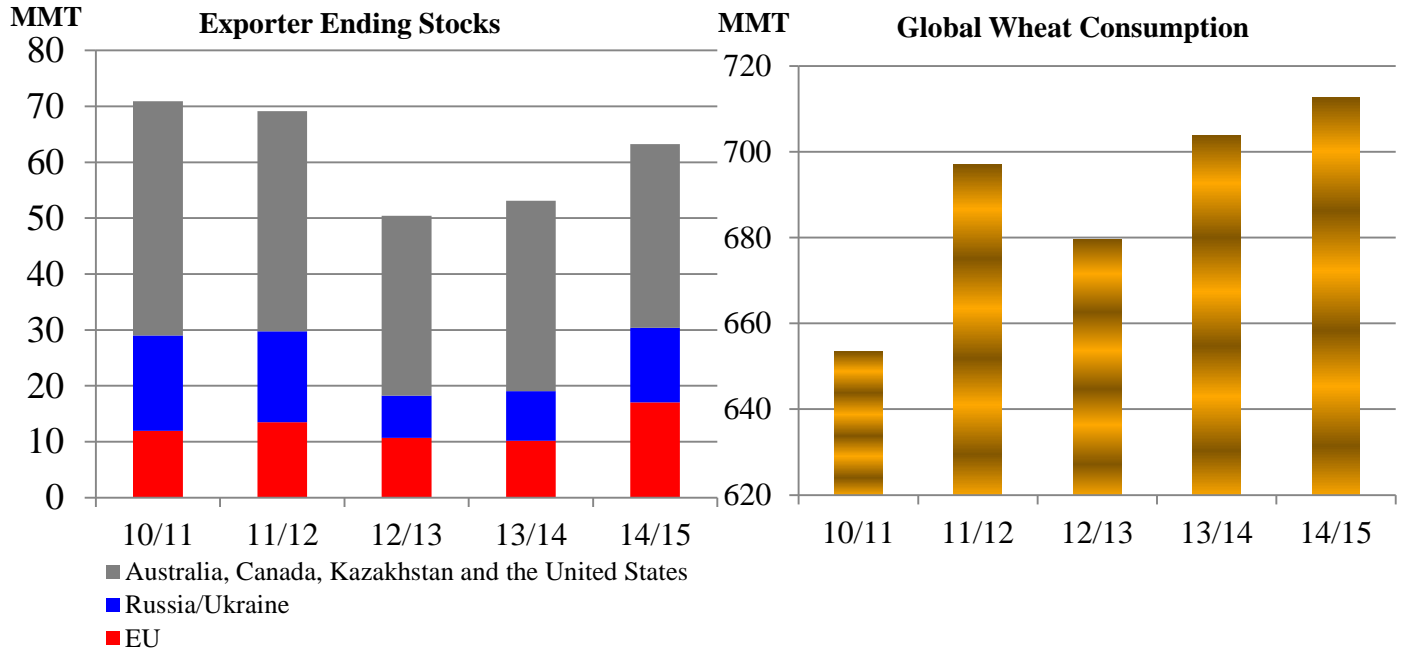




Grain: World Markets and Trade

Wheat Exporter Ending Stocks Surge Despite Record Global Consumption



Global wheat consumption is projected at a record in 2014/15. Food use is expanding because of population growth, urbanization, and rising incomes. Growth is particularly strong in Sub-Saharan Africa and Southeast Asia. Feed use is up as well, mainly driven by a huge jump in EU usage. The EU is projected to have a record crop with a large quantity of competitively priced feed-quality wheat.

Even with consumption at a record, exporter ending stocks are up nearly 20 percent from last year. The EU, Russia, and Ukraine account for all of this increase. Bumper crops in all three countries are enabling robust exports, in addition to stock building. The EU is forecast to be the world’s largest exporter and prices currently are the most competitive. Russia’s exports are projected at a record, while Ukraine’s exports are its second highest. Even though these countries are exporting large amounts of wheat, they are still expected to have a surplus, which will continue to pressure prices.

U.S. stocks are forecast slightly higher year-to-year in spite of a smaller crop as high relative prices make exports less competitive. Canada’s stocks are projected to decline as this year’s crop is down from last year’s record. Stocks in Australia and Kazakhstan are nearly unchanged.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Markets and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Markets and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	61.3	58.1	55.1	6.3	6.1	7.1	273.2	353.7	366.0
Other		596.6	656.7	667.1	465.5	470.7	468.2	594.8	635.6	625.6
World Total		657.9	714.8	722.2	471.9	476.9	475.2	868.0	989.3	991.6
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	37.8	34.2	33.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	263.0	295.4	302.8
Other		648.7	660.5	677.6	462.0	473.3	476.2	606.0	650.8	666.9
World Total		686.5	694.7	710.7	465.8	477.3	480.4	869.0	946.2	969.7
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.5	16.0	17.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	20.9	31.4	50.8
Other		154.9	169.3	177.1	108.9	105.7	97.8	116.9	141.4	141.5
World Total		174.5	185.3	194.9	110.1	106.8	99.1	137.8	172.8	192.2
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	4.8	4.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.3	0.7	0.7
Other		140.1	153.8	150.3	35.8	38.7	39.0	94.6	122.1	108.8
World Total		143.6	158.6	155.0	36.5	39.4	39.7	98.8	122.8	109.5
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.7	31.5	25.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	18.3	50.7	44.5
Other		119.4	130.6	132.9	36.1	38.8	38.5	82.3	78.9	70.3
World Total		147.1	162.1	158.4	39.4	41.9	41.9	100.5	129.6	114.8

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

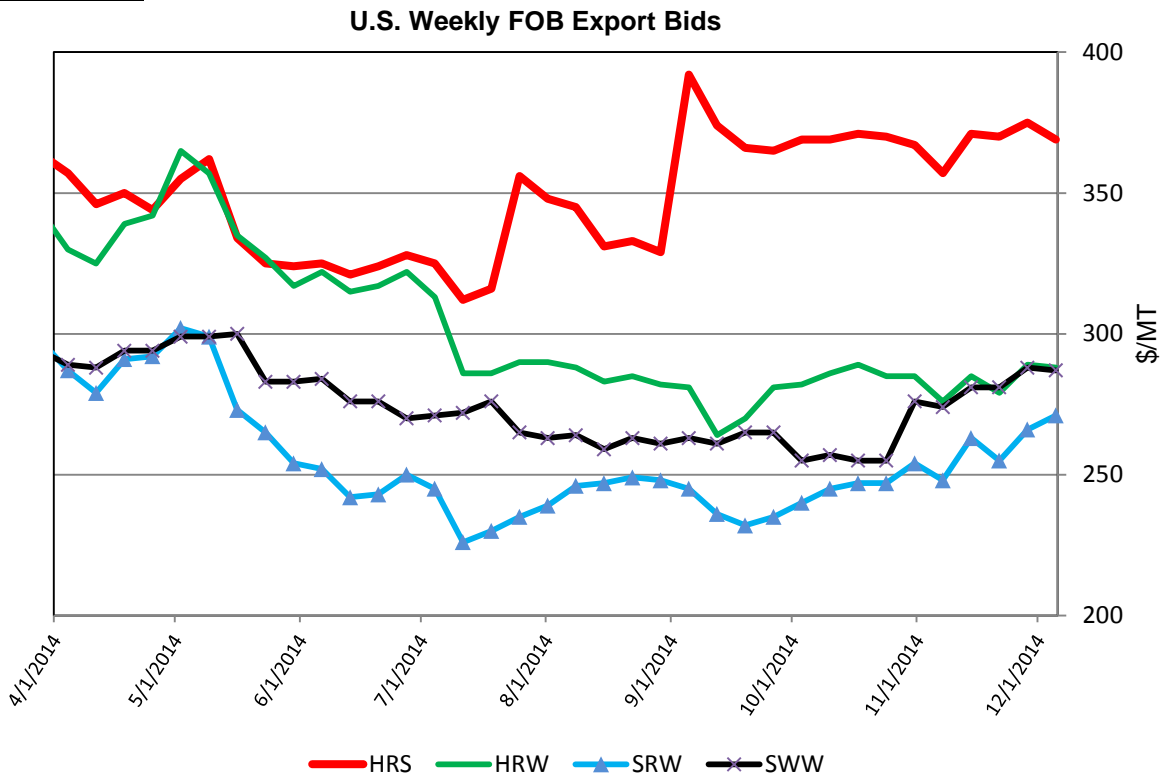
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production for 2014/15 is projected at a record with bigger crops this month in both Canada and Kazakhstan. Global trade is up, driven by a boost in Bangladesh, Egypt, Iran, and the United States' imports. Exports are raised in Canada, EU, Iran, Kazakhstan, Turkey and Ukraine, while Russia is lowered. U.S. exports are unchanged. The season-average farm price is raised slightly.

U.S. PRICES:



Domestic: Export prices for all wheat classes were up in November. Hard Red Spring (HRS) and Hard Red Winter (HRW) prices rose by \$2 to \$369/ton and \$3 to \$288/ton, respectively. Soft White Winter (SWW) jumped \$11 to \$287/ton as supplies tighten with strong export sales. Soft Red Winter (SRW) spiked \$17 to \$271/ton and is the highest since mid-May, over concerns that unprotected winter wheat crops (no snow) would sustain damage from early-season frigid temperatures.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- **Canada** is up 500,000 tons to 23.0 million tons on a larger crop and strong global demand for durum.
- **European Union** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 29.0 million on continued large sales.
- **Iran** is raised 500,000 tons to 700,000 on reports of larger flour exports to neighboring countries.
- **Kazakhstan** is up 500,000 tons to 5.8 million on a larger crop.
- **Russia** is cut 500,000 tons to 22.0 million because of reduced competitiveness.
- **Turkey** is boosted 600,000 tons to 3.8 million on a strong pace of flour exports, particularly to Syria and Iraq.
- **Ukraine** is raised 300,000 tons to 10.3 million on the fast pace of shipments to date.

Selected Importers

- **Bangladesh** is up 300,000 tons to 3.6 million on the strong pace of shipments.
- **Egypt** is raised 500,000 tons to 10.0 million on strong year-to-date purchases by both the private and the public sector.
- **Iran** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 6.0 million on continued strong purchases and recent deliveries.
- The **United States** is raised 300,000 tons to 4.7 million on larger Canadian supplies and tightness in the U.S. durum market.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	7,742	11,951	7,450	1,601	6,000	6,000
Australia	18,455	23,031	21,269	18,339	18,000	18,000
Canada	16,768	17,603	18,581	22,138	22,500	23,000
European Union	23,086	16,728	22,677	31,925	28,000	29,000
India	73	1,723	8,651	5,354	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan	5,519	11,069	6,801	8,000	5,300	5,800
Mexico	821	790	729	1,322	1,500	1,500
Russia	3,983	21,627	11,289	18,534	22,500	22,000
Turkey	2,944	3,678	3,583	4,294	3,200	3,800
Ukraine	4,302	5,436	7,190	9,755	10,000	10,300
Others	14,351	12,038	11,136	9,357	10,745	11,470
Subtotal	98,044	125,674	119,356	130,619	129,745	132,870
United States	36,098	28,144	27,734	31,497	25,500	25,500
World Total	134,142	153,818	147,090	162,116	155,245	158,370
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,000	2,200	1,600	2,050	2,000	2,000
Algeria	6,516	6,500	6,484	7,484	7,400	7,400
Bangladesh	3,951	2,016	2,719	3,318	3,300	3,600
Brazil	6,742	7,053	7,547	7,061	7,000	7,000
Egypt	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,170	9,500	10,000
European Union	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,982	5,000	5,000
Indonesia	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,392	7,700	7,700
Iran	200	2,400	5,600	6,600	5,000	6,000
Iraq	3,631	3,784	3,948	3,246	3,000	3,000
Israel	1,393	2,029	1,446	1,667	1,750	1,800
Japan	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,123	6,000	6,000
Korea, South	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,288	3,800	3,800
Libya	1,474	1,561	1,946	2,049	1,850	1,850
Mexico	3,404	5,020	3,826	4,636	4,600	4,600
Morocco	4,019	3,671	3,825	3,892	3,000	3,000
Nigeria	4,052	3,931	4,140	4,550	4,750	4,750
Philippines	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,482	3,600	3,600
Saudi Arabia	1,739	2,904	1,921	3,429	3,250	3,250
Sudan	1,595	2,360	1,793	2,664	2,600	2,600
Syria	428	680	963	1,579	2,000	2,000
Thailand	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,693	2,000	2,000
Turkey	3,545	4,413	3,312	4,154	5,500	5,500
Uzbekistan	1,618	2,698	1,863	2,224	1,800	1,900
Vietnam	2,459	2,711	1,671	2,158	2,100	2,100
Yemen	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,425	3,600	3,600
Others	38,693	45,793	44,142	50,479	45,715	46,215
Subtotal	127,899	148,141	140,145	153,795	147,815	150,265
Unaccounted	3,645	2,653	3,503	3,554	3,030	3,405
United States	2,598	3,024	3,442	4,767	4,400	4,700
World Total	134,142	153,818	147,090	162,116	155,245	158,370

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
Production						
Argentina	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	12,000	12,000
Australia	27,410	29,905	22,856	27,009	24,000	24,000
Brazil	5,900	5,800	4,380	5,300	6,300	6,300
Canada	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,530	27,500	29,300
China	115,180	117,400	121,023	121,930	126,000	126,000
Egypt	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,250	8,200	8,200
European Union	136,667	138,182	133,850	143,134	155,401	155,401
India	80,800	86,870	94,880	93,510	95,910	95,910
Iran	13,500	12,400	13,800	14,500	13,000	13,000
Kazakhstan	9,638	22,732	9,841	13,941	12,000	12,500
Pakistan	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	25,000	25,000
Russia	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,091	59,000	59,000
Turkey	17,000	18,800	15,500	18,000	15,000	15,000
Ukraine	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,278	24,500	24,500
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	7,150	7,150
Others	48,144	50,388	52,028	57,887	53,770	53,790
Subtotal	590,691	641,529	596,644	656,660	664,731	667,051
United States	58,868	54,244	61,298	58,105	55,129	55,129
World Total	649,559	695,773	657,942	714,765	719,860	722,180
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,850	10,050	10,050
Brazil	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	12,300	12,300
Canada	7,551	9,852	9,598	9,995	9,830	10,330
China	110,500	122,500	125,000	121,500	124,000	124,000
Egypt	17,700	18,600	18,700	18,500	17,500	17,900
European Union	122,844	127,234	119,250	115,750	126,000	124,500
India	81,760	81,404	83,822	94,006	94,485	94,185
Indonesia	6,035	6,250	6,950	7,265	7,565	7,465
Iran	15,700	14,900	16,400	18,000	18,200	18,400
Morocco	7,850	8,800	8,300	9,000	8,900	8,900
Pakistan	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,100	25,100	25,100
Russia	38,600	38,000	33,550	34,100	35,000	35,000
Turkey	17,300	18,100	17,500	17,650	17,400	17,100
Ukraine	11,600	14,950	11,400	11,500	12,000	12,000
Uzbekistan	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,400	8,700	8,700
Others	135,175	144,435	146,011	149,525	151,083	151,678
Subtotal	623,988	665,039	641,877	669,753	679,590	679,488
United States	29,424	31,962	37,768	34,174	33,094	33,094
World Total	653,412	697,001	679,645	703,927	712,684	712,582
Ending Stocks						
Australia	8,184	7,051	4,654	6,242	6,096	6,092
Canada	7,360	5,932	5,052	9,795	5,945	6,745
China	59,091	55,946	53,960	60,274	62,974	62,974
European Union	11,934	13,516	10,716	10,157	16,558	17,058
India	15,360	19,950	24,200	17,830	16,300	16,300
Russia	13,736	10,899	4,952	5,209	6,909	7,409
Ukraine	3,341	5,363	2,579	3,670	6,220	5,920
Others	54,897	57,294	48,808	56,075	54,363	54,592
Subtotal	173,903	175,951	154,921	169,252	175,365	177,090
United States	23,487	20,211	19,538	16,045	17,533	17,805
World Total	197,390	196,162	174,459	185,297	192,898	194,895

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

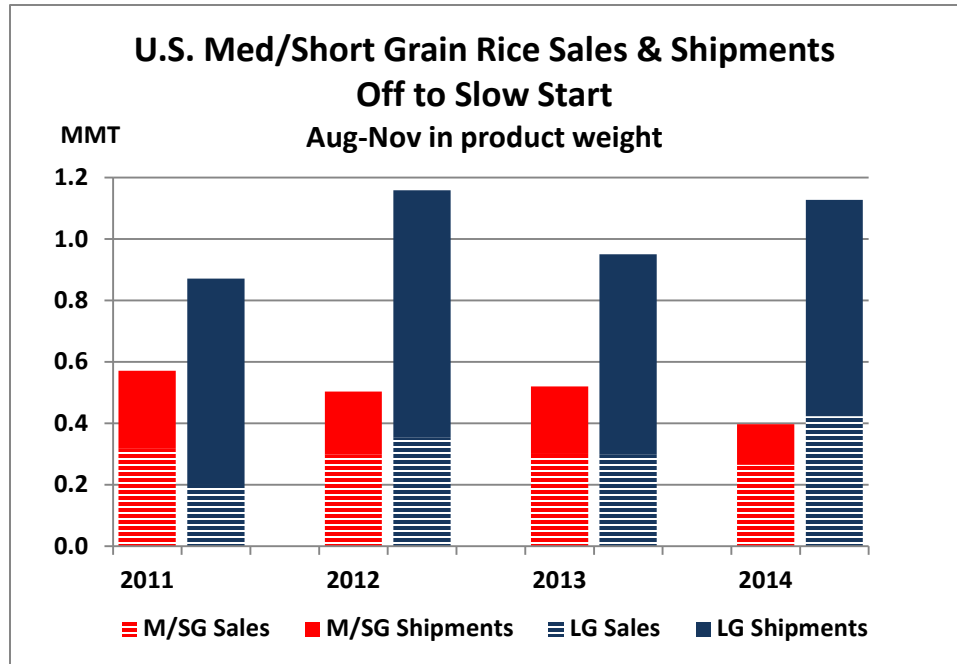
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Nov 2014/15	Dec 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	6,431	8,541	7,753	9,844	9,480	9,780
Central America	1,684	1,666	1,662	1,845	1,820	1,820
South America	13,158	13,779	14,392	14,806	13,825	13,925
European Union - 28	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,982	5,000	5,000
Other Europe	1,614	1,913	1,633	1,840	1,890	1,890
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,498	8,022	7,228	7,389	6,885	6,985
Middle East	17,324	23,065	24,175	28,304	28,205	29,555
North Africa	24,427	24,855	22,052	25,240	23,250	23,750
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,093	18,484	17,437	19,065	20,075	20,175
East Asia	13,889	16,865	17,352	19,463	13,835	13,835
South Asia	7,593	5,466	5,306	6,680	7,165	7,465
Southeast Asia	16,341	18,016	16,356	17,109	17,750	17,750
Others	2,824	3,131	2,964	2,995	3,035	3,035
Total	130,497	151,165	143,587	158,562	152,215	154,965
Production						
North America	85,844	83,160	91,734	99,012	86,289	88,089
South America	27,560	25,766	18,404	19,985	23,650	23,650
European Union - 28	136,667	138,182	133,850	143,134	155,401	155,401
Other Europe	3,188	3,597	3,504	4,409	3,854	3,854
Former Soviet Union - 12	81,027	114,985	77,802	103,873	111,100	111,600
Middle East	38,638	39,282	36,380	40,918	35,030	35,030
North Africa	15,914	18,366	17,320	19,722	16,800	16,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,379	6,054	6,544	7,148	6,398	6,398
East Asia	116,355	118,775	122,483	123,244	127,442	127,462
South Asia	110,949	117,132	126,390	125,690	129,205	129,205
Oceania	27,855	30,288	23,345	27,449	24,510	24,510
Others	183	186	186	181	181	181
Total	649,559	695,773	657,942	714,765	719,860	722,180
Domestic Consumption						
North America	43,425	49,414	53,991	50,819	49,674	50,174
South America	25,598	26,121	26,433	27,137	28,225	28,275
European Union - 28	122,844	127,234	119,250	115,750	126,000	124,500
Other Europe	4,723	4,871	4,696	4,937	4,905	4,905
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,710	79,980	71,725	73,075	75,060	75,060
Middle East	54,406	56,273	56,763	59,567	59,815	59,940
North Africa	38,805	40,927	41,421	42,424	41,450	41,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,647	22,473	22,971	25,089	25,723	25,823
East Asia	123,952	137,057	140,083	135,338	137,055	137,075
South Asia	117,003	115,834	121,167	132,200	134,185	134,085
Southeast Asia	14,977	16,665	16,535	16,619	17,305	17,205
Oceania	6,845	7,819	8,106	8,275	8,160	8,160
Others	3,354	3,369	3,358	3,485	3,650	3,650
Total	652,289	688,037	686,499	694,715	711,207	710,702
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,164	26,718	24,868	26,159	23,807	24,879
South America	8,574	3,991	3,464	6,863	6,811	6,863
European Union - 28	11,934	13,516	10,716	10,157	16,558	17,058
Other Europe	1,182	1,327	1,046	1,086	1,055	1,055
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,719	26,006	13,936	15,019	19,604	19,704
Middle East	12,074	10,986	11,964	14,679	14,794	15,294
North Africa	12,194	14,094	11,441	13,480	11,605	11,680
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,367	2,349	2,193	2,339	2,134	2,134
East Asia	62,150	59,242	57,509	63,470	66,147	66,147
South Asia	21,079	25,425	28,144	21,545	19,905	20,005
Southeast Asia	3,991	4,703	3,854	3,558	3,756	3,358
Oceania	8,580	7,415	4,957	6,527	6,351	6,347
Others	382	390	367	415	371	371
Total	197,390	196,162	174,459	185,297	192,898	194,895

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production for 2014/15 is slightly up as larger crops in China, Guyana, South Korea, and Vietnam more than offset a reduction in Indonesia. Global trade is up driven by Indonesia. Global consumption is unchanged, while stocks are slightly higher. U.S. production and trade are unchanged.



Four months into 2014/15, commitments (sales plus shipments) for U.S. medium- and short-grain rice have been lagging last year's pace. This is largely due to slower sales and shipments to Japan, Jordan, Korea, and Taiwan more than offsetting record sales to Turkey. With open tenders of traditional markets and tight supplies in other exporting countries, the pace is expected to pick up in coming months to fulfil the current forecast. In comparison, commitments for long-grain rice are ahead of last year, supported by recent sales to Iraq, improving commitments for all rice. U.S. exports are generally two thirds long-grain rice and one third medium- and short-grain rice.

SELECTED TRADE CHANGES for 2014

- **Burma's** exports are up 150,000 tons to 1.5 million reflecting larger shipments to China, the EU, and Russia.

-
- **China's** imports are up 100,000 tons to 3.9 million on larger purchases from neighboring countries.
 - **EU** imports are up 100,000 tons to 1.5 million on large purchases from Cambodia and Burma.
 - **Indonesia's** imports are cut 175,000 tons to 1.2 million as there is no approval for specialty rice by the Government.

SELECTED TRADE CHANGES for 2015

- **Burma's** exports are up 100,000 tons to 1.4 million on expectations of greater demand in the region.
- **Indonesia's** imports are up 300,000 tons to 1.3 million on a reduced crop.
- **Thailand's** exports are up 200,000 tons to a record 11.0 million on expectations of stronger demand in Indonesia.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	732	608	526	600	600	600
Australia	311	449	460	430	400	400
Brazil	1,296	1,105	830	840	800	800
Burma	1,075	1,357	1,163	1,450	1,300	1,400
Cambodia	860	900	1,075	1,000	1,200	1,200
China	487	267	447	300	350	400
Egypt	320	600	700	600	500	500
European Union	237	194	203	230	220	220
Guyana	260	265	346	450	450	450
India	4,637	10,250	10,480	10,000	8,700	8,700
Pakistan	3,414	3,399	4,126	3,900	3,900	3,900
Paraguay	208	262	365	250	260	260
Thailand	10,647	6,945	6,722	10,300	10,800	11,000
Uruguay	841	1,056	939	930	950	950
Vietnam	7,000	7,717	6,700	6,500	6,700	6,700
Others	1,002	1,259	1,057	999	1,037	1,037
Subtotal	33,327	36,633	36,139	38,779	38,167	38,517
United States	3,246	3,298	3,293	3,100	3,400	3,400
World Total	36,573	39,931	39,432	41,879	41,567	41,917
TY Imports						
Angola	275	360	430	450	450	450
Bangladesh	1,486	53	114	700	500	500
Brazil	591	732	712	700	700	700
Cameroon	310	450	550	525	525	525
China	575	2,900	3,483	3,900	4,000	4,000
Cote d'Ivoire	935	1,375	940	1,150	1,200	1,200
Cuba	558	330	413	450	450	450
European Union	1,496	1,313	1,375	1,500	1,400	1,400
Ghana	620	595	725	600	620	620
Indonesia	3,098	1,960	650	1,225	1,000	1,300
Iran	1,870	1,500	2,220	1,650	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,036	1,478	1,294	1,400	1,450	1,450
Japan	742	650	690	650	700	700
Kenya	335	400	410	440	480	480
Korea, South	532	238	580	330	450	450
Malaysia	1,076	1,006	890	1,100	1,100	1,100
Mexico	705	680	746	700	775	775
Mozambique	360	445	500	500	520	520
Nigeria	2,550	3,400	2,400	3,000	3,500	3,500
Philippines	1,200	1,500	1,000	1,650	1,700	1,700
Saudi Arabia	1,059	1,193	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325
Senegal	805	1,200	1,075	1,200	1,200	1,200
South Africa	885	870	990	1,000	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	420	430	440	450	460	460
Yemen	337	420	432	450	450	450
Others	9,551	11,106	11,394	11,668	10,953	10,953
Subtotal	33,407	36,584	35,779	38,713	38,708	39,008
Unaccounted	2,545	2,707	2,978	2,436	2,189	2,239
United States	621	640	675	730	670	670
World Total	36,573	39,931	39,432	41,879	41,567	41,917

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2014/15 is calendar year 2015, 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,390	34,600	34,600
Brazil	9,300	7,888	8,037	8,300	8,350	8,350
Burma	11,060	11,473	11,715	11,957	12,150	12,150
Cambodia	4,233	4,268	4,670	4,725	4,900	4,900
China	137,000	140,700	143,000	142,530	144,000	144,500
Egypt	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,750	4,500	4,500
India	95,980	105,310	105,240	106,540	102,000	102,000
Indonesia	35,500	36,500	36,550	36,300	37,000	36,500
Japan	7,720	7,646	7,756	7,832	7,700	7,700
Korea, South	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,180	4,240
Nepal	2,680	2,970	3,000	3,361	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,700	6,500	6,500
Philippines	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,858	12,200	12,200
Thailand	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,460	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	26,371	27,152	27,537	28,161	28,200	28,250
Others	37,627	37,686	38,100	38,645	38,096	38,176
Subtotal	442,367	461,137	465,534	470,739	467,976	468,166
United States	7,593	5,866	6,348	6,115	7,069	7,069
World Total	449,960	467,003	471,882	476,854	475,045	475,235
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	32,400	34,300	34,500	34,900	35,200	35,200
Brazil	8,200	7,928	7,850	7,900	7,900	7,900
Burma	10,100	10,200	10,400	10,500	11,000	10,900
Cambodia	3,370	3,400	3,550	3,650	3,700	3,700
China	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,300	148,000	148,000
Egypt	3,300	3,620	4,050	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	90,206	93,334	94,031	99,180	99,000	99,000
Indonesia	38,044	38,188	38,127	38,500	39,200	39,200
Iran	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,400	3,450	3,450
Japan	8,200	8,050	8,250	8,250	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	5,175	4,880	4,489	4,460	4,450	4,450
Nigeria	4,800	5,600	5,300	6,000	6,100	6,100
Philippines	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	13,200	13,200
Thailand	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,875	10,900	10,900
Vietnam	19,400	19,650	21,900	22,000	21,900	21,900
Others	53,813	56,828	58,737	60,521	60,073	60,132
Subtotal	440,638	456,292	464,854	476,167	478,755	478,696
United States	4,329	3,492	3,779	3,994	4,191	4,191
World Total	444,967	459,784	468,633	480,161	482,946	482,887
Ending Stocks						
China	42,574	45,023	46,826	46,814	46,249	46,914
European Union	1,215	1,146	1,188	1,188	1,159	1,162
India	23,500	25,100	25,440	22,500	16,800	16,800
Indonesia	7,131	7,403	6,476	5,501	4,176	4,101
Japan	2,712	2,747	2,742	2,778	2,764	2,778
Philippines	2,459	1,509	1,487	1,945	2,545	2,545
Thailand	5,615	9,330	12,808	12,393	11,493	11,293
Others	12,891	13,269	11,956	12,628	12,064	12,251
Subtotal	98,097	105,527	108,923	105,747	97,250	97,844
United States	1,514	1,303	1,156	1,025	1,308	1,276
World Total	99,611	106,830	110,079	106,772	98,558	99,120

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Nov 2014/15	Dec 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	1,654	1,664	1,776	1,780	1,795	1,795
Caribbean	1,099	845	980	1,025	1,015	1,015
South America	1,396	1,896	1,702	1,847	1,907	1,907
Other Europe	128	114	125	130	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	366	456	544	531	441	441
Middle East	6,099	6,455	7,128	6,670	6,690	6,690
North Africa	381	777	487	495	485	485
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,865	12,245	11,850	12,725	12,930	12,930
East Asia	2,444	4,389	5,332	5,505	5,760	5,760
South Asia	1,864	737	722	1,410	1,250	1,250
Southeast Asia	6,418	5,488	3,611	4,930	4,850	5,150
Others	2,314	2,158	2,197	2,395	2,125	2,125
Total	34,028	37,224	36,454	39,443	39,378	39,678
Production						
North America	7,739	5,979	6,479	6,246	7,216	7,216
Caribbean	943	1,002	974	1,040	1,063	1,063
South America	17,197	15,215	15,852	16,280	16,396	16,446
European Union - 28	2,172	2,139	2,100	1,965	1,953	1,954
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,205	1,237	1,237
Middle East	2,131	2,170	2,135	2,330	2,333	2,333
North Africa	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,789	4,500	4,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,313	12,904	12,792	13,158	13,023	13,023
East Asia	151,636	155,342	157,692	157,585	158,711	159,271
South Asia	138,116	151,656	150,892	154,286	149,121	149,150
Southeast Asia	111,008	113,649	115,450	116,682	118,301	117,851
Others	1,245	1,364	1,518	1,288	1,191	1,191
Total	449,960	467,003	471,882	476,854	475,045	475,235
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,429	4,668	4,977	5,204	5,431	5,431
Central America	1,109	1,156	1,181	1,218	1,208	1,208
Caribbean	2,055	1,997	1,959	2,066	2,083	2,083
South America	14,427	14,180	14,394	14,526	14,588	14,588
European Union - 28	3,250	3,300	3,250	3,250	3,230	3,260
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,425	1,422	1,568	1,548	1,453	1,453
Middle East	8,293	8,603	8,810	8,970	9,130	9,130
North Africa	3,677	4,045	4,572	4,509	4,460	4,460
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,598	23,741	24,559	25,715	25,694	25,694
East Asia	151,568	155,886	160,248	162,680	164,135	164,135
South Asia	130,792	136,823	137,570	143,836	143,891	143,920
Southeast Asia	98,530	99,148	101,968	103,041	104,621	104,521
Others	634	661	707	717	540	540
Total	442,787	455,630	465,763	477,280	480,464	480,423
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,734	1,455	1,345	1,183	1,495	1,463
Central America	249	273	241	246	230	245
Caribbean	122	157	104	103	98	98
South America	2,220	1,606	1,512	1,724	2,043	2,024
European Union - 28	1,215	1,146	1,188	1,188	1,159	1,162
Middle East	1,731	1,526	1,943	1,894	1,757	1,757
North Africa	122	487	427	602	627	627
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,360	2,227	1,963	1,811	1,655	1,695
East Asia	46,690	48,899	50,711	50,751	50,256	50,995
South Asia	25,342	27,511	27,019	24,597	18,347	18,377
Southeast Asia	18,599	21,369	23,202	22,323	20,617	20,403
Oceania	27	40	238	171	65	65
Others	200	134	186	179	209	209
Total	99,611	106,830	110,079	106,772	98,558	99,120

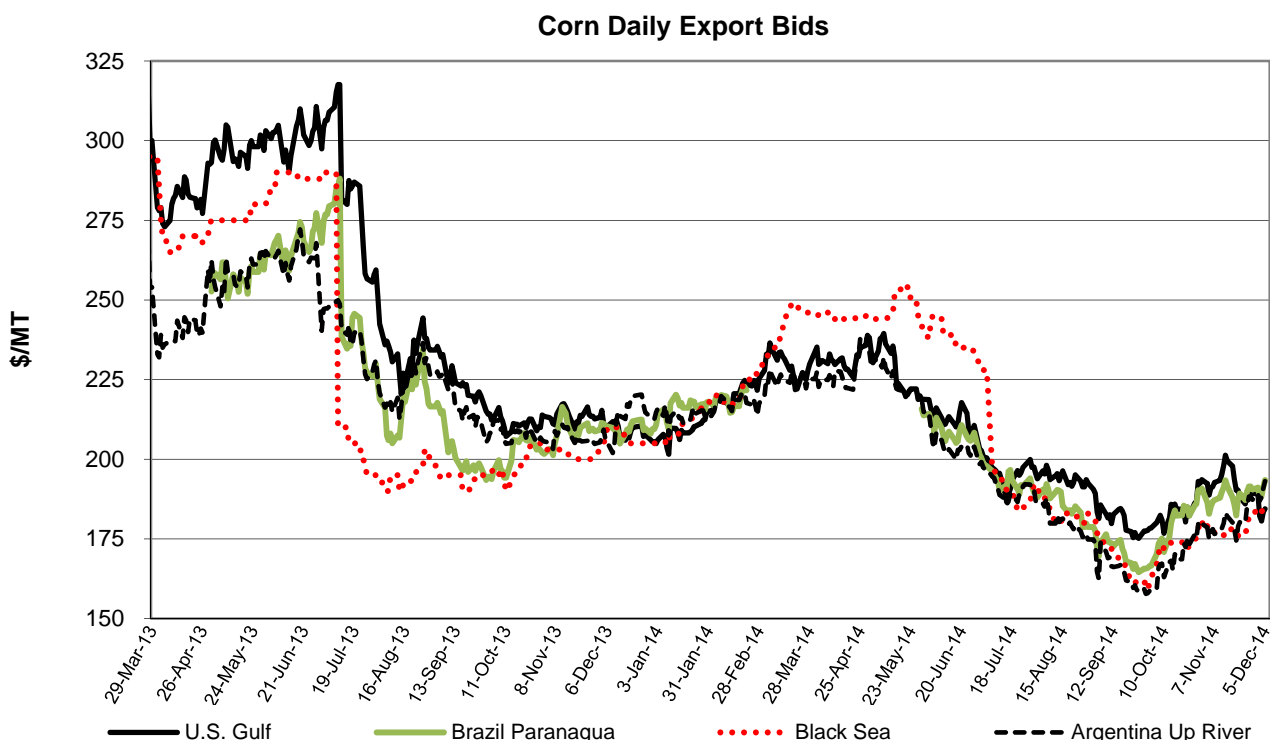
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

World corn production remains a record and is up with higher production in China and the EU more than offsetting lower crop prospects in Argentina. World trade is down slightly on lower Argentine exports and reduced Chinese imports. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged this month.

PRICES



Following the release of the November WASDE report, U.S. corn quotes have declined further to become more competitive with other origins. Despite a late harvest and logistical delays, U.S. quotes continue to be pressured by large supplies, a strong U.S. dollar, and continued competition. U.S. quotes are \$9/ton below South American and about even with Black Sea. Black Sea quotes are up slightly as political uncertainty and foreign exchange concerns limit farmer selling.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- **Argentine corn** is reduced 500,000 tons to 12.0 million and **barley** is down 400,000 tons to 1.6 million on smaller crop forecasts.
- **Vietnamese corn** is doubled to 400,000 tons on reports of shipments of domestic corn to regional markets.
- **U.S. sorghum** is raised 200,000 tons to 5.8 million on continued purchases by China.

Selected Importers

- **Chinese corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 2.0 million on a larger crop and as policies continue to encourage imports of alternate feed grains. **Sorghum** is up 400,000 tons to 5.0 million.
- **Saudi barley** is lowered 500,000 tons to 7.0 million based on large late-season shipments (2013/14) and sluggish growth in barley feed demand.
- **Japanese sorghum** is down 300,000 tons to 1.2 million with imported sorghum less competitive compared with other feedstuffs.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	18,628	22,307	29,496	16,633	15,805	14,905
Australia	4,897	7,279	6,410	6,968	5,350	5,400
Brazil	11,591	12,677	26,078	22,057	22,010	22,010
Canada	4,427	3,853	4,669	5,384	3,500	3,500
European Union	5,865	7,177	8,914	7,826	9,605	9,605
India	3,437	4,858	5,541	4,524	2,850	2,850
Russia	1,029	5,997	4,365	6,985	7,410	7,410
Serbia	2,013	2,345	628	1,761	2,525	2,525
South Africa	2,857	1,851	2,411	2,129	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	7,490	17,447	15,527	24,125	19,360	19,360
Others	4,539	7,463	7,529	8,705	6,825	7,025
Subtotal	66,773	93,254	111,568	107,097	97,765	97,115
United States	49,247	40,153	20,586	56,920	50,385	50,585
World Total	116,020	133,407	132,154	164,017	148,150	147,700
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,949	3,691	3,280	4,910	4,010	4,010
Brazil	650	1,211	1,240	1,246	1,205	1,205
Chile	1,271	1,523	1,327	1,656	1,625	1,625
China	2,697	7,924	5,604	12,445	11,725	11,625
Colombia	4,155	4,103	4,088	4,717	4,730	4,730
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,840	7,250	5,096	8,555	7,530	7,530
European Union	8,635	6,908	11,766	16,171	6,155	6,155
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,500	2,600	2,600
Iran	4,000	5,700	4,800	6,400	6,500	6,500
Israel	1,446	1,530	1,564	2,094	1,875	1,875
Japan	18,590	17,730	17,743	17,501	18,290	17,990
Jordan	917	1,144	1,202	1,400	1,200	1,200
Korea, South	8,168	7,726	8,265	10,501	9,690	9,690
Libya	543	829	1,220	1,150	1,250	1,250
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,400	3,400	3,400
Mexico	10,760	12,819	7,623	11,334	11,200	11,200
Morocco	2,059	2,479	1,831	2,640	2,700	2,700
Peru	2,079	1,928	2,404	2,357	2,425	2,425
Saudi Arabia	8,138	10,485	12,390	11,247	10,500	10,050
Taiwan	4,277	4,478	4,398	4,561	4,350	4,350
Tunisia	958	1,071	1,610	1,400	1,000	1,000
Turkey	496	782	1,922	1,977	3,250	3,250
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,626	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,300	2,000	2,000
Others	14,890	15,113	13,010	15,038	15,795	15,795
Subtotal	112,618	126,707	123,042	152,226	138,805	137,955
Unaccounted	953	3,558	2,611	8,474	6,194	6,594
United States	2,449	3,142	6,501	3,317	3,151	3,151
World Total	116,020	133,407	132,154	164,017	148,150	147,700

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
Production						
Argentina	33,258	30,105	37,246	34,465	30,616	29,216
Australia	11,485	12,257	11,414	12,369	11,207	11,207
Brazil	60,380	75,884	84,253	82,413	78,113	78,113
Canada	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,745	21,750	21,915
China	183,771	198,635	212,192	225,070	220,650	222,150
Ethiopia	11,193	12,264	12,286	13,752	13,050	13,050
European Union	142,836	149,886	145,888	158,424	167,094	167,679
India	43,370	42,250	39,940	42,710	37,310	37,310
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	29,226	25,689	28,881	32,100	31,340	31,340
Nigeria	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,200	18,600	18,600
Russia	16,416	33,077	28,658	35,735	40,500	41,000
South Africa	11,310	13,268	12,873	15,342	14,096	14,096
Turkey	10,184	11,299	10,595	13,075	9,275	9,275
Ukraine	21,503	33,476	29,527	39,918	37,790	37,790
Others	144,098	145,978	145,691	148,542	151,807	152,005
Subtotal	769,218	833,260	850,944	910,960	892,398	893,946
United States	329,695	322,451	285,311	369,448	381,370	381,370
World Total	1,098,913	1,155,711	1,136,255	1,280,408	1,273,768	1,275,316
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	11,033	10,510	12,050	13,495	14,131	14,131
Brazil	52,548	53,653	55,803	58,378	59,903	59,903
Canada	21,201	20,285	20,257	22,581	20,520	20,460
China	188,448	196,192	209,671	227,600	231,825	232,225
Egypt	13,332	12,736	12,905	14,080	14,678	14,678
Ethiopia	10,700	11,850	12,150	13,700	13,350	13,350
European Union	154,642	151,460	153,095	163,795	160,570	163,470
India	38,850	37,750	35,275	37,400	35,450	35,400
Japan	18,875	17,990	18,030	17,690	18,490	18,190
Mexico	39,785	37,985	36,195	40,885	41,940	41,940
Nigeria	20,670	17,321	18,700	19,250	18,650	18,650
Russia	18,131	27,728	25,134	28,519	32,300	32,600
South Africa	11,206	11,250	11,635	12,150	12,448	12,448
Turkey	11,075	11,755	13,005	13,430	13,980	13,980
Ukraine	13,772	15,559	14,661	16,227	16,560	16,560
Others	206,955	213,699	217,745	224,359	231,379	231,524
Subtotal	832,018	866,235	860,429	932,355	940,485	942,771
United States	297,492	288,810	275,537	307,380	314,656	314,910
World Total	1,129,510	1,155,045	1,135,966	1,239,735	1,255,141	1,257,681
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	5,597	1,337	2,483	3,853	4,243	4,143
Brazil	10,836	9,821	14,559	18,278	18,183	18,183
China	50,134	60,370	68,386	78,268	78,693	79,693
European Union	16,744	15,595	12,868	15,002	18,698	15,811
Iran	4,138	4,734	4,234	4,334	4,334	4,334
Saudi Arabia	1,720	3,211	3,391	4,504	3,689	3,989
Ukraine	2,149	2,421	2,330	3,330	3,958	3,955
Others	44,289	43,253	37,068	47,550	42,929	43,383
Subtotal	135,607	140,742	145,319	175,119	174,727	173,491
United States	32,288	27,819	23,531	34,404	53,922	53,667
World Total	167,895	168,561	168,850	209,523	228,649	227,158

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Nov 2014/15	Dec 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	14,265	16,725	14,647	15,357	15,086	15,086
Central America	2,900	2,769	2,470	2,972	3,200	3,200
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,386	2,510	2,510
South America	10,536	11,968	11,804	13,301	13,300	13,300
European Union - 28	8,635	6,908	11,766	16,171	6,155	6,155
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,133	1,038	725	720	780	780
Middle East	18,690	23,348	24,922	26,234	26,840	26,390
North Africa	12,349	15,320	13,037	18,655	16,490	16,490
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,044	3,238	2,677	2,909	3,050	3,050
East Asia	33,888	38,040	36,163	45,113	44,185	43,785
Southeast Asia	7,558	7,317	8,058	10,650	9,280	9,280
Others	876	1,019	947	1,075	1,080	1,080
Total	115,067	129,849	129,543	155,543	141,956	141,106
Production						
North America	381,589	371,061	338,619	430,293	434,460	434,625
South America	106,037	117,970	135,044	129,974	122,701	121,301
European Union - 28	142,836	149,886	145,888	158,424	167,094	167,679
Other Europe	9,996	9,497	6,584	9,478	9,816	9,816
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,474	78,648	68,221	87,627	89,771	90,271
Middle East	19,574	20,398	18,232	20,767	16,563	16,536
North Africa	12,159	11,142	10,129	11,659	10,989	10,989
Sub-Saharan Africa	99,903	100,066	104,204	104,144	104,497	104,497
East Asia	185,731	200,748	214,647	227,518	223,108	224,608
South Asia	50,624	50,314	48,598	51,738	46,358	46,358
Southeast Asia	26,374	28,379	29,138	30,908	31,676	31,901
Oceania	12,030	12,813	12,082	13,010	11,867	11,867
Others	4,586	4,789	4,869	4,868	4,868	4,868
Total	1,098,913	1,155,711	1,136,255	1,280,408	1,273,768	1,275,316
Domestic Consumption						
North America	358,478	347,080	331,989	370,846	377,116	377,310
South America	84,079	85,283	89,413	94,289	97,496	97,461
European Union - 28	154,642	151,460	153,095	163,795	160,570	163,470
Other Europe	8,714	8,374	7,104	7,906	8,196	8,196
Former Soviet Union - 12	41,792	54,403	50,205	55,981	60,116	60,416
Middle East	38,540	40,949	42,798	44,890	45,911	46,141
North Africa	25,390	25,266	24,936	27,400	29,160	29,160
Sub-Saharan Africa	98,903	98,546	104,166	103,605	104,380	104,405
East Asia	221,781	228,692	243,025	261,957	267,276	267,376
South Asia	46,064	45,658	43,484	46,177	44,429	44,379
Southeast Asia	33,139	34,612	35,867	37,811	39,240	39,240
Oceania	7,495	6,518	6,132	6,143	6,517	6,467
Others	9,698	9,692	9,634	10,119	10,423	10,398
Total	1,128,715	1,136,533	1,141,848	1,230,919	1,250,830	1,254,419
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,878	33,066	28,239	42,661	60,687	60,714
South America	20,479	14,043	19,336	24,645	24,998	24,890
European Union - 28	16,744	15,595	12,868	15,002	18,698	15,811
Other Europe	1,455	1,023	611	1,256	1,162	1,226
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,480	6,160	5,037	6,699	8,379	8,484
Middle East	8,157	10,578	9,628	11,720	9,818	10,155
North Africa	4,784	5,447	3,456	5,626	4,325	4,325
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,528	11,434	10,903	10,442	10,150	10,114
East Asia	53,420	63,410	71,061	81,702	81,590	82,594
South Asia	3,086	2,974	2,819	4,070	2,879	2,864
Southeast Asia	3,508	3,061	3,225	4,178	4,276	4,299
Oceania	1,583	978	915	697	708	707
Others	793	792	752	825	979	975
Total	167,895	168,561	168,850	209,523	228,649	227,158

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,198	16,501	22,789	12,846	12,500	12,000
Brazil	11,582	12,674	26,044	22,041	22,000	22,000
Burma	175	200	550	600	600	600
European Union	1,096	3,287	2,193	2,401	2,500	2,500
India	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,889	2,500	2,500
Paraguay	1,201	2,188	2,858	2,714	1,900	1,900
Russia	37	2,027	1,917	4,192	3,000	3,000
Serbia	2,004	2,331	601	1,736	2,500	2,500
South Africa	2,839	1,831	2,398	2,104	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	5,008	15,157	12,726	20,004	16,500	16,500
Others	4,031	4,464	5,407	6,394	4,040	4,290
Subtotal	46,547	65,334	82,251	78,921	70,540	70,290
United States	45,162	38,389	18,262	50,707	44,500	44,500
World Total	91,709	103,723	100,513	129,628	115,040	114,790
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,683	3,203	2,909	4,200	3,400	3,400
Brazil	287	937	871	846	800	800
Chile	526	906	844	1,456	1,300	1,300
China	979	5,231	2,702	3,277	2,500	2,000
Colombia	3,511	3,209	3,264	4,333	4,200	4,200
Cuba	838	746	911	900	900	900
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,803	7,154	5,059	8,500	7,500	7,500
European Union	7,385	6,113	11,351	15,816	6,000	6,000
Guatemala	676	691	678	750	850	850
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,500	2,600	2,600
Iran	3,500	4,000	3,700	5,500	5,500	5,500
Israel	1,029	1,221	1,224	1,700	1,500	1,500
Japan	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,121	15,400	15,400
Korea, South	8,107	7,636	8,174	10,406	9,600	9,600
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,400	3,400	3,400
Mexico	8,252	11,172	5,676	10,954	10,900	10,900
Morocco	1,738	1,943	1,684	2,200	2,200	2,200
Peru	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,232	2,300	2,300
Saudi Arabia	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,600	2,900	2,900
Taiwan	4,134	4,341	4,232	4,400	4,200	4,200
Tunisia	677	853	846	1,000	900	900
Turkey	453	729	1,656	1,381	2,500	2,500
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,626	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,300	2,000	2,000
Others	11,099	11,565	9,393	11,624	12,160	12,160
Subtotal	90,297	100,413	94,562	122,122	109,310	108,810
Unaccounted	728	2,545	1,686	6,779	5,080	5,330
United States	684	765	4,265	727	650	650
World Total	91,709	103,723	100,513	129,628	115,040	114,790

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
Production						
Argentina	25,200	21,000	27,000	25,000	23,000	22,000
Brazil	57,400	73,000	81,500	79,300	75,000	75,000
Canada	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,194	11,500	11,500
China	177,245	192,780	205,614	218,490	214,000	215,500
Ethiopia	4,895	6,069	6,158	6,674	6,500	6,500
European Union	58,272	68,123	58,866	64,187	73,054	73,589
India	21,730	21,760	22,260	24,190	21,000	21,000
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	21,058	18,726	21,591	22,960	23,000	23,000
Nigeria	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,500	7,500
Philippines	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,532	7,900	7,900
Russia	3,075	6,962	8,213	11,635	12,000	12,000
Serbia	6,800	6,400	3,750	6,400	6,850	6,850
South Africa	10,924	12,759	12,365	14,750	13,500	13,500
Ukraine	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,900	27,000	27,000
Others	86,329	88,368	90,084	92,553	93,351	93,576
Subtotal	519,761	575,374	594,774	635,565	624,355	625,615
United States	315,618	312,789	273,192	353,715	365,965	365,965
World Total	835,379	888,163	867,966	989,280	990,320	991,580
Total Consumption						
Argentina	7,300	7,000	7,900	8,700	9,200	9,200
Brazil	49,500	50,500	52,500	55,000	56,500	56,500
Canada	11,761	11,636	11,605	12,801	12,000	12,000
China	180,000	188,000	200,000	212,000	216,000	216,000
Egypt	12,500	11,700	12,000	13,200	13,800	13,800
European Union	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,000	76,500	77,000
India	18,100	17,200	17,500	19,500	19,500	19,500
Indonesia	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,900	12,000	12,000
Japan	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,100	15,400	15,400
Korea, South	8,214	7,815	8,481	9,900	10,100	10,100
Mexico	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,700	33,250	33,250
Philippines	7,200	7,400	7,400	8,000	8,400	8,400
Russia	3,200	4,700	6,400	7,500	9,000	9,000
South Africa	10,650	10,700	11,000	11,500	11,800	11,800
Ukraine	6,500	7,800	8,100	9,900	10,400	10,400
Others	133,602	140,387	141,096	148,068	152,632	152,532
Subtotal	567,402	605,779	601,721	658,853	669,279	669,429
United States	284,549	277,914	262,973	295,392	302,528	302,782
World Total	851,951	883,693	864,694	954,245	971,807	972,211
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	4,041	899	1,315	2,120	2,930	2,930
Brazil	10,278	9,212	14,150	17,750	17,550	17,550
China	49,415	59,335	67,570	77,315	77,715	78,715
European Union	5,233	6,682	5,106	6,708	6,934	6,797
Iran	2,790	3,386	2,486	2,986	3,086	3,086
Mexico	1,112	1,316	1,061	2,774	2,875	2,924
South Africa	3,418	3,676	3,064	3,339	2,864	2,864
Others	25,127	24,900	22,189	28,455	26,542	26,584
Subtotal	101,414	109,406	116,941	141,447	140,496	141,450
United States	28,644	25,122	20,859	31,388	51,008	50,754
World Total	130,058	134,528	137,800	172,835	191,504	192,204

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Nov 2014/15	Dec 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	9,920	12,684	10,434	12,352	12,250	12,250
Central America	2,889	2,766	2,470	2,971	3,200	3,200
South America	8,372	9,886	9,643	12,000	11,720	11,720
European Union - 28	7,385	6,113	11,351	15,816	6,000	6,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	329	328	324	415	415	415
Middle East	9,942	10,686	10,738	13,506	14,950	14,950
North Africa	11,265	13,799	11,145	16,550	14,700	14,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,547	2,581	2,005	2,219	2,390	2,390
East Asia	29,024	32,282	29,673	33,309	31,830	31,330
Southeast Asia	7,541	7,304	8,040	10,610	9,260	9,260
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,386	2,510	2,510
Others	574	590	677	715	735	735
Total	90,981	101,178	98,827	122,849	109,960	109,460
Production						
North America	348,719	342,874	307,843	390,869	400,465	400,465
South America	93,105	103,988	119,769	115,126	109,565	108,565
European Union - 28	58,272	68,123	58,866	64,187	73,054	73,589
Other Europe	8,291	7,810	4,915	7,733	8,066	8,066
Former Soviet Union - 12	18,434	34,121	32,310	46,898	42,660	42,660
Middle East	6,448	7,164	6,330	6,753	6,348	6,348
North Africa	6,780	5,722	5,891	6,001	5,951	5,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	57,860	62,092	60,564	63,652	62,946	62,946
East Asia	178,955	194,585	207,760	220,621	216,149	217,649
South Asia	27,663	28,536	29,705	31,830	28,660	28,660
Central America	3,549	3,698	3,740	3,743	3,743	3,743
Southeast Asia	26,135	28,138	28,893	30,663	31,431	31,656
Others	1,168	1,312	1,380	1,204	1,282	1,282
Total	835,379	888,163	867,966	989,280	990,320	991,580
Domestic Consumption						
North America	325,810	318,550	301,578	339,893	347,778	348,032
South America	73,773	74,971	78,381	82,970	85,720	85,695
European Union - 28	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,000	76,500	77,000
Other Europe	6,741	6,392	5,194	5,903	6,160	6,160
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,185	16,420	18,085	21,435	23,160	23,160
Middle East	16,885	17,348	18,131	19,010	21,285	21,285
North Africa	18,525	18,000	18,450	20,450	21,650	21,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	56,618	60,503	60,257	62,534	62,182	62,182
East Asia	209,870	217,047	229,434	243,380	247,985	247,985
South Asia	23,981	23,770	24,480	26,870	27,070	27,070
Southeast Asia	32,893	34,357	35,609	37,560	38,960	38,960
Central America	6,375	6,425	6,200	6,625	6,825	6,800
Others	3,420	3,369	3,556	3,531	3,735	3,685
Total	852,976	866,652	868,955	946,161	969,010	969,664
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,019	27,803	23,469	35,756	55,177	54,972
South America	18,106	12,708	17,413	22,061	22,652	22,661
European Union - 28	5,233	6,682	5,106	6,708	6,934	6,797
Other Europe	1,212	771	353	982	909	973
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,904	2,445	2,004	3,236	3,412	3,316
Middle East	3,918	4,548	3,491	4,340	4,217	4,258
North Africa	2,102	2,960	1,669	3,024	2,515	2,515
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,632	9,232	8,484	8,211	8,100	8,100
East Asia	52,082	61,836	69,729	80,257	80,151	81,151
South Asia	1,549	1,680	2,080	3,240	2,180	2,180
Southeast Asia	3,504	3,058	3,220	4,174	4,272	4,295
Central America	547	564	507	572	694	690
Others	250	241	275	274	291	296
Total	130,058	134,528	137,800	172,835	191,504	192,204

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,531	3,631	3,647	2,829	2,000	1,600
Australia	4,088	5,819	4,621	6,262	4,300	4,300
Canada	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,714	1,200	1,200
European Union	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,926	6,700	6,700
India	30	52	542	546	300	300
Kazakhstan	224	659	151	500	400	400
Moldova	10	5	20	15	15	15
Russia	969	3,668	2,366	2,700	4,300	4,300
Serbia	9	14	26	25	25	25
Ukraine	2,446	2,166	2,659	3,827	2,700	2,700
Others	35	120	151	44	10	10
Subtotal	14,975	21,217	21,972	23,388	21,950	21,550
United States	222	179	163	336	250	250
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	23,724	22,200	21,800
TY Imports						
Algeria	262	479	364	700	600	600
Belarus	25	100	25	50	100	100
Brazil	362	274	369	400	400	400
China	1,656	2,541	2,184	4,891	4,500	4,500
Colombia	251	301	232	275	275	275
Iran	500	1,700	1,100	900	1,000	1,000
Israel	287	276	244	275	300	300
Japan	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,294	1,300	1,300
Jordan	544	736	831	950	650	650
Kuwait	317	376	388	400	400	400
Libya	179	183	573	500	550	550
Mexico	26	144	47	108	100	100
Morocco	222	536	147	400	500	500
Peru	83	97	103	100	100	100
Russia	411	372	278	125	100	100
Saudi Arabia	6,200	8,600	10,200	8,500	7,500	7,000
Syria	300	200	300	250	500	500
Tunisia	281	218	764	400	100	100
Turkey	39	46	266	596	750	750
United Arab Emirates	334	524	541	550	550	550
Others	1,259	1,428	951	897	935	935
Subtotal	14,897	20,388	21,263	22,561	21,210	20,710
Unaccounted	152	538	441	641	390	490
United States	148	470	431	522	600	600
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	23,724	22,200	21,800

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
Production						
Algeria	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,500	1,300	1,300
Argentina	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	3,400	3,000
Australia	7,995	8,221	7,472	9,539	7,600	7,600
Belarus	1,966	1,979	1,917	1,674	2,100	2,100
Canada	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,237	7,200	7,120
China	1,972	1,637	1,626	1,500	1,550	1,550
Ethiopia	1,703	1,592	1,782	1,933	1,800	1,800
European Union	53,691	51,883	54,896	59,638	59,768	59,868
India	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,750	1,810	1,810
Iran	3,580	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200	3,200
Kazakhstan	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,539	2,500	2,500
Morocco	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	1,700	1,700
Russia	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,389	19,500	19,500
Turkey	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	4,000	4,000
Ukraine	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,561	9,400	9,400
Others	8,247	8,569	8,748	9,309	9,085	9,083
Subtotal	119,198	130,152	125,060	140,519	135,913	135,531
United States	3,924	3,370	4,768	4,719	3,849	3,849
World Total	123,122	133,522	129,828	145,238	139,762	139,380
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,050	2,050	2,050
Argentina	1,135	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600	1,600
Australia	4,200	3,300	3,000	3,300	3,200	3,200
Belarus	2,000	2,100	2,000	1,800	2,100	2,100
Canada	7,464	6,916	6,809	7,746	6,800	6,720
China	4,050	3,800	4,000	6,300	6,100	6,100
Ethiopia	1,725	1,600	1,725	1,950	1,850	1,850
European Union	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,500	51,200	52,500
Iran	3,900	4,100	4,600	4,500	4,300	4,300
Kazakhstan	1,475	1,825	1,375	2,000	2,100	2,100
Morocco	3,050	3,100	1,900	2,300	2,800	2,800
Russia	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,600	14,300	14,300
Saudi Arabia	6,325	7,225	8,325	8,425	8,325	8,525
Turkey	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,950	6,050	6,050
Ukraine	6,000	6,300	5,100	5,100	4,900	4,900
Others	14,894	15,778	16,138	16,774	16,734	16,694
Subtotal	131,683	131,048	127,043	136,579	135,180	135,910
United States	4,536	4,170	4,638	4,780	4,659	4,659
World Total	136,219	135,218	131,681	141,359	139,839	140,569
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	1,236	1,435	1,194	1,194	1,044	1,044
Canada	1,502	1,195	983	1,924	1,149	1,149
European Union	7,938	6,069	5,092	5,533	7,801	6,301
Iran	1,348	1,348	1,748	1,348	1,248	1,248
Russia	1,386	848	726	973	1,973	1,973
Saudi Arabia	1,323	2,814	3,006	4,096	3,286	3,586
Ukraine	794	1,172	873	883	1,388	1,388
Others	6,883	6,472	5,434	6,948	5,394	5,287
Subtotal	22,410	21,353	19,056	22,899	23,283	21,976
United States	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,786	1,520	1,520
World Total	24,355	22,659	20,806	24,685	24,803	23,496

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Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Nov 2014/15	Dec 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	227	620	499	639	725	725
South America	922	851	1,064	960	985	985
European Union - 28	288	364	52	58	50	50
Other Europe	189	209	127	175	175	175
Former Soviet Union - 12	648	697	375	280	340	340
Middle East	8,604	12,543	13,956	12,462	11,710	11,210
North Africa	960	1,458	1,885	2,050	1,775	1,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	77	105	57	100	80	80
East Asia	3,107	3,924	3,663	6,314	5,925	5,925
South Asia	8	68	7	30	30	30
Oceania	15	19	9	15	15	15
Total	15,045	20,858	21,694	23,083	21,810	21,310
Production						
North America	12,223	11,749	13,812	15,506	11,599	11,519
South America	3,869	5,530	6,084	5,880	4,545	4,145
European Union - 28	53,691	51,883	54,896	59,638	59,768	59,868
Other Europe	1,142	1,189	1,193	1,268	1,274	1,274
Former Soviet Union - 12	21,574	32,227	25,958	29,153	35,125	35,125
Middle East	11,474	11,691	10,302	12,449	8,650	8,648
North Africa	4,546	4,410	3,309	4,729	4,109	4,109
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,095	2,099	2,283	2,401	2,313	2,313
East Asia	2,215	1,939	1,928	1,810	1,852	1,852
South Asia	1,990	2,267	2,152	2,457	2,517	2,517
Oceania	8,303	8,538	7,911	9,947	8,010	8,010
Total	123,122	133,522	129,828	145,238	139,762	139,380
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,700	11,786	12,347	13,226	12,159	12,079
South America	2,936	3,077	3,327	3,661	3,695	3,695
European Union - 28	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,500	51,200	52,500
Other Europe	1,339	1,366	1,298	1,423	1,422	1,422
Former Soviet Union - 12	20,587	26,293	22,314	23,500	25,175	25,175
Middle East	19,884	22,016	22,785	24,181	22,871	23,081
North Africa	5,882	6,186	5,555	5,980	6,578	6,578
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,212	2,138	2,290	2,512	2,420	2,420
East Asia	5,772	5,555	5,806	8,055	7,855	7,855
South Asia	1,992	2,197	2,063	1,912	2,068	2,018
Oceania	4,550	3,650	3,425	3,725	3,625	3,625
Total	134,464	135,464	132,210	141,675	139,068	140,448
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,647	2,621	3,014	3,949	2,850	2,858
South America	818	547	685	955	890	790
European Union - 28	7,938	6,069	5,092	5,533	7,801	6,301
Other Europe	193	204	227	221	223	223
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,813	2,735	2,193	2,463	4,038	4,038
Middle East	4,162	5,933	6,042	7,297	5,528	5,819
North Africa	2,612	2,426	1,720	2,528	1,729	1,729
Sub-Saharan Africa	232	283	330	319	292	292
East Asia	680	984	768	837	759	759
South Asia	220	281	144	255	259	259
Oceania	1,040	576	591	328	434	428
Total	24,355	22,659	20,806	24,685	24,803	23,496

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,893	2,163	3,059	953	1,300	1,300
Australia	575	1,185	1,425	405	800	800
Ethiopia	75	75	75	75	75	75
India	31	132	231	89	50	50
Nigeria	60	75	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	34	113	124	229	150	150
Uruguay	0	23	26	30	30	30
Others	147	139	149	156	135	135
Subtotal	2,815	3,905	5,139	1,987	2,590	2,590
United States	3,823	1,549	2,136	5,843	5,600	5,800
World Total	6,638	5,454	7,275	7,830	8,190	8,390
TY Imports						
Botswana	30	25	50	50	50	50
Chile	729	544	404	150	250	250
China	4	84	631	4,161	4,600	5,000
Colombia	391	592	591	104	250	250
Japan	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,003	1,500	1,200
Kenya	11	74	102	100	100	100
Mexico	2,379	1,369	1,789	162	100	100
Saudi Arabia	5	69	127	147	100	150
Sudan	200	125	175	75	200	200
Taiwan	97	84	116	111	100	100
Others	1,462	626	746	788	415	415
Subtotal	6,726	5,073	6,628	6,851	7,665	7,815
Unaccounted	-89	378	404	976	524	574
United States	1	3	243	3	1	1
World Total	6,638	5,454	7,275	7,830	8,190	8,390

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
Production						
Argentina	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,200	3,700	3,700
Australia	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,000	2,000
Brazil	2,314	2,222	2,102	2,400	2,400	2,400
Burkina	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,940	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150	1,150
Chad	680	648	1,172	745	900	900
China	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,700	2,700	2,700
Ethiopia	3,960	3,951	3,604	4,338	4,000	4,000
India	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,250	5,000	5,000
Mali	1,257	1,191	1,212	820	1,300	1,300
Mexico	7,385	6,425	6,174	8,500	7,700	7,700
Niger	1,300	807	1,376	1,287	1,200	1,200
Nigeria	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,500	6,300	6,300
Sudan	2,630	4,605	4,524	2,249	3,500	3,500
Tanzania	800	807	839	832	840	840
Others	6,432	7,047	6,732	7,039	6,947	6,927
Subtotal	52,388	51,773	51,488	51,057	51,537	51,517
United States	8,775	5,410	6,293	9,882	10,362	10,362
World Total	61,163	57,183	57,781	60,939	61,899	61,879
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,700	2,800	2,800
Australia	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Brazil	2,075	2,175	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,300
Burkina	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,175	1,175	1,175
Chad	700	650	1,150	850	900	900
China	2,200	2,200	3,200	6,800	7,200	7,600
Ethiopia	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,200	4,200	4,200
India	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,200	4,900	4,900
Japan	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,000	1,500	1,200
Mali	1,300	1,300	1,200	950	1,200	1,200
Mexico	9,400	8,100	8,100	8,300	7,800	7,800
Niger	1,250	950	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,300
Nigeria	6,700	6,800	5,900	6,450	6,250	6,250
Sudan	3,000	4,500	4,700	2,550	3,700	3,700
Others	9,740	9,476	9,165	8,500	8,685	8,725
Subtotal	54,665	54,510	52,856	55,881	57,611	57,601
United States	5,277	3,916	4,796	4,025	4,444	4,444
World Total	59,942	58,426	57,652	59,906	62,055	62,045
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	950	167	784	1,084	784	784
Brazil	425	472	272	361	461	461
China	467	366	326	376	451	451
Ethiopia	354	560	439	602	377	377
Mexico	724	418	281	643	643	643
Nigeria	190	215	208	208	208	208
Sudan	399	609	588	357	377	352
Others	1,687	1,260	1,496	1,317	1,462	1,429
Subtotal	5,196	4,067	4,394	4,948	4,763	4,705
United States	697	583	385	864	941	941
World Total	5,893	4,650	4,779	5,812	5,704	5,646

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Nov 2014/15	Dec 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	2,380	1,372	2,032	165	101	101
South America	1,218	1,200	1,071	311	565	565
European Union - 28	922	126	291	200	50	50
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	121	101	194	231	155	205
North Africa	120	54	0	45	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	405	541	604	565	555	555
East Asia	1,523	1,655	2,650	5,281	6,205	6,305
Southeast Asia	17	13	18	40	20	20
Others	21	14	11	16	10	10
Total	6,727	5,076	6,871	6,854	7,666	7,816
Production						
North America	16,160	11,835	12,467	18,382	18,062	18,062
Central America	287	312	339	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	7,351	7,124	7,484	7,342	6,862	6,862
European Union - 28	629	671	495	615	716	716
Middle East	853	764	814	800	800	780
North Africa	708	847	763	763	763	763
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,392	24,804	24,793	23,063	24,149	24,149
East Asia	2,460	2,054	2,560	2,704	2,704	2,704
South Asia	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,395	5,145	5,145
Southeast Asia	54	54	55	55	55	55
Oceania	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,000	2,000
Others	61	176	208	250	180	180
Total	61,163	57,183	57,781	60,939	61,899	61,879
Domestic Consumption						
North America	14,677	12,016	12,896	12,325	12,244	12,244
Central America	300	320	325	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,739	6,006	6,085	6,062	6,412	6,402
European Union - 28	1,535	760	795	795	770	770
Middle East	962	789	1,052	894	960	985
North Africa	857	908	756	794	756	756
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,503	24,841	25,060	23,501	24,664	24,689
East Asia	3,764	3,771	5,221	7,921	8,810	8,910
South Asia	6,955	6,155	5,305	5,359	5,055	5,055
Southeast Asia	61	68	68	61	90	90
Oceania	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Others	30	55	80	25	30	30
Total	59,916	56,922	58,876	59,005	61,459	61,599
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,421	1,001	666	1,507	1,584	1,584
Central America	32	25	39	40	40	40
South America	1,429	695	1,107	1,499	1,346	1,329
European Union - 28	21	14	27	38	29	29
Middle East	35	56	65	58	53	58
North Africa	69	60	66	73	80	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,640	1,878	2,032	1,860	1,706	1,670
East Asia	549	451	413	466	536	540
South Asia	327	223	145	105	170	155
Oceania	361	230	195	147	142	142
Others	9	17	24	19	18	19
Total	5,893	4,650	4,779	5,812	5,704	5,646

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	6	12	1	5	5	5
Australia	209	174	240	235	225	225
Brazil	9	3	6	5	5	5
Canada	1,496	1,763	1,359	1,728	1,700	1,700
Chile	129	106	42	50	100	100
European Union	113	176	126	293	250	250
Russia	1	18	4	10	10	10
Others	4	6	6	10	10	10
Subtotal	1,967	2,258	1,784	2,336	2,305	2,305
United States	37	28	18	28	30	30
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,364	2,335	2,335
TY Imports						
Albania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	4	9	7	10	10	10
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	19	11	9	26	10	10
China	58	68	87	116	125	125
Colombia	2	1	1	5	5	5
Ecuador	11	22	19	20	20	20
European Union	4	3	4	3	5	5
Japan	64	54	51	46	50	50
Mexico	103	134	111	110	100	100
Norway	7	49	36	50	40	40
South Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
Switzerland	49	56	46	50	50	50
Uruguay	11	8	6	5	5	5
Others	12	13	2	0	0	0
Subtotal	367	442	392	471	450	450
Unaccounted	169	114	69	32	185	185
United States	1,468	1,730	1,341	1,861	1,700	1,700
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,364	2,335	2,335

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
Production						
Algeria	88	67	110	110	110	110
Argentina	660	345	496	445	460	460
Australia	1,128	1,262	1,121	1,326	1,150	1,150
Belarus	442	448	422	352	450	450
Brazil	379	354	361	380	380	380
Canada	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,906	2,685	2,910
Chile	564	451	680	610	700	700
China	525	600	600	580	600	600
European Union	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,380	8,018	8,018
Kazakhstan	134	258	200	305	250	250
Mexico	111	51	84	90	90	90
Norway	299	231	236	236	236	236
Russia	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,932	5,000	5,000
Turkey	204	218	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	458	506	630	467	580	580
Others	296	372	315	327	327	327
Subtotal	18,457	21,580	20,210	22,656	21,246	21,471
United States	1,188	728	892	938	1,011	1,011
World Total	19,645	22,308	21,102	23,594	22,257	22,482
Total Consumption						
Algeria	89	75	119	120	120	120
Argentina	650	350	500	425	475	475
Australia	900	1,100	925	1,025	1,000	1,000
Belarus	475	450	400	375	425	425
Brazil	370	350	350	375	375	375
Canada	1,530	1,361	1,513	1,746	1,450	1,450
Chile	475	325	575	575	600	600
China	625	625	675	700	725	725
European Union	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,200	7,800	7,800
Kazakhstan	130	225	225	275	250	250
Mexico	185	185	195	185	190	190
Norway	295	270	295	270	295	295
Russia	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	5,000	5,000
Turkey	210	215	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	475	500	600	475	575	575
Others	467	519	451	491	489	489
Subtotal	18,124	19,589	19,136	20,495	20,144	20,144
United States	2,799	2,499	2,743	2,759	2,623	2,623
World Total	20,923	22,088	21,879	23,254	22,767	22,767
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	76	57	51	66	46	46
Australia	146	134	60	161	86	86
Canada	733	805	506	1,031	576	801
China	84	127	139	135	135	135
European Union	832	796	899	767	740	740
Russia	167	485	203	229	219	219
Ukraine	40	52	81	67	67	67
Others	169	196	206	197	191	191
Subtotal	2,247	2,652	2,145	2,653	2,060	2,285
United States	982	797	527	359	442	442
World Total	3,229	3,449	2,672	3,012	2,502	2,727

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Nov 2014/15	Dec 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	1,590	1,875	1,461	1,997	1,810	1,810
South America	24	31	26	30	30	30
European Union - 28	4	3	4	3	5	5
Other Europe	66	110	86	105	95	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	4	4	0	0	0	0
North Africa	4	9	7	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
East Asia	122	122	138	162	175	175
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,835	2,172	1,733	2,332	2,150	2,150
Production						
North America	3,750	3,937	3,788	4,934	3,786	4,011
South America	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,478	1,585	1,585
European Union - 28	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,380	8,018	8,018
Other Europe	428	373	369	370	369	369
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,257	6,549	5,285	6,062	6,286	6,286
Middle East	204	218	210	210	210	210
North Africa	125	163	166	166	166	166
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	57	60	55	55	55
East Asia	527	602	602	582	602	602
Oceania	1,176	1,291	1,139	1,357	1,180	1,180
Total	19,645	22,308	21,102	23,594	22,257	22,482
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,514	4,045	4,451	4,690	4,263	4,263
South America	1,563	1,092	1,490	1,448	1,525	1,525
European Union - 28	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,200	7,800	7,800
Other Europe	486	478	474	453	487	487
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,535	6,180	5,531	6,031	6,256	6,256
Middle East	210	215	215	215	215	215
North Africa	126	172	175	176	176	176
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	53	72	92	80	80
East Asia	685	685	730	750	775	775
Oceania	948	1,129	943	1,056	1,030	1,030
Total	20,918	21,849	21,781	23,111	22,607	22,607
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,720	1,605	1,034	1,393	1,021	1,246
South America	126	93	131	130	110	110
European Union - 28	832	796	899	767	740	740
Other Europe	50	48	31	53	30	30
Former Soviet Union - 12	235	592	332	346	356	356
Middle East	10	17	12	7	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	29	28	16	16	16
East Asia	95	134	144	138	140	140
Oceania	146	134	60	161	86	86
Total	3,229	3,449	2,672	3,012	2,502	2,727

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
TY Exports						
Belarus	150	25	25	25	25	25
Canada	221	159	181	96	100	100
European Union	71	59	122	201	150	150
Russia	22	284	78	83	100	100
Ukraine	2	9	16	60	5	5
Others	3	4	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	469	540	422	465	380	380
United States	3	8	7	6	5	5
World Total	472	548	429	471	385	385
TY Imports						
European Union	36	302	68	94	50	50
Israel	19	11	34	35	25	25
Japan	101	46	27	37	40	40
Korea, South	11	11	12	10	10	10
Norway	12	11	21	15	15	15
Russia	150	0	25	25	25	25
Switzerland	2	2	9	5	5	5
Others	0	8	1	0	0	0
Subtotal	331	391	197	221	170	170
Unaccounted	-7	-17	11	46	15	15
United States	148	174	221	204	200	200
World Total	472	548	429	471	385	385

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Nov	2014/15 Dec
Production						
Belarus	735	801	1,082	648	800	800
Canada	237	241	337	223	190	195
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,188	8,843	8,843
Russia	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,360	3,500	4,000
Turkey	365	366	370	350	350	350
Ukraine	464	579	676	638	450	450
Others	197	181	183	168	163	163
Subtotal	11,218	12,094	13,604	15,635	14,366	14,871
United States	190	154	166	194	183	183
World Total	11,408	12,248	13,770	15,829	14,549	15,054
Total Consumption						
Argentina	40	45	40	52	40	40
Belarus	650	750	1,000	650	750	750
Canada	136	101	124	103	95	100
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	8,900	8,900
Japan	105	55	25	40	40	40
Kazakhstan	40	30	50	40	50	50
Russia	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,100	3,500	3,800
Turkey	350	375	375	350	350	350
Ukraine	650	625	625	625	475	475
Others	155	142	170	138	128	128
Subtotal	12,216	12,406	13,205	14,862	14,385	14,691
United States	331	311	387	424	402	402
World Total	12,547	12,717	13,592	15,286	14,787	15,093
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	79	110	167	140	165	165
Canada	51	25	46	49	44	44
European Union	1,013	745	792	1,188	1,031	1,031
Kazakhstan	5	3	3	6	6	6
Russia	250	129	153	365	290	490
Turkey	32	24	18	18	18	18
Ukraine	189	132	166	128	98	98
Others	14	5	7	4	4	4
Subtotal	1,633	1,173	1,352	1,898	1,656	1,856
United States	20	11	10	7	11	10
World Total	1,653	1,184	1,362	1,905	1,667	1,866

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Nov 2014/15	Dec 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	148	174	221	204	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	36	302	68	94	50	50
Other Europe	14	13	31	20	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	150	5	25	25	25	25
Middle East	19	14	34	35	25	25
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	112	57	39	47	50	50
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	479	565	418	425	370	370
Production						
North America	427	395	503	417	373	378
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,188	8,843	8,843
Other Europe	76	62	47	47	47	47
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,883	4,375	3,940	4,689	4,800	5,300
Middle East	365	366	370	350	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	33	40	40	20	20	20
Total	11,408	12,248	13,770	15,829	14,549	15,054
Domestic Consumption						
North America	467	412	511	527	497	502
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	8,900	8,900
Other Europe	89	75	78	67	67	67
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,190	4,255	3,675	4,415	4,775	5,075
Middle East	369	386	409	385	375	375
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	2	3	3	3	3
East Asia	116	66	37	50	50	50
Oceania	30	40	40	20	20	20
Total	12,513	12,743	13,558	15,282	14,800	15,105
Ending Stocks						
North America	71	36	56	56	55	54
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,013	745	792	1,188	1,031	1,031
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	523	374	489	639	559	759
Middle East	32	24	18	18	18	18
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	14	5	7	4	4	4
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,653	1,184	1,362	1,905	1,667	1,866

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	24.5	4.5	111.4	7.4	9.9	52.5	115.8	12.0
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.5
2012/13	25.9	5.2	133.9	5.3	22.7	51.0	119.3	10.7
2013/14	25.8	5.6	143.1	4.0	31.9	48.0	115.8	10.2
2014/15	26.8	5.8	155.4	5.0	29.0	56.0	124.5	17.1
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	33.2	4.0	134.1	8.2	4.0	111.9	147.7	13.6
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.6
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.0
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.6	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.2
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.8	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.7
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.6
2012/13	31.3	4.7	145.9	11.8	7.4	113.7	153.1	12.9
2013/14	31.3	5.1	158.4	16.1	8.6	121.9	163.8	15.0
2014/15	31.0	5.4	167.7	6.2	9.6	121.4	163.5	15.8
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	57.7	4.3	245.5	15.6	13.9	164.3	263.5	25.6
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.9
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.8	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.6
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.8
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.7
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.3	170.7	278.7	29.1
2012/13	57.3	4.9	279.7	17.1	30.0	164.7	272.3	23.6
2013/14	57.1	5.3	301.6	20.1	40.6	169.9	279.5	25.2
2014/15	57.8	5.6	323.1	11.2	38.6	177.4	288.0	32.9

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.1	5.1	121.9	6.8	0.9	21.0	121.5	60.3
2014/15	24.1	5.2	126.0	1.7	1.0	23.0	124.0	63.0
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.8
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.9	153.6	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.5	5.6	198.6	7.9	0.1	132.0	196.2	60.4
2012/13	37.1	5.7	212.2	5.6	0.1	146.1	209.7	68.4
2013/14	38.4	5.9	225.1	12.4	0.0	161.8	227.6	78.3
2014/15	39.1	5.7	222.2	11.6	0.1	166.2	232.2	79.7
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.3
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.9	255.6	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.8	5.3	316.0	10.9	1.1	156.0	318.7	116.3
2012/13	61.3	5.4	333.2	8.6	1.1	171.1	334.7	122.3
2013/14	62.5	5.6	347.0	19.2	0.9	182.8	349.1	138.5
2014/15	63.2	5.5	348.2	13.3	1.1	189.2	356.2	142.7

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	1.0	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	4.5	0.7
2004/05	1.1	4.3	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	5.2	1.3
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	5.1	1.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.2
2007/08	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.4	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.9	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.1	5.0	1.7
2010/11	0.9	3.7	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	4.7	1.2
2011/12	0.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.9	1.3
2012/13	0.9	4.1	3.5	1.6	0.7	1.0	4.7	1.0
2013/14	1.0	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	4.9	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.4	3.9	1.9	0.9	1.2	4.9	1.1
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	2.1	3.1	6.6	0.7	0.1	6.9	7.9	0.7
2004/05	2.1	5.0	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.4	9.5	1.5
2005/06	2.1	4.8	10.2	0.6	1.3	8.6	9.8	1.3
2006/07	2.0	4.9	9.9	0.8	0.9	8.6	9.7	1.3
2007/08	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.1	6.8	7.9	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.6	9.7	0.6	1.5	7.6	8.7	1.1
2009/10	2.0	4.9	9.7	0.7	1.4	7.5	8.7	1.4
2010/11	2.0	5.0	10.0	0.7	2.0	7.3	8.7	1.5
2011/12	2.1	4.6	9.5	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.4	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.2	6.6	0.7	0.6	5.9	7.1	0.6
2013/14	2.0	4.7	9.5	0.8	1.8	6.6	7.9	1.3
2014/15	2.0	4.8	9.8	0.9	2.5	6.9	8.2	1.2
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	3.1	3.0	9.4	2.0	0.1	7.4	12.4	1.4
2004/05	3.2	4.8	15.1	1.9	0.9	9.3	14.8	2.8
2005/06	3.1	4.5	14.0	2.0	1.4	9.5	14.9	2.4
2006/07	3.0	4.5	13.4	2.3	1.2	9.3	14.3	2.5
2007/08	3.0	3.5	10.6	2.7	0.6	7.8	12.6	2.6
2008/09	3.0	4.6	13.7	2.3	1.9	8.8	13.8	2.8
2009/10	3.0	4.5	13.5	2.4	1.9	8.5	13.7	3.2
2010/11	2.9	4.6	13.2	2.4	2.6	8.1	13.4	2.6
2011/12	2.9	4.5	13.1	2.7	2.9	8.1	13.2	2.4
2012/13	2.9	3.4	10.1	2.4	1.3	6.9	11.8	1.7
2013/14	3.0	4.6	13.9	2.7	3.0	7.9	12.8	2.3
2014/15	2.9	4.7	13.7	2.8	3.4	8.1	13.1	2.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2008/09	50.6	2.3	115.5	6.6	38.2	25.2	76.5	21.9
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.5	78.3	25.8
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.0	5.5	13.9	24.4	75.7	22.7
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.3	80.0	26.0
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.7	13.9
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.4	37.1	22.9	73.1	15.0
2014/15	47.0	2.4	111.6	7.0	38.8	24.3	75.1	19.7
Coarse Grains								
2008/09	30.2	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.2	41.5	58.1	9.4
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.6	0.4	15.0	39.0	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.5	1.2	8.8	28.4	41.8	5.5
2011/12	27.0	2.9	78.6	1.0	24.6	38.6	54.4	6.2
2012/13	27.5	2.5	68.2	0.7	19.9	35.6	50.2	5.0
2013/14	29.4	3.0	87.6	0.7	30.7	40.1	56.0	6.7
2014/15	29.7	3.0	90.3	0.8	28.9	44.0	60.4	8.5

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	13.7	1.7	22.7	0.0	11.8	2.6	7.6	6.2
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	8.1	2.0	6.8	2.0
2014/15	12.2	1.0	12.5	0.2	5.8	1.9	6.7	2.2
Russia								
2011/12	24.8	2.3	56.2	0.6	21.6	15.5	38.0	10.9
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	0.8	18.5	12.5	34.1	5.2
2014/15	23.8	2.5	59.0	0.2	22.0	13.0	35.0	7.4
Ukraine								
2011/12	6.7	3.4	22.3	0.1	5.4	6.1	15.0	5.4
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	2.6
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	9.8	3.4	11.5	3.7
2014/15	6.3	3.9	24.5	0.1	10.3	4.0	12.0	5.9
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.6	7.8	1.4
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.4	1.7	8.0	1.6
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.2	0.3	1.9	8.4	1.9
2014/15	1.4	5.1	7.2	1.9	0.3	2.0	8.7	2.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	3.2	2.3	7.4	4.7	0.2	2.5	11.6	2.2
2012/13	3.2	2.4	7.8	4.1	0.3	2.8	12.0	1.9
2013/14	3.4	2.6	8.8	4.3	0.4	3.1	12.3	2.2
2014/15	3.3	2.5	8.5	4.6	0.4	3.4	12.7	2.2
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.3	80.0	26.0
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.7	13.9
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.4	37.1	22.9	73.1	15.0
2014/15	47.0	2.4	111.6	7.0	38.8	24.3	75.1	19.7

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	1.5	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.2
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.2
2014/15	1.9	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.1	0.2
Russia								
2011/12	7.7	2.2	16.9	0.4	3.5	9.8	14.3	0.8
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.1	2.7	8.2	12.6	1.0
2014/15	8.2	2.4	19.5	0.1	4.3	9.5	14.3	2.0
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.7	2.5	9.1	0.0	2.5	4.7	6.3	1.2
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.5	5.1	0.9
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.4	5.1	0.9
2014/15	3.2	2.9	9.4	0.0	4.0	3.3	4.9	1.4
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2014/15	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	1.3	2.6	3.4	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.5
2012/13	1.2	2.8	3.3	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2013/14	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2014/15	1.4	2.6	3.5	0.2	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	14.3	2.3	32.2	0.7	6.7	19.0	26.3	2.7
2012/13	13.8	1.9	26.0	0.4	4.6	15.2	22.3	2.2
2013/14	14.5	2.0	29.2	0.3	5.7	16.2	23.5	2.5
2014/15	14.7	2.4	35.1	0.3	8.7	17.6	25.2	4.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Russia								
2011/12	1.6	4.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	0.4
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.3	5.0	11.6	0.1	4.2	6.6	7.5	0.3
2014/15	2.6	4.6	12.0	0.1	3.0	8.0	9.0	0.3
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.5	6.4	22.8	0.0	15.2	6.5	7.8	1.1
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.0	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	20.0	8.5	9.9	2.2
2014/15	4.6	5.9	27.0	0.1	16.5	9.0	10.4	2.4
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014/15	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
2012/13	1.0	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.5
2013/14	1.0	3.8	3.7	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.4	0.7
2014/15	0.9	3.5	3.0	0.3	0.3	2.8	3.1	0.5
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	6.2	5.5	34.1	0.3	17.5	14.0	16.4	2.4
2012/13	7.4	4.4	32.3	0.3	15.0	15.5	18.1	2.0
2013/14	8.3	5.7	46.9	0.4	24.6	18.7	21.4	3.2
2014/15	8.2	5.2	42.7	0.4	19.8	20.3	23.2	3.3

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	2.2	0.1	6.1	2.5
2014/15	4.1	2.9	12.0	0.0	6.0	0.1	6.2	2.4
Australia								
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.5	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.1
2012/13	13.0	1.8	22.9	0.1	18.7	3.4	6.7	4.7
2013/14	13.5	2.0	27.0	0.2	18.6	3.6	7.0	6.2
2014/15	13.8	1.7	24.0	0.2	17.5	3.4	6.8	6.1
Canada								
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.4	23.2	4.8	10.0	9.8
2014/15	9.5	3.1	29.3	0.5	22.5	5.0	10.3	6.7
Total Wheat Competitors								
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.7	11.6
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.7
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	26.1	2.3	59.4	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.5	10.0
2013/14	27.5	2.7	75.0	0.6	44.1	8.5	23.0	18.6
2014/15	27.4	2.4	65.3	0.6	46.0	8.5	23.3	15.2
India								
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	2.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	30.0	3.1	93.5	0.0	5.9	4.8	94.0	17.8
2014/15	30.6	3.1	95.9	0.0	3.3	4.5	94.2	16.3
Turkey								
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.1
2012/13	7.8	2.0	15.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	17.5	1.2
2013/14	7.7	2.3	18.0	4.0	4.4	0.9	17.7	1.2
2014/15	7.7	1.9	15.0	5.8	3.8	0.3	17.1	1.1

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.4	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.1
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.9
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.5
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.0
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	0.9
2012/13	4.0	6.8	27.0	0.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	1.3
2013/14	3.4	7.4	25.0	0.0	15.5	5.8	8.7	2.1
2014/15	3.0	7.3	22.0	0.0	12.0	6.1	9.2	2.9
Brazil								
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.2	81.5	0.9	24.9	44.5	52.5	14.2
2013/14	15.7	5.1	79.3	0.8	21.5	46.0	55.0	17.8
2014/15	15.0	5.0	75.0	0.8	19.5	47.5	56.5	17.6
China								
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	200.0	67.6
2013/14	36.3	6.0	218.5	3.3	0.0	154.0	212.0	77.3
2014/15	37.0	5.8	215.5	2.0	0.1	158.0	216.0	78.7
South Africa								
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	3.7

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.1	2.1	5.1	11.0	3.1
2013/14	3.1	4.8	14.8	0.0	3.0	5.4	11.5	3.3
2014/15	3.2	4.2	13.5	0.0	2.2	5.6	11.8	2.9
Total Corn Competitors								
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.6	229.2	68.9
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	67.2
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	73.1
2012/13	58.1	5.6	326.5	3.7	45.8	198.9	271.4	86.1
2013/14	58.5	5.8	337.5	4.1	40.0	211.2	287.2	100.5
2014/15	58.2	5.6	326.0	2.8	33.8	217.2	293.5	102.1

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	3.9	2.4	9.5	0.0	6.5	2.0	3.3	0.3
2014/15	3.8	2.0	7.6	0.0	4.3	1.9	3.2	0.4
Canada								
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.2	0.0	1.6	6.6	7.7	1.9
2014/15	2.1	3.3	7.1	0.0	1.2	5.5	6.7	1.1
European Union								
2006/07	13.9	4.1	56.4	0.2	3.4	38.9	55.9	5.8
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.9	0.1	4.9	35.5	51.0	5.1
2013/14	12.4	4.8	59.6	0.0	5.7	38.0	53.5	5.5
2014/15	12.4	4.8	59.9	0.1	6.7	37.0	52.5	6.3

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.1	4.5	4.7	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.4	3.7	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.8	0.8
Australia								
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.2
2013/14	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.1
2014/15	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice (Working Statistics)

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2012/13	19,732	3	nr	61,298	3,341	3,442	27,544	27,734	10,066	37,768	19,538
2013/14	18,345	3	nr	58,105	4,588	4,767	32,012	31,497	6,192	34,174	16,045
2014/15	18,770	3	nr	55,129	4,899	4,700	25,174	25,500	4,899	33,094	17,805
Corn											
2012/13	35,356	8	nr	273,192	4,063	4,265	18,545	18,262	109,603	262,973	20,859
2013/14	35,478	10	nr	353,715	909	727	48,703	50,707	130,358	295,392	31,388
2014/15	33,628	11	nr	365,965	635	650	44,452	44,500	136,531	302,782	50,754
Sorghum											
2012/13	2,021	3	nr	6,293	243	243	1,938	2,136	2,377	4,796	385
2013/14	2,643	4	nr	9,882	2	3	5,380	5,843	2,247	4,025	864
2014/15	2,499	4	nr	10,362	1	1	5,842	5,800	2,413	4,444	941
Barley											
2012/13	1,325	4	nr	4,768	507	431	193	163	1,263	4,638	1,750
2013/14	1,230	4	nr	4,719	408	522	311	336	1,406	4,780	1,786
2014/15	989	4	nr	3,849	762	600	218	250	1,306	4,659	1,520
Oats											
2012/13	407	2	nr	892	1,601	1,341	20	18	1,640	2,743	527
2013/14	408	2	nr	938	1,676	1,861	23	28	1,671	2,759	359
2014/15	416	2	nr	1,011	1,724	1,700	29	30	1,506	2,623	442
Rye											
2012/13	101	2	nr	166	228	221	8	7	148	387	10
2013/14	113	2	nr	194	234	204	7	6	184	424	7
2014/15	104	2	nr	183	229	200	7	5	160	402	10
Rice, Milled											
2012/13	1,084	8	9,069	6,348	669	675	3,385	3,293	nr	3,779	1,156
2013/14	999	9	8,613	6,115	733	730	2,985	3,100	nr	3,994	1,025
2014/15	1,178	9	10,027	7,069	667	670	3,294	3,400	nr	4,191	1,276

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1985/86	570.5	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	614.5	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.2	2.4	1,347.9	174.7	645.6	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.3	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	541.9	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.2	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	545.7	2.6	1,417.7	190.1	668.7	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	543.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	651.4	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	545.7	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	663.0	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	535.9	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	655.7	1,389.3	366.1
1994/95	534.0	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	668.9	1,395.8	362.7
1995/96	527.1	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	640.1	1,381.9	319.4
1996/97	546.0	2.7	1,490.3	198.3	672.9	1,442.6	367.1
1997/98	535.2	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	683.9	1,444.2	414.4
1998/99	520.3	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	683.3	1,448.3	447.9
1999/00	506.2	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	689.0	1,468.2	444.5
2000/01	509.4	2.8	1,447.3	205.0	699.1	1,472.4	419.4
2001/02	511.8	2.9	1,481.0	208.4	712.2	1,496.4	404.1
2002/03	502.6	2.9	1,444.4	209.3	710.1	1,506.3	342.2
2003/04	510.6	2.9	1,471.8	206.0	716.0	1,535.4	278.6
2004/05	514.1	3.2	1,642.6	214.5	754.5	1,585.5	335.7
2005/06	516.4	3.1	1,599.9	222.6	755.1	1,615.7	319.9
2006/07	516.7	3.1	1,585.0	230.0	747.0	1,629.6	275.3
2007/08	533.8	3.2	1,692.5	244.9	760.1	1,674.0	293.8
2008/09	538.9	3.3	1,792.2	253.6	772.0	1,723.1	363.0
2009/10	533.2	3.4	1,804.2	254.2	779.2	1,767.5	399.7
2010/11	522.7	3.3	1,748.5	250.2	771.2	1,782.9	365.3
2011/12	538.2	3.4	1,851.5	287.2	804.6	1,852.0	364.7
2012/13	532.1	3.4	1,794.2	279.2	806.6	1,815.6	343.3
2013/14	543.5	3.7	1,995.2	326.1	869.4	1,943.7	394.8
2014/15	539.2	3.7	1,997.5	306.1	899.5	1,970.3	422.1

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1992/93	222.1	2.5	562.6	113.2	111.6	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	109.6	553.0	183.4
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	101.4	542.1	164.2
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	95.2	546.1	155.7
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.4	104.0	99.6	573.4	163.6
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	103.8	576.6	197.3
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	106.9	578.3	209.5
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	102.9	585.4	210.9
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.3	102.2	109.2	586.9	207.3
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	108.0	110.0	586.6	204.4
2002/03	213.4	2.7	569.6	106.6	113.9	604.2	169.8
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.3	103.6	99.8	589.5	135.6
2004/05	215.8	2.9	626.7	113.3	108.5	606.0	156.3
2005/06	217.6	2.8	618.9	114.2	115.0	621.1	154.0
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.4	110.8	616.5	134.1
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.7	116.2	102.5	617.7	129.0
2008/09	224.2	3.1	683.9	143.2	122.5	644.3	168.6
2009/10	225.4	3.0	686.8	135.4	121.0	654.2	201.2
2010/11	216.7	3.0	649.6	134.1	114.9	653.4	197.4
2011/12	220.7	3.2	695.8	153.8	146.6	697.0	196.2
2012/13	216.3	3.0	657.9	147.1	137.1	679.6	174.5
2013/14	220.8	3.2	714.8	162.1	130.3	703.9	185.3
2014/15	222.0	3.3	722.2	158.4	139.2	712.6	194.9
Coarse Grains							
1992/93	323.6	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.4	841.4	221.3
1993/94	314.9	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	320.7	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	310.3	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	318.8	2.9	908.9	94.3	573.3	869.2	203.4
1997/98	308.8	2.9	881.3	85.8	580.0	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.1	3.0	891.3	96.7	576.4	870.0	238.5
1999/00	293.7	3.0	878.5	102.1	586.0	882.8	233.6
2000/01	293.8	2.9	864.0	102.8	589.9	885.5	212.2
2001/02	297.4	3.0	897.2	100.4	602.2	909.7	199.6
2002/03	289.1	3.0	874.8	102.7	596.1	902.0	172.4
2003/04	303.0	3.0	916.6	102.3	616.2	945.9	143.0
2004/05	298.3	3.4	1,015.9	101.2	646.0	979.5	179.4
2005/06	298.7	3.3	981.0	108.4	640.1	994.5	165.9
2006/07	305.1	3.2	988.5	114.5	636.1	1,013.2	141.2
2007/08	316.7	3.4	1,079.8	128.7	657.5	1,056.2	164.9
2008/09	314.7	3.5	1,108.3	110.4	649.5	1,078.8	194.4
2009/10	307.8	3.6	1,117.4	118.8	658.2	1,113.3	198.5
2010/11	306.0	3.6	1,098.9	116.0	656.3	1,129.5	167.9
2011/12	317.5	3.6	1,155.7	133.4	658.0	1,155.0	168.6
2012/13	315.8	3.6	1,136.3	132.2	669.5	1,136.0	168.9
2013/14	322.7	4.0	1,280.4	164.0	739.2	1,239.7	209.5
2014/15	317.2	4.0	1,275.3	147.7	760.3	1,257.7	227.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1992/93	133.1	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.6	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.8	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.0	423.1	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.8	75.9	427.9	610.9	175.3
2001/02	137.3	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.9	625.6	151.5
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.9	76.8	434.0	628.5	126.9
2003/04	141.7	4.4	627.4	79.0	446.4	649.6	104.7
2004/05	145.4	4.9	716.8	76.0	476.5	690.2	131.3
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.7	82.5	479.1	707.5	124.5
2006/07	150.3	4.8	716.6	91.3	479.9	730.4	110.7
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.5	98.2	499.2	774.5	131.7
2008/09	158.7	5.0	799.7	83.6	481.6	784.0	147.5
2009/10	158.7	5.2	824.9	92.7	491.0	825.8	146.6
2010/11	164.6	5.1	835.4	91.7	502.9	852.0	130.1
2011/12	172.1	5.2	888.2	103.7	507.5	883.7	134.5
2012/13	177.6	4.9	868.0	100.5	518.8	864.7	137.8
2013/14	180.1	5.5	989.3	129.6	576.0	954.2	172.8
2014/15	177.2	5.6	991.6	114.8	597.1	972.2	192.2
Barley							
1992/93	72.6	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.3	2.4	153.2	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.4	134.2	16.3	94.7	135.8	27.5
2003/04	58.3	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.6	146.3	23.4
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.1	17.0	100.0	142.5	33.1
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.2	17.4	97.4	141.0	28.3
2006/07	56.4	2.4	136.9	14.6	98.4	143.7	21.5
2007/08	55.9	2.4	133.0	18.5	91.1	133.9	20.6
2008/09	55.2	2.8	155.0	18.2	100.4	144.0	31.6
2009/10	54.4	2.8	151.1	17.3	101.4	145.2	37.5
2010/11	47.2	2.6	123.1	15.2	91.3	136.2	24.4
2011/12	49.4	2.7	133.5	21.4	91.7	135.2	22.7
2012/13	50.2	2.6	129.8	22.1	88.8	131.7	20.8
2013/14	50.6	2.9	145.2	23.7	97.3	141.4	24.7
2014/15	48.9	2.8	139.4	21.8	95.3	140.6	23.5

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.7	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.6
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	29.0	408.6	73.9
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.1	415.5	76.3
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.9	421.6	75.2
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.6	427.3	80.8
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.6	92.4
2009/10	155.8	4.2	656.6	440.9	31.8	438.7	94.6
2010/11	158.2	4.2	671.4	450.0	36.6	445.0	99.6
2011/12	160.3	4.3	696.3	467.0	39.9	459.8	106.8
2012/13	158.2	4.4	703.6	471.9	39.4	468.6	110.1
2013/14	160.8	4.4	711.0	476.9	41.9	480.2	106.8
2014/15	160.6	4.4	708.5	475.2	41.9	482.9	99.1

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2014/15 starts in 2014); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2014/15 starts in 2015). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade November 2014. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production December 2014.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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