982
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	32,400	34,300	34,500	34,900	35,200	35,200
Brazil	8,200	7,928	7,850	7,900	7,900	7,900
Burma	10,100	10,200	10,400	10,500	11,000	11,000
Cambodia	3,370	3,400	3,550	3,650	3,700	3,700
China	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,300	148,000	148,000
Egypt	3,300	3,620	4,050	4,000	4,100	4,100
India	90,206	93,334	94,031	96,500	98,000	98,000
Indonesia	38,044	38,188	38,127	38,500	39,200	39,200
Iran	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,400	3,450	3,450
Japan	8,200	8,050	8,250	8,250	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	5,175	4,905	4,500	4,607	4,590	4,590
Nigeria	4,800	5,600	5,300	6,000	6,100	6,100
Philippines	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	13,200	13,200
Thailand	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,875	10,900	10,900
Vietnam	19,400	19,650	21,900	21,500	21,500	21,500
Others	53,799	56,789	58,623	60,245	60,218	60,153
Subtotal	440,624	456,278	464,758	472,049	477,797	477,633
United States	4,329	3,492	3,767	3,994	4,288	4,192
World Total	444,953	459,770	468,525	476,043	482,085	481,825
Ending Stocks						
China	42,574	45,023	46,826	46,699	46,049	46,049
India	23,500	25,100	25,440	25,480	21,530	21,780
Indonesia	7,131	7,403	6,476	5,376	4,176	4,176
Japan	2,712	2,747	2,742	2,824	2,824	2,824
Philippines	2,459	1,509	1,487	1,900	2,500	2,500
Thailand	5,615	9,330	12,808	13,193	13,593	13,093
Vietnam	1,941	1,826	863	1,163	1,563	1,563
Others	12,165	12,520	12,152	12,308	11,893	11,922
Subtotal	98,097	105,458	108,794	108,943	104,128	103,907
United States	1,514	1,303	1,156	1,025	1,266	1,218
World Total	99,611	106,761	109,950	109,968	105,394	105,125

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Aug 2014/15	Sep 2014/15
Imports						
North America	1,654	1,664	1,776	1,830	1,795	1,795
Caribbean	1,099	845	980	1,025	1,015	1,015
South America	1,396	1,896	1,702	1,847	1,907	1,907
Other Europe	128	114	125	130	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	366	456	544	531	441	441
Middle East	6,099	6,455	7,128	6,710	6,765	6,765
North Africa	381	777	487	495	520	520
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,865	12,245	11,850	12,555	12,830	12,830
East Asia	2,444	4,389	5,332	5,250	5,460	5,460
South Asia	1,864	737	712	1,160	1,070	1,070
Southeast Asia	6,418	5,488	3,611	4,905	4,750	4,750
Others	2,314	2,158	2,193	2,245	2,125	2,125
Total	34,028	37,224	36,440	38,683	38,808	38,808
Production						
North America	7,739	5,979	6,467	6,246	7,444	7,108
Caribbean	943	1,002	974	1,040	1,053	1,063
South America	17,197	15,215	15,852	16,241	16,362	16,396
European Union - 28	2,172	2,110	2,100	1,944	1,972	1,953
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,205	1,212	1,212
Middle East	2,131	2,170	2,135	2,330	2,333	2,333
North Africa	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,919	4,900	4,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,299	12,850	12,533	12,846	13,080	13,080
East Asia	151,636	155,342	157,692	157,585	158,781	158,581
South Asia	138,116	151,656	150,995	154,241	150,720	150,720
Southeast Asia	111,008	113,649	115,450	116,176	118,301	118,301
Others	1,245	1,364	1,518	1,288	1,191	1,335
Total	449,946	466,920	471,714	476,061	477,349	476,982
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,429	4,668	4,965	5,204	5,528	5,432
Central America	1,109	1,156	1,181	1,208	1,208	1,208
Caribbean	2,055	1,997	1,959	2,066	2,073	2,083
South America	14,427	14,180	14,394	14,526	14,573	14,588
European Union - 28	3,250	3,300	3,250	3,225	3,200	3,200
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,425	1,422	1,568	1,548	1,453	1,453
Middle East	8,293	8,603	8,810	9,030	9,205	9,205
North Africa	3,677	4,045	4,572	4,509	4,560	4,560
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,584	23,702	24,342	25,436	25,680	25,680
East Asia	151,568	155,911	160,259	162,807	164,375	164,275
South Asia	130,792	136,823	137,673	141,161	142,940	142,940
Southeast Asia	98,530	99,148	101,968	102,541	104,221	104,221
Others	634	661	707	710	530	540
Total	442,773	455,616	465,648	473,971	479,546	479,385
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,734	1,455	1,345	1,208	1,459	1,411
Central America	249	273	241	231	230	230
Caribbean	122	157	104	103	98	98
South America	2,220	1,606	1,512	1,734	1,889	1,984
European Union - 28	1,215	1,117	1,159	1,028	1,022	991
Middle East	1,731	1,526	1,943	1,883	1,746	1,746
North Africa	122	487	427	532	517	517
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,360	2,212	1,906	1,581	1,486	1,486
East Asia	46,690	48,874	50,675	50,599	49,865	49,765
South Asia	25,342	27,511	27,019	27,317	23,297	23,547
Southeast Asia	18,599	21,369	23,202	23,442	23,572	23,072
Oceania	27	40	231	131	29	94
Others	200	134	186	179	184	184
Total	99,611	106,761	109,950	109,968	105,394	105,125

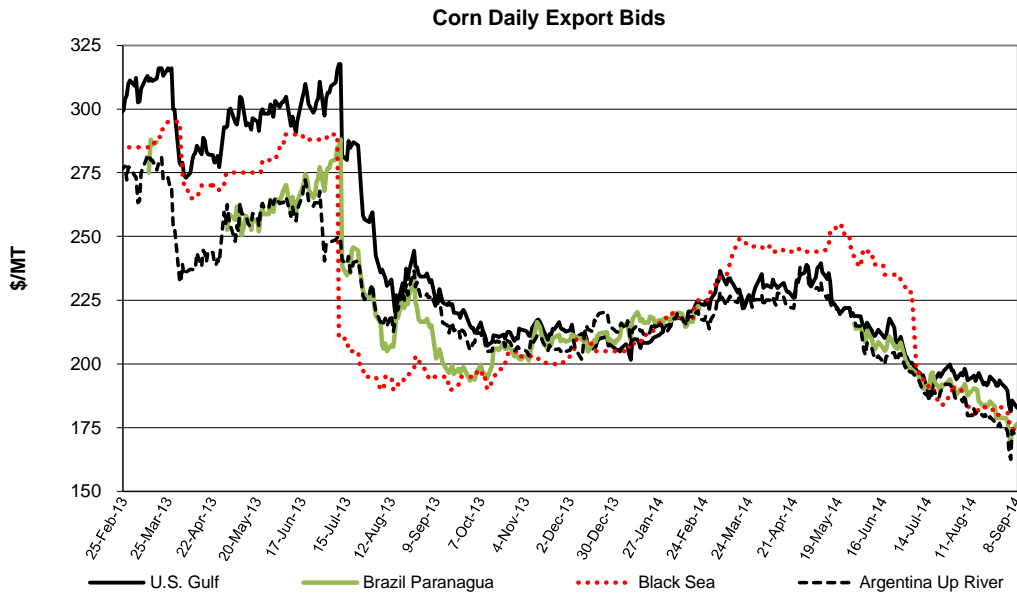
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

World corn production is a record in 2014/15 as larger crop forecasts for the United States, EU, and Brazil more than offset smaller production in China, Argentina, and Ukraine. Although global trade is unchanged, U.S., Brazilian, and EU exports are boosted because of less competition from Argentina. The U.S. season-average farm price is sharply lower due to prospects for huge domestic supplies.

For 2013/14, global corn trade is sharply higher on strong late-season demand, especially from Algeria and the EU. U.S. exports are up slightly. The season-average farm price is unchanged.



PRICES

Following the release of the August WASDE report, U.S. corn quotes were nearly unchanged until early September. Since then, they have dropped about \$13/ton to \$183 as continued favorable weather has supported expectations for a larger crop. The premium of U.S. quotes over South American has remained largely unchanged even as U.S. new-crop sales wane and South American shipments ramp up. Black Sea quotes remain about \$10/ton below U.S.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, September 2014

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- U.S. corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 44.5 million on prospects for a larger crop and less competition from Argentina. (2013/14 exports are up 500,000 tons to 49.5 million.)
- Argentine corn** is slashed 1.5 million tons to 13.5 million because of a forecast smaller harvest in 2015.
- Brazilian corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 22.5 million on a higher crop estimate in 2014 and a larger forecast in 2015.
- EU corn** is up 500,000 tons to 2.5 million on a larger crop.
- Paraguayan corn** is cut 200,000 tons to 1.9 million as less is expected to be shipped after October 1. (2013/14 exports are raised 300,000 tons to 2.3 million.)
- Serbian corn** is up 200,000 tons to 2.5 million on a larger crop.
- Argentine barley** is cut 500,000 tons to 2.0 million on smaller crop prospects. (EU and Ukrainian barley are up 200,000 tons each on greater exportable supplies and less competition.)
- Canadian barley** is up 200,000 tons to 1.0 million on larger supplies and stronger U.S. demand.
- Argentine sorghum** is cut 500,000 tons to 1.3 million on sharply lower production prospects.
- U.S. sorghum** is boosted 400,000 tons to 5.0 million on less competition from Argentina.

Selected Importers

- Algerian corn** is cut 200,000 tons to 3.4 million due to the timing of shipments. (2013/14 imports are up 600,000 tons to 4.2 million.)
- EU corn** is slashed 1.0 million tons to 10.0 million due to greater domestic supplies of feed grains.
- Japanese corn** is cut 300,000 tons to 15.7 million because of sluggish growth in feed demand.
- Taiwanese corn** is cut 200,000 tons to 4.2 million because of larger carry-in stocks.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, September 2014

-
- **Algerian barley** is up 200,000 tons to 600,000 on a smaller crop.
 - **U.S. barley** is boosted 100,000 tons to 600,000 due to lower availability of domestic malting barley supplies. (2013/14 is up 100,000 tons to 550,000.)

TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters- based on trade data

- **Argentine corn** is raised 1.5 million tons to 12.5 million.
- **Brazilian corn** is boosted 1.5 million tons to 22.0 million.
- **Canadian corn** is up 200,000 tons to 1.7 million.
- **Indian corn** is boosted 200,000 tons to 3.7 million.
- **Australian barley** is up 300,000 tons to 6.3 million.
- **Ukrainian barley** is raised 500,000 tons to 2.7 million.
- **U.S. sorghum** is boosted 300,000 tons to 5.6 million.

Selected Importers- based on trade data

- **EU corn** is up 500,000 tons to 16.0 million.
- **Indonesian corn** is up 200,000 tons to 3.3 million.
- **South Korean corn** is up 300,000 tons to 10.3 million.
- **Malaysian corn** is up 200,000 tons to 3.4 million.
- **Moroccan corn** is up 200,000 tons to a record 2.1 million.
- **Chinese barley** is up 700,000 tons to 4.5 million.
- **Jordanian barley** is up 200,000 tons to a record 950,000.
- **Chinese sorghum** is up 600,000 tons to a record 4.5 million.
- **Japanese sorghum** is cut 200,000 tons to 1.1 million.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	18,628	22,307	29,496	16,305	19,305	16,805
Australia	4,897	7,279	6,410	6,950	5,725	5,725
Brazil	11,591	12,677	26,078	22,015	22,010	22,510
Canada	4,427	3,853	4,669	5,300	3,700	3,800
European Union	5,865	7,177	8,914	7,380	8,105	8,905
India	3,437	4,858	5,541	3,975	2,650	2,650
Russia	1,029	5,997	4,365	6,885	7,410	7,410
Serbia	2,013	2,345	628	1,825	2,325	2,525
South Africa	2,857	1,851	2,413	2,325	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	7,490	17,447	15,527	22,985	18,460	18,660
Others	4,540	7,465	7,529	7,955	7,125	6,925
Subtotal	66,774	93,256	111,570	103,900	99,340	98,440
United States	49,247	40,153	20,586	55,460	48,885	49,785
World Total	116,021	133,409	132,156	159,360	148,225	148,225
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,949	3,691	3,280	4,810	4,010	4,010
Brazil	650	1,211	1,240	1,205	1,205	1,205
Chile	1,271	1,523	1,327	1,725	1,625	1,625
China	2,697	7,924	5,604	12,600	10,000	10,000
Colombia	4,155	4,103	4,088	5,030	4,730	4,730
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,840	7,250	5,096	8,055	6,530	6,530
European Union	8,635	6,908	11,766	16,330	11,305	10,305
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,300	2,600	2,600
Iran	4,000	5,700	4,800	5,500	5,800	5,800
Israel	1,446	1,530	1,564	2,100	1,865	1,865
Japan	18,590	17,730	17,743	18,000	18,900	18,600
Jordan	917	1,158	1,202	1,400	1,300	1,200
Korea, South	8,168	7,726	8,265	10,390	9,590	9,590
Libya	543	829	1,220	1,150	1,250	1,250
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,400	3,400	3,400
Mexico	10,760	12,819	7,623	11,110	11,400	11,400
Morocco	2,059	2,479	1,831	2,540	2,600	2,500
Peru	2,079	1,928	2,404	2,425	2,425	2,425
Saudi Arabia	8,138	10,485	12,390	10,200	10,405	10,500
Taiwan	4,277	4,478	4,398	4,550	4,550	4,350
Tunisia	958	1,071	1,610	1,400	950	1,000
Turkey	496	782	1,922	2,200	3,250	3,250
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000	2,000
Others	14,896	15,113	13,005	14,916	15,765	15,640
Subtotal	112,624	126,721	123,037	150,236	141,255	139,575
Unaccounted	948	3,546	2,618	5,872	3,820	5,400
United States	2,449	3,142	6,501	3,252	3,150	3,250
World Total	116,021	133,409	132,156	159,360	148,225	148,225

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
Production						
Argentina	33,258	30,105	37,246	34,465	35,166	31,116
Australia	11,485	12,257	11,414	12,370	11,757	11,607
Brazil	60,380	75,884	84,253	82,413	77,113	78,113
Canada	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,735	21,765	21,815
China	183,771	198,635	212,192	225,070	228,750	223,750
Ethiopia	11,193	12,264	12,286	13,050	13,050	13,050
European Union	142,829	149,881	145,888	158,410	155,889	157,970
India	43,370	42,250	39,940	42,710	39,030	38,530
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	29,226	25,689	28,881	30,210	30,140	30,140
Nigeria	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,200	19,200	19,200
Russia	16,416	33,077	28,658	35,735	40,500	40,000
South Africa	11,310	13,268	12,873	15,330	14,058	14,058
Turkey	10,184	11,299	10,595	13,075	9,275	9,275
Ukraine	21,503	33,476	29,527	39,918	36,505	36,305
Others	144,115	145,968	145,988	147,443	153,548	152,948
Subtotal	769,228	833,245	851,241	907,234	894,946	887,077
United States	330,236	323,728	286,005	369,431	372,863	382,116
World Total	1,099,464	1,156,973	1,137,246	1,276,665	1,267,809	1,269,193
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	11,033	10,510	12,050	13,295	13,831	14,131
Brazil	52,548	53,653	55,803	58,378	59,903	59,903
Canada	21,201	20,285	20,257	21,564	20,770	20,520
China	188,448	196,192	209,671	227,175	235,500	233,500
Egypt	13,332	12,736	12,605	13,580	13,678	13,678
Ethiopia	10,700	11,850	12,150	13,250	13,150	13,150
European Union	154,642	151,460	152,995	163,295	157,870	158,970
India	38,850	37,750	35,275	37,400	37,750	37,150
Japan	18,875	17,990	18,030	18,200	19,100	18,800
Mexico	39,785	37,985	36,195	39,795	40,940	40,940
Nigeria	20,670	17,321	18,700	19,250	19,300	19,300
Russia	18,131	27,728	25,134	28,519	31,800	31,800
South Africa	11,206	11,250	11,635	12,135	12,423	12,423
Turkey	11,075	11,755	12,955	13,430	13,980	13,980
Ukraine	13,772	15,559	14,661	16,227	17,480	16,680
Others	206,960	213,667	217,942	223,667	232,489	232,389
Subtotal	832,023	866,203	860,177	927,144	942,161	940,842
United States	298,033	290,086	276,232	308,799	310,969	314,617
World Total	1,130,056	1,156,289	1,136,409	1,235,943	1,253,130	1,255,459
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	5,597	1,337	2,483	4,658	6,498	4,448
Brazil	10,836	9,821	14,559	18,284	16,389	17,689
Canada	3,549	3,390	3,084	5,553	3,109	3,583
China	50,134	60,370	68,386	78,751	81,876	78,876
European Union	16,733	15,579	12,952	15,961	14,766	15,861
Saudi Arabia	1,650	3,125	3,488	4,686	3,863	3,856
Ukraine	2,149	2,421	2,330	3,333	3,831	3,553
Others	44,900	44,657	38,544	46,180	42,717	42,083
Subtotal	135,548	140,700	145,826	177,406	173,049	169,949
United States	32,288	27,820	23,531	32,673	49,057	53,864
World Total	167,836	168,520	169,357	210,079	222,106	223,813

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Aug 2014/15	Sep 2014/15
Imports						
North America	14,265	16,725	14,647	14,812	15,110	15,185
Central America	2,900	2,769	2,470	3,026	3,200	3,200
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510	2,510
South America	10,536	11,968	11,804	13,650	13,200	13,200
European Union - 28	8,635	6,908	11,766	16,330	11,305	10,305
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,139	1,038	725	905	880	880
Middle East	18,690	23,362	24,922	24,560	26,360	26,255
North Africa	12,349	15,320	13,037	17,955	15,340	15,290
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,044	3,238	2,677	2,770	2,995	2,995
East Asia	33,888	38,040	36,163	45,645	43,170	42,670
Southeast Asia	7,558	7,317	8,058	10,300	9,280	9,280
Others	876	1,019	942	1,150	1,055	1,055
Total	115,073	129,863	129,538	153,488	144,405	142,825
Production						
North America	382,130	372,338	339,313	428,376	424,768	434,071
South America	106,037	117,970	135,044	129,867	126,306	123,266
European Union - 28	142,829	149,881	145,888	158,410	155,889	157,970
Other Europe	9,996	9,497	6,584	9,434	9,531	9,781
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,506	78,620	68,211	87,627	89,286	88,486
Middle East	19,559	20,382	18,215	20,752	16,588	16,478
North Africa	12,159	11,142	10,129	11,657	11,389	10,789
Sub-Saharan Africa	99,903	100,100	104,528	102,589	105,755	105,755
East Asia	185,731	200,748	214,647	227,518	231,258	226,208
South Asia	50,624	50,314	48,598	51,738	48,078	47,578
Southeast Asia	26,374	28,379	29,138	30,818	31,676	31,676
Oceania	12,030	12,813	12,082	13,011	12,417	12,267
Others	4,586	4,789	4,869	4,868	4,868	4,868
Total	1,099,464	1,156,973	1,137,246	1,276,665	1,267,809	1,269,193
Domestic Consumption						
North America	359,019	348,356	332,684	370,158	372,679	376,077
South America	84,129	85,333	89,488	94,264	97,096	97,401
European Union - 28	154,642	151,460	152,995	163,295	157,870	158,970
Other Europe	8,714	8,374	7,104	7,947	8,071	8,171
Former Soviet Union - 12	41,822	54,383	50,195	56,091	61,151	60,301
Middle East	38,540	40,949	42,548	44,461	45,876	45,751
North Africa	25,390	25,266	24,636	27,000	28,160	28,160
Sub-Saharan Africa	98,828	98,484	104,498	102,379	105,730	105,730
East Asia	221,781	228,692	243,025	262,031	271,511	269,061
South Asia	46,064	45,658	43,484	46,177	46,729	46,129
Southeast Asia	33,139	34,612	35,867	37,815	39,020	39,240
Oceania	7,495	6,518	6,132	6,193	6,617	6,517
Others	9,698	9,692	9,634	10,148	10,423	10,423
Total	1,129,261	1,137,777	1,142,290	1,227,959	1,250,933	1,251,931
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,878	33,067	28,239	40,975	55,015	60,296
South America	20,429	13,943	19,161	25,574	25,440	24,694
European Union - 28	16,733	15,579	12,952	15,961	14,766	15,861
Other Europe	1,455	1,023	611	1,192	1,277	1,127
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,481	6,153	5,030	6,923	9,061	8,238
Middle East	8,087	10,492	9,775	11,378	9,015	9,010
North Africa	4,784	5,447	3,756	5,823	4,072	4,022
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,614	11,616	11,077	10,411	10,107	10,061
East Asia	53,420	63,410	71,061	82,063	84,355	81,755
South Asia	3,071	2,959	2,803	4,263	3,077	2,977
Southeast Asia	3,508	3,061	3,225	3,964	4,060	4,060
Oceania	1,583	978	915	698	883	733
Others	793	792	752	854	978	979
Total	167,836	168,520	169,357	210,079	222,106	223,813

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Com Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,198	16,501	22,789	12,500	15,000	13,500
Brazil	11,582	12,674	26,044	22,000	22,000	22,500
Canada	1,658	494	1,813	1,700	1,000	1,000
European Union	1,096	3,287	2,193	2,200	2,000	2,500
India	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,700	2,500	2,500
Paraguay	1,201	2,188	2,858	2,300	2,100	1,900
Russia	37	2,027	1,917	4,100	3,500	3,500
Serbia	2,004	2,331	601	1,800	2,300	2,500
South Africa	2,839	1,831	2,398	2,300	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	5,008	15,157	12,726	20,000	16,000	16,000
Others	2,548	4,170	4,144	4,850	4,240	4,240
Subtotal	46,547	65,334	82,251	77,450	73,140	72,640
United States	45,162	38,389	18,262	49,500	44,000	44,500
World Total	91,709	103,723	100,513	126,950	117,140	117,140
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,683	3,203	2,909	4,200	3,600	3,400
Brazil	287	937	871	800	800	800
Chile	526	906	844	1,500	1,300	1,300
China	979	5,231	2,702	3,500	3,000	3,000
Colombia	3,511	3,209	3,264	4,500	4,200	4,200
Cuba	838	746	911	900	900	900
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,803	7,154	5,059	8,000	6,500	6,500
European Union	7,385	6,113	11,351	16,000	11,000	10,000
Guatemala	676	691	678	750	850	850
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,300	2,600	2,600
Iran	3,500	4,000	3,700	5,000	4,800	4,800
Israel	1,029	1,221	1,224	1,700	1,500	1,500
Japan	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,500	16,000	15,700
Korea, South	8,107	7,636	8,174	10,300	9,500	9,500
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,400	3,400	3,400
Mexico	8,252	11,172	5,676	10,700	10,900	10,900
Morocco	1,738	1,943	1,684	2,100	2,000	2,000
Peru	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,300	2,300	2,300
Saudi Arabia	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,600	2,900	2,900
Taiwan	4,134	4,341	4,232	4,400	4,400	4,200
Tunisia	677	853	846	1,000	850	900
Turkey	453	729	1,656	1,200	2,500	2,500
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000	2,000
Others	11,099	11,565	9,388	11,320	12,060	11,960
Subtotal	90,297	100,413	94,557	120,870	113,660	111,910
Unaccounted	728	2,545	1,691	5,380	2,730	4,480
United States	684	765	4,265	700	750	750
World Total	91,709	103,723	100,513	126,950	117,140	117,140

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
Production						
Argentina	25,200	21,000	27,000	25,000	26,000	23,000
Brazil	57,400	73,000	81,500	79,300	74,000	75,000
Canada	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,200	11,600	11,600
China	177,245	192,780	205,614	218,490	222,000	217,000
Ethiopia	4,895	6,069	6,158	6,500	6,500	6,500
European Union	58,265	68,118	58,866	64,190	67,046	68,346
India	21,730	21,760	22,260	24,190	21,000	21,000
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	21,058	18,726	21,591	22,400	22,500	22,500
Nigeria	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,700	7,700
Philippines	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,540	7,900	7,900
Russia	3,075	6,962	8,213	11,635	13,000	12,500
Serbia	6,800	6,400	3,750	6,400	6,600	6,850
South Africa	10,924	12,759	12,365	14,750	13,500	13,500
Ukraine	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,900	27,000	26,000
Others	86,329	88,377	90,239	90,667	93,421	93,261
Subtotal	519,754	575,378	594,929	632,962	628,967	621,857
United States	316,165	313,949	273,832	353,715	356,427	365,659
World Total	835,919	889,327	868,761	986,677	985,394	987,516
Total Consumption						
Argentina	7,300	7,000	7,900	8,500	9,000	9,200
Brazil	49,500	50,500	52,500	55,000	56,500	56,500
Canada	11,761	11,636	11,605	11,800	12,200	12,000
China	180,000	188,000	200,000	212,000	222,000	220,000
Egypt	12,500	11,700	11,700	12,700	12,800	12,800
European Union	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,000	74,500	75,500
India	18,100	17,200	17,500	19,500	19,800	19,600
Indonesia	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,900	11,900	12,000
Japan	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,500	16,000	15,700
Korea, South	8,214	7,815	8,481	9,900	9,900	9,900
Mexico	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,500	32,750	32,750
Philippines	7,200	7,400	7,400	8,000	8,400	8,400
Russia	3,200	4,700	6,400	7,500	9,000	9,000
South Africa	10,650	10,700	11,000	11,500	11,800	11,800
Ukraine	6,500	7,800	8,100	9,900	10,900	9,900
Others	133,552	140,350	141,284	146,561	152,136	152,186
Subtotal	567,352	605,742	601,609	655,188	671,221	669,556
United States	285,096	279,074	263,613	296,560	297,447	301,131
World Total	852,448	884,816	865,222	951,748	968,668	970,687
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	4,041	899	1,315	2,825	4,535	2,635
Brazil	10,278	9,212	14,150	17,750	15,750	17,050
China	49,415	59,335	67,570	77,460	80,360	77,360
European Union	5,222	6,666	5,090	7,080	6,926	7,426
Mexico	1,112	1,316	1,061	2,261	2,411	2,411
South Africa	3,418	3,676	3,064	3,339	2,864	2,864
Ukraine	1,121	1,051	1,191	2,241	2,391	2,391
Others	26,846	27,331	23,847	30,114	26,647	26,924
Subtotal	101,453	109,486	117,288	143,070	141,884	139,061
United States	28,644	25,122	20,859	30,006	45,932	50,844
World Total	130,097	134,608	138,147	173,076	187,816	189,905

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Aug 2014/15	Sep 2014/15
Imports						
North America	9,920	12,684	10,434	11,800	12,150	12,150
Central America	2,889	2,766	2,470	3,025	3,200	3,200
South America	8,372	9,886	9,643	12,170	11,620	11,620
European Union - 28	7,385	6,113	11,351	16,000	11,000	10,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	329	328	324	415	415	415
Middle East	9,942	10,686	10,738	12,875	14,475	14,375
North Africa	11,265	13,799	11,145	15,950	13,650	13,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,547	2,581	2,005	2,095	2,390	2,390
East Asia	29,024	32,282	29,673	33,805	33,030	32,530
Southeast Asia	7,541	7,304	8,040	10,260	9,260	9,260
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510	2,510
Others	574	590	672	790	710	710
Total	90,981	101,178	98,822	121,570	114,410	112,660
Production						
North America	349,266	344,034	308,483	390,315	390,527	399,759
South America	93,105	103,988	119,769	115,013	111,630	109,630
European Union - 28	58,265	68,118	58,866	64,190	67,046	68,346
Other Europe	8,291	7,810	4,915	7,690	7,781	8,031
Former Soviet Union - 12	18,434	34,121	32,310	46,898	44,160	42,660
Middle East	6,448	7,164	6,330	6,753	6,388	6,278
North Africa	6,780	5,722	5,891	6,001	5,951	5,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	57,860	62,101	60,719	61,851	62,596	62,596
East Asia	178,955	194,585	207,760	220,621	224,199	219,149
South Asia	27,663	28,536	29,705	31,830	28,660	28,660
Central America	3,549	3,698	3,740	3,743	3,743	3,743
Southeast Asia	26,135	28,138	28,893	30,573	31,431	31,431
Others	1,168	1,312	1,380	1,199	1,282	1,282
Total	835,919	889,327	868,761	986,677	985,394	987,516
Domestic Consumption						
North America	326,357	319,710	302,218	339,860	342,397	345,881
South America	73,823	75,021	78,456	82,820	85,445	85,645
European Union - 28	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,000	74,500	75,500
Other Europe	6,741	6,392	5,194	5,945	6,035	6,135
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,185	16,420	18,085	21,435	23,960	22,960
Middle East	16,885	17,348	18,081	19,060	21,335	21,135
North Africa	18,525	18,000	18,150	19,850	20,250	20,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	56,518	60,416	60,420	60,906	61,886	61,886
East Asia	209,870	217,047	229,434	243,780	254,535	252,085
South Asia	23,981	23,770	24,480	26,870	27,370	27,170
Southeast Asia	32,893	34,357	35,609	37,560	38,760	38,960
Central America	6,375	6,425	6,200	6,650	6,825	6,825
Others	3,420	3,369	3,556	3,585	3,735	3,735
Total	853,473	867,775	869,483	944,321	967,033	968,367
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,019	27,803	23,469	34,816	49,642	54,904
South America	18,056	12,608	17,238	22,861	22,426	21,826
European Union - 28	5,222	6,666	5,090	7,080	6,926	7,426
Other Europe	1,212	771	353	918	1,024	874
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,904	2,445	2,004	3,307	3,987	3,487
Middle East	3,918	4,548	3,541	3,789	3,240	3,212
North Africa	2,102	2,960	1,969	3,410	2,601	2,801
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,732	9,428	8,672	8,351	8,282	8,286
East Asia	52,082	61,836	69,729	80,275	82,369	79,769
South Asia	1,549	1,680	2,080	3,440	2,280	2,280
Southeast Asia	3,504	3,058	3,220	3,959	4,055	4,055
Central America	547	564	507	601	693	694
Others	250	241	275	269	291	291
Total	130,097	134,608	138,147	173,076	187,816	189,905

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,531	3,631	3,647	2,800	2,500	2,000
Australia	4,088	5,819	4,621	6,300	4,700	4,700
Canada	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,700	800	1,000
European Union	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,700	5,800	6,000
India	30	52	542	200	100	100
Kazakhstan	224	659	151	400	400	400
Moldova	10	5	20	15	15	15
Russia	969	3,668	2,366	2,700	3,800	3,800
Serbia	9	14	26	25	25	25
Ukraine	2,446	2,166	2,659	2,700	2,300	2,500
Others	35	120	151	45	10	10
Subtotal	14,975	21,217	21,972	21,585	20,450	20,550
United States	222	179	163	325	250	250
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	21,910	20,700	20,800
TY Imports						
Algeria	262	479	364	600	400	600
Belarus	25	100	25	50	100	100
Brazil	362	274	369	400	400	400
China	1,656	2,541	2,184	4,500	3,000	3,000
Colombia	251	301	232	275	275	275
Iran	500	1,700	1,100	500	1,000	1,000
Israel	287	276	244	275	300	300
Japan	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,300	1,300	1,300
Jordan	544	750	831	950	750	650
Kuwait	317	376	388	400	400	400
Libya	179	183	573	500	550	550
Mexico	26	144	47	100	100	100
Morocco	222	536	147	400	600	500
Peru	83	97	103	100	100	100
Russia	411	372	278	300	200	200
Saudi Arabia	6,200	8,600	10,200	7,500	7,500	7,500
Syria	300	200	300	250	500	500
Tunisia	281	218	764	400	100	100
Turkey	39	46	266	1,000	750	750
United Arab Emirates	334	524	541	550	550	550
Others	1,265	1,428	951	905	960	935
Subtotal	14,903	20,402	21,263	21,255	19,835	19,810
Unaccounted	146	524	441	105	365	390
United States	148	470	431	550	500	600
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	21,910	20,700	20,800

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
Production						
Algeria	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,498	1,650	1,100
Argentina	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	3,850	3,400
Australia	7,995	8,221	7,472	9,545	8,100	8,000
Belarus	1,966	1,979	1,917	1,674	2,100	2,100
Canada	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,250	7,000	7,200
China	1,972	1,637	1,626	1,500	1,550	1,550
Ethiopia	1,703	1,592	1,782	1,800	1,800	1,800
European Union	53,691	51,883	54,896	59,663	56,202	56,983
India	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,750	1,730	1,730
Iran	3,580	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200	3,200
Kazakhstan	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,539	2,600	2,600
Morocco	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	1,750	1,700
Russia	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,389	18,500	18,500
Turkey	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	4,000	4,000
Ukraine	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,561	8,200	9,000
Others	8,264	8,525	8,721	9,313	9,222	9,132
Subtotal	119,215	130,108	125,033	140,432	131,454	131,995
United States	3,925	3,392	4,796	4,683	4,196	4,196
World Total	123,140	133,500	129,829	145,115	135,650	136,191
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,250	2,250	2,250
Australia	4,200	3,300	3,000	3,300	3,300	3,200
Belarus	2,000	2,100	2,000	1,800	2,100	2,100
Canada	7,464	6,916	6,809	7,759	6,800	6,800
China	4,050	3,800	4,000	5,900	4,500	4,500
Ethiopia	1,725	1,600	1,725	1,850	1,850	1,850
European Union	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,400	50,500	50,700
India	1,350	1,550	1,525	1,200	1,750	1,750
Iran	3,900	4,100	4,600	4,100	4,300	4,300
Kazakhstan	1,475	1,825	1,375	2,100	2,300	2,300
Morocco	3,050	3,100	1,900	2,300	3,000	2,800
Russia	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,600	13,800	13,800
Saudi Arabia	6,325	7,225	8,125	8,325	8,325	8,325
Turkey	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,950	6,050	6,050
Ukraine	6,000	6,300	5,100	5,100	5,400	5,600
Others	14,709	15,408	15,903	17,197	17,074	17,029
Subtotal	131,724	131,028	126,834	136,216	133,013	134,175
United States	4,537	4,192	4,666	4,744	4,550	4,768
World Total	136,261	135,220	131,500	140,960	137,563	138,943
Ending Stocks						
Canada	1,502	1,195	983	1,924	1,208	1,349
China	168	542	351	446	496	496
European Union	7,938	6,069	5,092	5,658	4,907	5,491
Iran	1,348	1,348	1,748	1,348	1,248	1,248
Russia	1,386	848	726	1,115	2,215	2,215
Saudi Arabia	1,253	2,728	3,103	4,278	3,453	3,453
Ukraine	794	1,172	873	883	1,264	988
Others	7,937	7,343	6,254	7,597	5,726	5,285
Subtotal	22,326	21,245	19,130	23,249	20,517	20,525
United States	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,786	1,758	1,758
World Total	24,271	22,551	20,880	25,035	22,275	22,283

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Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Aug 2014/15	Sep 2014/15
Imports						
North America	227	620	499	675	650	725
South America	922	851	1,064	985	985	985
European Union - 28	288	364	52	50	50	50
Other Europe	189	209	127	175	175	175
Former Soviet Union - 12	654	697	375	465	440	440
Middle East	8,604	12,557	13,956	11,460	11,810	11,710
North Africa	960	1,458	1,885	1,950	1,675	1,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	77	105	57	75	80	80
East Asia	3,107	3,924	3,663	5,925	4,425	4,425
South Asia	8	68	7	30	30	30
Oceania	15	19	9	15	15	15
Total	15,051	20,872	21,694	21,805	20,335	20,410
Production						
North America	12,224	11,771	13,840	15,483	11,746	11,946
South America	3,869	5,530	6,084	5,901	4,985	4,545
European Union - 28	53,691	51,883	54,896	59,663	56,202	56,983
Other Europe	1,142	1,189	1,193	1,268	1,274	1,274
Former Soviet Union - 12	21,606	32,199	25,948	29,153	33,225	33,925
Middle East	11,459	11,675	10,285	12,434	8,635	8,635
North Africa	4,546	4,410	3,309	4,727	4,509	3,909
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,095	2,099	2,283	2,266	2,275	2,275
East Asia	2,215	1,939	1,928	1,810	1,852	1,852
South Asia	1,990	2,267	2,152	2,457	2,437	2,437
Oceania	8,303	8,538	7,911	9,953	8,510	8,410
Total	123,140	133,500	129,829	145,115	135,650	136,191
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,701	11,808	12,375	13,203	12,050	12,268
South America	2,936	3,077	3,327	3,671	3,695	3,700
European Union - 28	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,400	50,500	50,700
Other Europe	1,339	1,366	1,298	1,423	1,422	1,422
Former Soviet Union - 12	20,617	26,273	22,304	23,610	25,490	25,640
Middle East	19,884	22,016	22,585	23,696	22,871	22,871
North Africa	5,882	6,186	5,555	6,180	6,978	6,778
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,212	2,138	2,290	2,400	2,395	2,395
East Asia	5,772	5,555	5,806	7,655	6,255	6,255
South Asia	1,992	2,197	2,063	1,912	2,468	2,468
Oceania	4,550	3,650	3,425	3,725	3,725	3,625
Total	134,495	135,466	132,028	140,875	137,849	138,122
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,647	2,621	3,014	3,941	3,147	3,288
South America	818	547	685	1,066	942	896
European Union - 28	7,938	6,069	5,092	5,658	4,907	5,491
Other Europe	193	204	227	221	223	223
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,814	2,728	2,186	2,623	4,154	3,833
Middle East	4,092	5,847	6,139	7,506	5,725	5,725
North Africa	2,612	2,426	1,720	2,339	1,390	1,140
Sub-Saharan Africa	232	283	330	271	231	231
East Asia	680	984	768	843	865	865
South Asia	205	266	128	233	157	157
Oceania	1,040	576	591	334	534	434
Total	24,271	22,551	20,880	25,035	22,275	22,283

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,893	2,163	3,059	1,000	1,800	1,300
Australia	575	1,185	1,425	400	800	800
Ethiopia	75	75	75	75	75	75
India	31	132	231	75	50	50
Nigeria	60	75	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	34	113	124	230	150	150
Uruguay	0	23	26	30	30	30
Others	148	141	151	175	135	135
Subtotal	2,816	3,907	5,141	2,035	3,090	2,590
United States	3,823	1,549	2,136	5,600	4,600	5,000
World Total	6,639	5,456	7,277	7,635	7,690	7,590
TY Imports						
Botswana	30	25	50	50	50	50
Chile	729	544	404	150	250	250
China	4	84	631	4,500	3,900	3,900
Colombia	391	592	591	250	250	250
European Union	922	126	291	200	200	200
Japan	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,100	1,500	1,500
Mexico	2,379	1,369	1,789	200	300	300
Saudi Arabia	5	69	127	100	5	100
Sudan	200	125	175	100	200	200
Taiwan	97	84	116	100	100	100
Others	551	574	557	696	410	410
Subtotal	6,726	5,073	6,628	7,446	7,165	7,260
Unaccounted	-88	380	406	187	525	330
United States	1	3	243	2	0	0
World Total	6,639	5,456	7,277	7,635	7,690	7,590

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
Production						
Argentina	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,200	4,800	4,200
Australia	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,050	2,000
Brazil	2,314	2,222	2,102	2,400	2,400	2,400
Burkina	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,940	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150	1,150
Chad	680	648	1,172	745	900	900
China	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,700	2,800	2,800
Ethiopia	3,960	3,951	3,604	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,250	5,300	5,300
Mali	1,257	1,191	1,212	1,200	1,200	1,200
Mexico	7,385	6,425	6,174	7,170	7,000	7,000
Niger	1,300	807	1,376	1,287	1,200	1,200
Nigeria	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,500	6,500	6,500
Sudan	2,630	4,605	4,524	2,249	3,800	3,800
Tanzania	800	807	839	800	800	800
Others	6,432	7,072	6,905	7,108	7,106	7,106
Subtotal	52,388	51,798	51,661	49,806	52,906	52,256
United States	8,779	5,447	6,272	9,882	10,905	10,926
World Total	61,167	57,245	57,933	59,688	63,811	63,182
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,700	2,700	2,800
Australia	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Brazil	2,075	2,175	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,300
Burkina	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,175	1,175	1,175
Chad	700	650	1,150	850	900	900
China	2,200	2,200	3,200	6,800	6,500	6,500
Ethiopia	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,100	4,000	4,000
India	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,200	5,200	5,200
Japan	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,100	1,500	1,500
Mali	1,300	1,300	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Mexico	9,400	8,100	8,100	7,400	7,300	7,300
Niger	1,250	950	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,300
Nigeria	6,700	6,800	5,900	6,450	6,500	6,500
Sudan	3,000	4,500	4,700	2,550	4,100	4,100
Others	9,765	9,501	9,338	8,698	8,824	8,919
Subtotal	54,679	54,535	53,029	54,851	57,305	57,039
United States	5,281	3,953	4,775	4,293	5,843	5,589
World Total	59,960	58,488	57,804	59,144	63,148	62,628
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	950	167	784	1,084	1,384	1,284
Brazil	425	472	272	367	467	467
China	467	366	326	701	876	876
Ethiopia	354	560	439	364	389	339
Mali	323	214	226	226	226	226
Mexico	724	418	281	251	251	251
Sudan	399	609	588	382	277	277
Others	1,540	1,247	1,464	1,419	1,398	1,371
Subtotal	5,182	4,053	4,380	4,794	5,268	5,091
United States	697	583	385	515	877	772
World Total	5,879	4,636	4,765	5,309	6,145	5,863

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Aug 2014/15	Sep 2014/15
Imports						
North America	2,380	1,372	2,032	202	300	300
South America	1,218	1,200	1,071	465	565	565
European Union - 28	922	126	291	200	200	200
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	121	101	194	200	60	155
North Africa	120	54	0	45	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	405	541	604	575	500	500
East Asia	1,523	1,655	2,650	5,705	5,505	5,505
Southeast Asia	17	13	18	40	20	20
Others	21	14	11	16	10	10
Total	6,727	5,076	6,871	7,448	7,165	7,260
Production						
North America	16,164	11,872	12,446	17,052	17,905	17,926
Central America	287	312	339	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	7,351	7,124	7,484	7,342	7,962	7,362
European Union - 28	629	671	495	596	576	576
Middle East	853	764	814	800	800	800
North Africa	708	847	763	763	763	763
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,392	24,829	24,966	23,161	24,808	24,808
East Asia	2,460	2,054	2,560	2,704	2,804	2,804
South Asia	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,395	5,445	5,445
Southeast Asia	54	54	55	55	55	55
Oceania	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,050	2,000
Others	61	176	208	250	180	180
Total	61,167	57,245	57,933	59,688	63,811	63,182
Domestic Consumption						
North America	14,681	12,053	12,875	11,693	13,143	12,889
Central America	300	320	325	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,739	6,006	6,085	6,177	6,312	6,412
European Union - 28	1,535	760	795	795	770	770
Middle East	962	789	1,052	910	885	960
North Africa	857	908	756	794	756	756
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,528	24,866	25,233	23,725	25,348	25,348
East Asia	3,764	3,771	5,221	8,010	8,110	8,110
South Asia	6,955	6,155	5,305	5,359	5,355	5,355
Southeast Asia	61	68	68	65	70	90
Oceania	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Others	30	55	80	25	30	30
Total	59,945	56,984	59,028	58,821	62,447	62,388
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,421	1,001	666	766	1,128	1,023
Central America	32	25	39	40	40	40
South America	1,429	695	1,107	1,532	1,952	1,852
European Union - 28	21	14	27	23	24	24
Middle East	35	56	65	58	30	53
North Africa	69	60	66	73	80	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,626	1,864	2,018	1,744	1,549	1,499
East Asia	549	451	413	787	961	961
South Asia	327	223	145	120	170	170
Oceania	361	230	195	147	192	142
Others	9	17	24	19	19	19
Total	5,879	4,636	4,765	5,309	6,145	5,863

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	6	12	1	5	5	5
Australia	209	174	240	225	200	200
Brazil	9	3	6	5	5	5
Canada	1,496	1,763	1,359	1,800	1,800	1,700
Chile	129	106	42	50	100	100
European Union	113	176	126	300	150	250
Russia	1	18	4	10	10	10
Others	4	6	6	10	10	10
Subtotal	1,967	2,258	1,784	2,405	2,280	2,280
United States	37	28	18	30	30	30
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,435	2,310	2,310
TY Imports						
Albania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	4	9	7	10	10	10
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	19	11	9	25	10	10
China	58	68	87	100	100	100
Colombia	2	1	1	5	5	5
Ecuador	11	22	19	20	20	20
European Union	4	3	4	5	5	5
Japan	64	54	51	50	50	50
Mexico	103	134	111	110	100	100
Norway	7	49	36	50	40	40
South Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
Switzerland	49	56	46	50	50	50
Uruguay	11	8	6	5	5	5
Others	12	13	2	0	0	0
Subtotal	367	442	392	460	425	425
Unaccounted	169	114	69	175	185	185
United States	1,468	1,730	1,341	1,800	1,700	1,700
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,435	2,310	2,310

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
Production						
Algeria	88	67	110	110	110	110
Argentina	660	345	496	445	460	460
Australia	1,128	1,262	1,121	1,326	1,150	1,150
Belarus	442	448	422	352	450	450
Brazil	379	354	361	380	380	380
Canada	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,890	2,800	2,650
Chile	564	451	680	595	700	700
China	525	600	600	580	600	600
European Union	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,378	8,080	8,080
Kazakhstan	134	258	200	305	250	250
Mexico	111	51	84	90	90	90
Norway	299	231	236	236	236	236
Russia	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,932	5,000	5,000
Turkey	204	218	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	458	506	630	467	550	550
Others	296	372	315	326	327	327
Subtotal	18,457	21,580	20,210	22,622	21,393	21,243
United States	1,178	779	929	956	1,122	1,122
World Total	19,635	22,359	21,139	23,578	22,515	22,365
Total Consumption						
Algeria	89	75	119	120	120	120
Argentina	650	350	500	425	475	475
Australia	900	1,100	925	1,025	1,000	1,000
Belarus	475	450	400	375	425	425
Brazil	370	350	350	375	375	375
Canada	1,530	1,361	1,513	1,730	1,500	1,450
Chile	475	325	575	575	575	575
China	625	625	675	675	700	700
European Union	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,200	7,900	7,800
Kazakhstan	130	225	225	275	250	250
Mexico	185	185	195	195	190	190
Norway	295	270	295	270	295	295
Russia	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	5,000	5,000
Turkey	210	215	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	475	500	600	475	550	550
Others	467	519	451	490	489	489
Subtotal	18,124	19,589	19,136	20,466	20,219	20,069
United States	2,789	2,549	2,781	2,777	2,697	2,697
World Total	20,913	22,138	21,917	23,243	22,916	22,766
Ending Stocks						
Australia	146	134	60	161	111	111
Canada	733	805	506	1,031	581	541
Chile	38	23	62	31	56	56
China	84	127	139	144	144	144
European Union	832	796	899	765	817	800
Russia	167	485	203	225	215	215
Ukraine	40	52	81	67	63	62
Others	207	230	195	224	198	198
Subtotal	2,247	2,652	2,145	2,648	2,185	2,127
United States	982	798	527	359	479	479
World Total	3,229	3,450	2,672	3,007	2,664	2,606

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Aug 2014/15	Sep 2014/15
Imports						
North America	1,590	1,875	1,461	1,935	1,810	1,810
South America	24	31	26	30	30	30
European Union - 28	4	3	4	5	5	5
Other Europe	66	110	86	105	95	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	4	4	0	0	0	0
North Africa	4	9	7	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
East Asia	122	122	138	150	150	150
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,835	2,172	1,733	2,260	2,125	2,125
Production						
North America	3,740	3,988	3,825	4,936	4,012	3,862
South America	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,463	1,585	1,585
European Union - 28	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,378	8,080	8,080
Other Europe	428	373	369	369	369	369
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,257	6,549	5,285	6,062	6,256	6,256
Middle East	204	218	210	210	210	210
North Africa	125	163	166	166	166	166
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	57	60	55	55	55
East Asia	527	602	602	582	602	602
Oceania	1,176	1,291	1,139	1,357	1,180	1,180
Total	19,635	22,359	21,139	23,578	22,515	22,365
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,504	4,095	4,489	4,702	4,387	4,337
South America	1,563	1,092	1,490	1,448	1,500	1,500
European Union - 28	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,200	7,900	7,800
Other Europe	486	478	474	452	487	487
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,535	6,180	5,531	6,031	6,231	6,231
Middle East	210	215	215	215	215	215
North Africa	126	172	175	176	176	176
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	53	72	92	80	80
East Asia	685	685	730	725	750	750
Oceania	948	1,129	943	1,056	1,030	1,030
Total	20,908	21,899	21,819	23,097	22,756	22,606
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,720	1,606	1,034	1,396	1,066	1,026
South America	126	93	131	115	120	120
European Union - 28	832	796	899	765	817	800
Other Europe	50	48	31	53	30	30
Former Soviet Union - 12	235	592	332	342	348	347
Middle East	10	17	12	7	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	29	28	16	16	16
East Asia	95	134	144	151	153	153
Oceania	146	134	60	161	111	111
Total	3,229	3,450	2,672	3,007	2,664	2,606

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
TY Exports						
Belarus	150	25	25	25	25	25
Canada	221	159	181	100	100	100
European Union	71	59	122	175	150	150
Russia	22	284	78	75	100	100
Ukraine	2	9	16	50	5	5
Others	3	4	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	469	540	422	425	380	380
United States	3	8	7	5	5	5
World Total	472	548	429	430	385	385
TY Imports						
European Union	36	302	68	75	50	50
Israel	19	11	34	25	15	15
Japan	101	46	27	50	50	50
Korea, South	11	11	12	10	10	10
Norway	12	11	21	15	15	15
Russia	150	0	25	25	25	25
Switzerland	2	2	9	5	5	5
Others	0	8	1	0	0	0
Subtotal	331	391	197	205	170	170
Unaccounted	-7	-17	11	25	15	15
United States	148	174	221	200	200	200
World Total	472	548	429	430	385	385

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Aug	2014/15 Sep
Production						
Belarus	735	801	1,082	648	800	800
Canada	237	241	337	210	190	190
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,187	9,070	9,070
Russia	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,360	3,500	3,500
Turkey	365	366	370	350	350	350
Ukraine	464	579	676	638	425	425
Others	197	181	183	168	163	163
Subtotal	11,218	12,094	13,604	15,621	14,568	14,568
United States	189	161	176	195	213	213
World Total	11,407	12,255	13,780	15,816	14,781	14,781
Total Consumption						
Argentina	40	45	40	52	40	40
Belarus	650	750	1,000	650	750	750
Canada	136	101	124	90	95	95
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,300	9,300
Japan	105	55	25	50	50	50
Kazakhstan	40	30	50	40	50	50
Russia	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,100	3,500	3,500
Turkey	350	375	375	350	350	350
Ukraine	650	625	625	625	450	450
Others	155	142	170	128	118	118
Subtotal	12,216	12,406	13,205	14,848	14,760	14,760
United States	330	318	397	425	432	432
World Total	12,546	12,724	13,602	15,273	15,192	15,192
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	79	110	167	140	165	165
Canada	51	25	46	49	21	44
European Union	1,013	745	792	1,187	829	857
Japan	14	5	7	7	7	7
Russia	250	129	153	363	288	288
Turkey	32	24	18	18	18	18
Ukraine	189	132	166	128	99	98
Others	5	3	3	6	6	6
Subtotal	1,633	1,173	1,352	1,898	1,433	1,483
United States	20	11	10	7	11	11
World Total	1,653	1,184	1,362	1,905	1,444	1,494

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Aug 2014/15	Sep 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	148	174	221	200	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	36	302	68	75	50	50
Other Europe	14	13	31	20	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	150	5	25	25	25	25
Middle East	19	14	34	25	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	112	57	39	60	60	60
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	479	565	418	405	370	370
Production						
North America	426	402	513	405	403	403
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,187	9,070	9,070
Other Europe	76	62	47	47	47	47
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,883	4,375	3,940	4,689	4,775	4,775
Middle East	365	366	370	350	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	33	40	40	20	20	20
Total	11,407	12,255	13,780	15,816	14,781	14,781
Domestic Consumption						
North America	466	419	521	515	527	527
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,300	9,300
Other Europe	89	75	78	67	67	67
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,190	4,255	3,675	4,415	4,750	4,750
Middle East	369	386	409	375	365	365
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	2	3	3	3	3
East Asia	116	66	37	60	60	60
Oceania	30	40	40	20	20	20
Total	12,512	12,750	13,568	15,270	15,205	15,205
Ending Stocks						
North America	71	36	56	56	32	55
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,013	745	792	1,187	829	857
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	523	374	489	637	558	557
Middle East	32	24	18	18	18	18
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	14	5	7	7	7	7
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,653	1,184	1,362	1,905	1,444	1,494

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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Grain: World Markets and Trade, September 2014

European Union : Grain Supply and Dem and
W heat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat								
2003/04	24.5	4.5	111.4	7.4	9.9	52.5	115.8	12.0
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.5
2012/13	25.9	5.2	133.9	5.3	22.7	51.0	119.3	10.7
2013/14	25.8	5.6	143.1	4.0	31.9	48.0	115.8	10.2
2014/15	26.6	5.7	151.0	5.5	26.0	57.0	125.5	15.1
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	33.2	4.0	134.1	8.2	4.0	111.9	147.7	13.6
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.6
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.0
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.5	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.2
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.8	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.7
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.6
2012/13	31.3	4.7	145.9	11.8	7.4	113.7	153.0	13.0
2013/14	31.3	5.1	158.4	16.3	8.4	121.7	163.3	16.0
2014/15	31.0	5.1	158.0	10.3	9.4	117.0	159.0	15.9
W heat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	57.7	4.3	245.5	15.6	13.9	164.3	263.5	25.6
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.9
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.8	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.6
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.8
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.7
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.3	170.7	278.7	29.1
2012/13	57.3	4.9	279.7	17.1	30.0	164.7	272.2	23.7
2013/14	57.1	5.3	301.5	20.3	40.4	169.7	279.0	26.1
2014/15	57.5	5.4	308.9	15.8	35.4	174.0	284.5	31.0

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat								
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.1	5.1	121.9	6.8	0.9	21.0	121.5	60.3
2014/15	24.1	5.2	126.0	2.0	1.0	23.0	124.0	63.3
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.8
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.9	153.6	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.5	5.6	198.6	7.9	0.1	132.0	196.2	60.4
2012/13	37.1	5.7	212.2	5.6	0.1	146.1	209.7	68.4
2013/14	38.4	5.9	225.1	12.6	0.1	161.4	227.2	78.8
2014/15	38.9	5.8	223.8	10.0	0.1	165.4	233.5	78.9
W heat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.3
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.9	255.6	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.8	5.3	316.0	10.9	1.1	156.0	318.7	116.3
2012/13	61.3	5.4	333.2	8.6	1.1	171.1	334.7	122.3
2013/14	62.5	5.6	347.0	19.4	1.0	182.4	348.7	139.0
2014/15	63.0	5.6	349.8	12.0	1.1	188.4	357.5	142.2

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat								
2003/04	1.0	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.7
2004/05	1.1	4.3	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	5.2	1.2
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	5.1	1.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.2
2007/08	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	0.5	0.9	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.4	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.1	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.9	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.0	5.0	1.7
2010/11	0.9	3.7	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	4.7	1.2
2011/12	0.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.8	1.4
2012/13	0.9	4.1	3.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	4.7	1.1
2013/14	1.0	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	5.0	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.5	4.1	1.8	1.1	1.1	4.8	1.1
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	2.1	3.1	6.6	0.7	0.1	6.9	7.9	0.7
2004/05	2.1	5.0	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.4	9.5	1.5
2005/06	2.1	4.8	10.2	0.6	1.3	8.6	9.8	1.3
2006/07	2.0	4.9	9.9	0.8	0.9	8.6	9.7	1.3
2007/08	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.1	6.8	7.9	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.6	9.7	0.6	1.5	7.6	8.7	1.1
2009/10	2.0	4.9	9.7	0.7	1.4	7.5	8.7	1.4
2010/11	2.0	5.0	10.0	0.7	2.0	7.3	8.7	1.5
2011/12	2.1	4.6	9.5	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.4	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.2	6.6	0.7	0.6	5.9	7.1	0.6
2013/14	2.0	4.7	9.4	0.9	1.8	6.7	7.9	1.2
2014/15	2.0	4.8	9.8	0.9	2.5	6.9	8.2	1.1
W heat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	3.1	3.0	9.4	2.0	0.1	7.3	12.4	1.4
2004/05	3.2	4.8	15.1	1.9	0.9	9.3	14.8	2.7
2005/06	3.1	4.5	14.0	2.0	1.4	9.5	14.9	2.4
2006/07	3.0	4.5	13.4	2.3	1.2	9.3	14.3	2.5
2007/08	3.0	3.5	10.6	2.7	0.6	7.7	12.7	2.6
2008/09	3.0	4.6	13.7	2.3	1.9	8.7	13.8	2.8
2009/10	3.0	4.5	13.5	2.4	1.9	8.5	13.7	3.1
2010/11	2.9	4.6	13.2	2.4	2.6	8.1	13.4	2.6
2011/12	2.9	4.5	13.1	2.7	2.9	8.0	13.2	2.4
2012/13	2.9	3.4	10.1	2.4	1.3	6.9	11.8	1.7
2013/14	3.0	4.6	13.9	2.8	3.1	7.9	12.9	2.3
2014/15	2.9	4.7	13.8	2.7	3.6	7.9	13.0	2.2

Form er Soviet Union : Grain Supply and Dem and
W heat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Im ports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat								
2008/09	50.6	2.3	115.5	6.6	38.2	24.7	76.1	22.3
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.3	78.2	26.3
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.1	5.5	13.9	24.3	75.6	23.3
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.2	80.0	26.6
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.8	14.5
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.5	37.1	22.8	73.0	15.9
2014/15	47.2	2.4	112.2	7.2	39.5	24.4	74.8	20.9
Coarse Grains								
2008/09	30.3	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.2	41.6	58.2	9.4
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.7	0.4	15.0	39.1	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.5	1.2	8.8	28.4	41.8	5.5
2011/12	27.0	2.9	78.6	1.0	24.6	38.6	54.4	6.2
2012/13	27.5	2.5	68.2	0.7	19.9	35.5	50.2	5.0
2013/14	29.4	3.0	87.6	0.9	30.5	40.2	56.1	6.9
2014/15	29.6	3.0	88.5	0.9	27.8	44.2	60.3	8.2

Form er Soviet Union : Grain Supply and Dem and (W heat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	M Y Imports	M Y Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consum pti	Ending Stocks
Form er Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	13.7	1.7	22.7	0.0	11.8	2.6	7.6	6.2
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	8.1	2.0	6.8	2.0
2014/15	12.7	1.1	13.5	0.0	6.5	2.0	6.8	2.2
Russia								
2011/12	24.8	2.3	56.2	0.6	21.6	15.5	38.0	10.9
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	1.0	18.5	12.5	34.0	5.5
2014/15	23.8	2.5	59.0	0.7	22.5	13.0	34.5	8.2
Ukraine								
2011/12	6.7	3.4	22.3	0.1	5.4	6.1	15.0	5.4
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	2.6
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	9.8	3.4	11.5	3.7
2014/15	6.0	4.0	24.0	0.1	10.0	4.0	12.0	5.7
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.6	7.8	1.4
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.4	1.7	8.0	1.6
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.2	0.3	1.9	8.4	1.9
2014/15	1.4	5.1	7.2	2.0	0.3	2.2	8.9	1.9
Other Form er Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	3.2	2.3	7.4	4.7	0.2	2.4	11.6	2.8
2012/13	3.3	2.4	7.8	4.1	0.3	2.8	12.0	2.4
2013/14	3.4	2.6	8.8	4.3	0.4	3.0	12.3	2.8
2014/15	3.3	2.6	8.6	4.4	0.2	3.2	12.6	2.9
Total Form er Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.2	80.0	26.6
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.8	14.5
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.5	37.1	22.8	73.0	15.9
2014/15	47.2	2.4	112.2	7.2	39.5	24.4	74.8	20.9

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	1.5	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.2
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.1	0.2
2014/15	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.3	0.1
Russia								
2011/12	7.7	2.2	16.9	0.4	3.5	9.8	14.3	0.8
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.3	2.7	8.2	12.6	1.1
2014/15	8.2	2.3	18.5	0.2	3.8	9.0	13.8	2.2
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.7	2.5	9.1	0.0	2.5	4.7	6.3	1.2
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.5	5.1	0.9
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.4	5.1	0.9
2014/15	3.0	3.0	9.0	0.0	3.3	4.0	5.6	1.0
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2014/15	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	1.3	2.5	3.3	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.5
2012/13	1.2	2.7	3.3	0.1	0.0	2.6	3.5	0.4
2013/14	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.6	0.4
2014/15	1.4	2.6	3.6	0.2	0.0	2.9	3.7	0.5
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	14.3	2.3	32.2	0.7	6.7	19.0	26.3	2.7
2012/13	13.8	1.9	25.9	0.4	4.6	15.2	22.3	2.2
2013/14	14.5	2.0	29.2	0.5	5.6	16.3	23.6	2.6
2014/15	14.6	2.3	33.9	0.4	7.5	18.1	25.6	3.8

Form er Soviet Union : Grain Supply and Dem and (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	M Y Imports	M Y Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consum pti	Ending Stocks
Form er Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Russia								
2011/12	1.6	4.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	0.4
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.3	5.0	11.6	0.1	4.1	6.6	7.5	0.4
2014/15	2.5	5.0	12.5	0.1	3.5	8.0	9.0	0.4
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.5	6.4	22.8	0.0	15.2	6.5	7.8	1.1
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.0	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	20.0	8.5	9.9	2.2
2014/15	4.6	5.7	26.0	0.1	16.0	8.5	9.9	2.4
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014/15	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Form er Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
2012/13	1.0	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.5
2013/14	1.0	3.8	3.7	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.4	0.6
2014/15	0.9	3.8	3.5	0.3	0.4	3.1	3.4	0.6
Total Form er Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	6.2	5.5	34.1	0.3	17.5	14.0	16.4	2.4
2012/13	7.4	4.4	32.3	0.3	15.0	15.5	18.1	2.0
2013/14	8.3	5.7	46.9	0.4	24.6	18.7	21.4	3.3
2014/15	8.2	5.2	42.7	0.4	19.9	20.1	23.0	3.5

W heat Supply and D isappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	M Y Imports	M Y Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat Com petitors								
Argentina								
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	2.0	0.1	6.1	2.7
2014/15	4.2	3.0	12.3	0.0	6.3	0.1	6.2	2.6
Australia								
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.5	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.1
2012/13	13.0	1.8	22.9	0.1	18.7	3.4	6.7	4.7
2013/14	13.5	2.0	27.0	0.2	19.5	3.6	7.0	5.4
2014/15	13.8	1.8	25.5	0.2	19.0	3.4	6.8	5.2
Canada								
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.4	23.2	4.8	10.0	9.8
2014/15	9.4	3.0	28.0	0.5	22.0	4.5	9.8	6.5
TotalW heat Com petitors								
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.7	11.6
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1

W heat Supply and D isappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	M Y Imports	M Y Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consum pti	Ending Stocks
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.7
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	26.1	2.3	59.4	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.5	10.0
2013/14	27.5	2.7	75.0	0.6	44.7	8.5	23.0	17.9
2014/15	27.4	2.4	65.8	0.6	47.3	8.0	22.7	14.3
India								
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	2.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	30.0	3.1	93.5	0.0	5.9	4.8	94.0	17.8
2014/15	30.6	3.1	95.9	0.0	3.0	4.5	94.4	16.3
Turkey								
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.1
2012/13	7.8	2.0	15.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	17.5	1.2
2013/14	7.7	2.3	18.0	4.0	4.4	0.9	17.8	1.1
2014/15	7.7	1.9	15.0	5.5	3.2	0.3	17.3	1.1

Com Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.4	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.1
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.9
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.5
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.0
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	0.9
2012/13	4.0	6.8	27.0	0.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	1.3
2013/14	3.4	7.4	25.0	0.0	15.0	5.6	8.5	2.8
2014/15	3.3	7.1	23.0	0.0	14.0	6.1	9.2	2.6
Brazil								
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.2	81.5	0.9	24.9	44.5	52.5	14.2
2013/14	15.7	5.1	79.3	0.8	21.5	46.0	55.0	17.8
2014/15	15.0	5.0	75.0	0.8	20.0	47.5	56.5	17.1
China								
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	200.0	67.6
2013/14	36.3	6.0	218.5	3.5	0.1	154.0	212.0	77.5
2014/15	36.8	5.9	217.0	3.0	0.1	160.0	220.0	77.4
South Africa								
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	3.7

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.1	2.1	5.1	11.0	3.1
2013/14	3.1	4.8	14.8	0.0	3.0	5.4	11.5	3.3
2014/15	3.2	4.2	13.5	0.0	2.2	5.6	11.8	2.9
Total Corn Competitors								
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.6	229.2	68.9
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	67.2
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	73.1
2012/13	58.1	5.6	326.5	3.7	45.8	198.9	271.4	86.1
2013/14	58.5	5.8	337.5	4.3	39.6	211.0	287.0	101.4
2014/15	58.3	5.6	328.5	3.8	36.3	219.2	297.5	99.9

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
 Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	3.9	2.4	9.5	0.0	6.5	2.0	3.3	0.3
2014/15	3.8	2.1	8.0	0.0	4.7	1.9	3.2	0.4
Canada								
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.3	0.0	1.6	6.6	7.8	1.9
2014/15	2.2	3.3	7.2	0.0	1.0	5.6	6.8	1.3
European Union								
2006/07	13.9	4.1	56.4	0.2	3.4	38.9	55.9	5.8
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.9	0.1	4.9	35.5	51.0	5.1
2013/14	12.4	4.8	59.7	0.0	5.7	38.0	53.4	5.7
2014/15	12.5	4.6	57.0	0.1	6.5	35.0	50.7	5.5

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.1	4.5	4.7	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.1
2014/15	1.0	4.4	4.2	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.8	1.3
Australia								
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.2
2013/14	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.1
2014/15	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice (Working Statistics)

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2012/13	19,798	3	nr	61,671	3,341	3,442	27,544	27,734	10,443	38,141	
2013/14	18,274	3	nr	57,961	4,588	4,767	32,012	31,497	6,050	34,025	
2014/15	18,713	3	nr	55,238	4,627	4,400	24,494	25,000	4,218	32,415	
Corn											
2012/13	35,360	8	nr	273,832	4,063	4,265	18,545	18,262	110,223	263,613	
2013/14	35,478	10	nr	353,715	889	700	48,897	49,500	131,451	296,560	
2014/15	33,929	11	nr	365,659	762	750	44,452	44,500	135,261	301,131	
Sorghum											
2012/13	2,005	3	nr	6,272	243	243	1,938	2,136	2,357	4,775	
2013/14	2,643	4	nr	9,882	2	2	5,461	5,600	2,286	4,293	
2014/15	2,590	4	nr	10,926	0	0	5,080	5,000	2,540	5,589	
Barley											
2012/13	1,313	4	nr	4,796	507	431	193	163	1,291	4,666	
2013/14	1,214	4	nr	4,683	408	550	311	325	1,370	4,744	
2014/15	1,066	4	nr	4,196	762	600	218	250	1,415	4,768	
Oats											
2012/13	423	2	nr	929	1,601	1,341	20	18	1,678	2,781	
2013/14	417	2	nr	956	1,676	1,800	23	30	1,689	2,777	
2014/15	467	2	nr	1,122	1,724	1,700	29	30	1,579	2,697	
Rye											
2012/13	100	2	nr	176	228	221	8	7	158	397	
2013/14	113	2	nr	195	234	200	7	5	185	425	
2014/15	124	2	nr	213	229	200	6	5	190	432	
Rice, Milled											
2012/13	1,084	8	9,051	6,336	669	675	3,385	3,293	nr	3,767	
2013/14	999	9	8,613	6,115	733	730	2,985	3,100	nr	3,994	
2014/15	1,178	8	9,901	6,980	667	670	3,262	3,400	nr	4,192	

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year. Imports and Exports columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1985/86	570.5	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	614.5	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.2	2.4	1,347.9	174.7	645.6	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.3	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	541.9	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.2	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	545.7	2.6	1,417.7	190.1	668.7	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	543.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	651.4	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	545.7	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	663.0	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	535.9	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	655.7	1,389.3	366.1
1994/95	534.0	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	668.9	1,395.8	362.7
1995/96	527.1	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	640.1	1,381.9	319.4
1996/97	546.0	2.7	1,490.3	198.3	672.9	1,442.6	367.1
1997/98	535.2	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	683.9	1,444.2	414.4
1998/99	520.3	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	683.3	1,448.3	447.9
1999/00	506.2	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	689.0	1,468.2	444.5
2000/01	509.4	2.8	1,447.3	205.0	699.0	1,472.4	419.4
2001/02	511.8	2.9	1,481.0	208.4	712.1	1,496.4	404.1
2002/03	502.6	2.9	1,444.4	209.3	709.9	1,506.3	342.1
2003/04	510.6	2.9	1,471.7	206.0	715.8	1,535.3	278.6
2004/05	514.1	3.2	1,642.5	214.5	754.5	1,585.5	335.6
2005/06	516.4	3.1	1,599.8	222.6	755.0	1,615.6	319.9
2006/07	516.7	3.1	1,585.0	230.0	746.8	1,629.6	275.3
2007/08	533.8	3.2	1,692.4	244.9	760.0	1,674.0	293.8
2008/09	538.7	3.3	1,793.0	253.6	772.3	1,723.5	363.2
2009/10	533.2	3.4	1,805.2	254.2	779.9	1,768.3	400.2
2010/11	523.1	3.3	1,750.3	250.2	772.8	1,784.6	365.8
2011/12	538.3	3.4	1,852.9	287.2	805.9	1,853.4	365.4
2012/13	532.0	3.4	1,795.4	279.2	806.9	1,815.8	345.0
2013/14	541.4	3.7	1,990.7	321.3	866.2	1,939.1	396.5
2014/15	538.6	3.7	1,989.1	303.2	890.0	1,965.5	420.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat							
1992/93	222.1	2.5	562.6	113.2	111.6	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	109.6	553.0	183.4
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	101.4	542.1	164.2
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	95.2	546.1	155.7
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.4	104.0	99.6	573.4	163.6
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	103.8	576.6	197.3
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	106.9	578.3	209.5
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	102.9	585.4	210.9
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.3	102.2	109.2	586.9	207.3
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	108.0	109.9	586.6	204.4
2002/03	213.4	2.7	569.6	106.6	113.8	604.3	169.8
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.3	103.6	99.7	589.5	135.6
2004/05	215.8	2.9	626.7	113.3	108.5	606.0	156.3
2005/06	217.6	2.8	618.9	114.2	114.9	621.1	154.1
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.4	110.8	616.5	134.1
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.7	116.2	102.5	617.8	129.0
2008/09	224.1	3.1	683.5	143.2	121.7	643.5	169.0
2009/10	225.4	3.0	687.1	135.4	121.0	654.4	201.7
2010/11	217.0	3.0	650.8	134.1	115.9	654.5	198.0
2011/12	220.7	3.2	695.9	153.8	146.6	697.1	196.9
2012/13	216.3	3.0	658.2	147.1	137.2	679.4	175.6
2013/14	220.5	3.2	714.1	162.0	129.3	703.2	186.4
2014/15	222.0	3.2	719.9	154.9	137.8	710.0	196.4
Coarse Grains							
1992/93	323.6	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.4	841.4	221.3
1993/94	314.9	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	320.7	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	310.3	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	318.8	2.9	908.9	94.3	573.3	869.2	203.4
1997/98	308.8	2.9	881.3	85.8	580.0	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.1	3.0	891.3	96.7	576.4	870.0	238.5
1999/00	293.7	3.0	878.5	102.1	586.0	882.8	233.6
2000/01	293.8	2.9	864.0	102.8	589.9	885.5	212.2
2001/02	297.4	3.0	897.2	100.4	602.2	909.7	199.6
2002/03	289.1	3.0	874.8	102.7	596.1	902.0	172.4
2003/04	303.0	3.0	916.4	102.3	616.1	945.8	143.0
2004/05	298.3	3.4	1,015.8	101.2	646.0	979.5	179.3
2005/06	298.7	3.3	981.0	108.4	640.1	994.5	165.8
2006/07	305.1	3.2	988.5	114.5	636.0	1,013.1	141.2
2007/08	316.7	3.4	1,079.8	128.7	657.5	1,056.2	164.7
2008/09	314.7	3.5	1,109.5	110.4	650.7	1,080.0	194.2
2009/10	307.8	3.6	1,118.1	118.8	658.8	1,113.9	198.4
2010/11	306.1	3.6	1,099.5	116.0	656.9	1,130.1	167.8
2011/12	317.6	3.6	1,157.0	133.4	659.3	1,156.3	168.5
2012/13	315.7	3.6	1,137.2	132.2	669.7	1,136.4	169.4
2013/14	320.9	4.0	1,276.7	159.4	737.0	1,235.9	210.1
2014/15	316.6	4.0	1,269.2	148.2	752.2	1,255.5	223.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Dem and

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1992/93	133.1	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.6	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.8	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.0	423.1	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.8	75.9	427.9	610.9	175.3
2001/02	137.3	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.9	625.6	151.5
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.9	76.8	434.0	628.5	126.9
2003/04	141.7	4.4	627.4	79.0	446.4	649.6	104.7
2004/05	145.4	4.9	716.8	76.0	476.5	690.2	131.3
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.7	82.5	479.1	707.5	124.5
2006/07	150.3	4.8	716.6	91.3	479.9	730.4	110.7
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.5	98.2	499.2	774.5	131.7
2008/09	158.7	5.0	800.9	83.6	482.9	785.2	147.5
2009/10	158.7	5.2	825.6	92.7	491.6	826.4	146.6
2010/11	164.6	5.1	835.9	91.7	503.4	852.4	130.1
2011/12	172.2	5.2	889.3	103.7	508.6	884.8	134.6
2012/13	177.2	4.9	868.8	100.5	519.1	865.2	138.1
2013/14	178.2	5.5	986.7	127.0	575.3	951.7	173.1
2014/15	176.4	5.6	987.5	117.1	594.0	970.7	189.9
Barley							
1992/93	72.6	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.3	2.4	153.2	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.4	134.2	16.3	94.7	135.8	27.5
2003/04	58.3	2.4	142.1	14.8	102.5	146.2	23.4
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.0	17.0	100.0	142.5	33.0
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.1	17.4	97.4	141.0	28.1
2006/07	56.4	2.4	136.9	14.6	98.3	143.6	21.4
2007/08	55.9	2.4	132.9	18.5	91.1	133.9	20.5
2008/09	55.2	2.8	155.0	18.2	100.4	144.1	31.5
2009/10	54.4	2.8	151.1	17.3	101.3	145.1	37.4
2010/11	47.2	2.6	123.1	15.2	91.3	136.3	24.3
2011/12	49.4	2.7	133.5	21.4	91.7	135.2	22.6
2012/13	50.2	2.6	129.8	22.1	88.6	131.5	20.9
2013/14	50.5	2.9	145.1	21.9	96.6	141.0	25.0
2014/15	49.0	2.8	136.2	20.8	92.4	138.9	22.3

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.7	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.6
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	29.0	408.6	73.9
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.1	415.5	76.3
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.9	421.6	75.2
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.6	427.3	80.8
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.6	92.4
2009/10	155.8	4.2	656.6	440.9	31.8	438.7	94.6
2010/11	158.2	4.2	671.4	449.9	36.6	445.0	99.6
2011/12	160.2	4.3	696.1	466.9	39.9	459.8	106.8
2012/13	158.0	4.5	703.3	471.7	39.4	468.5	110.0
2013/14	161.0	4.4	709.8	476.1	41.2	476.0	110.0
2014/15	161.0	4.4	711.2	477.0	41.2	481.8	105.1

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2014/15 starts in 2014); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2014/15 starts in 2015). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade August 2014. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production September 2014.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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