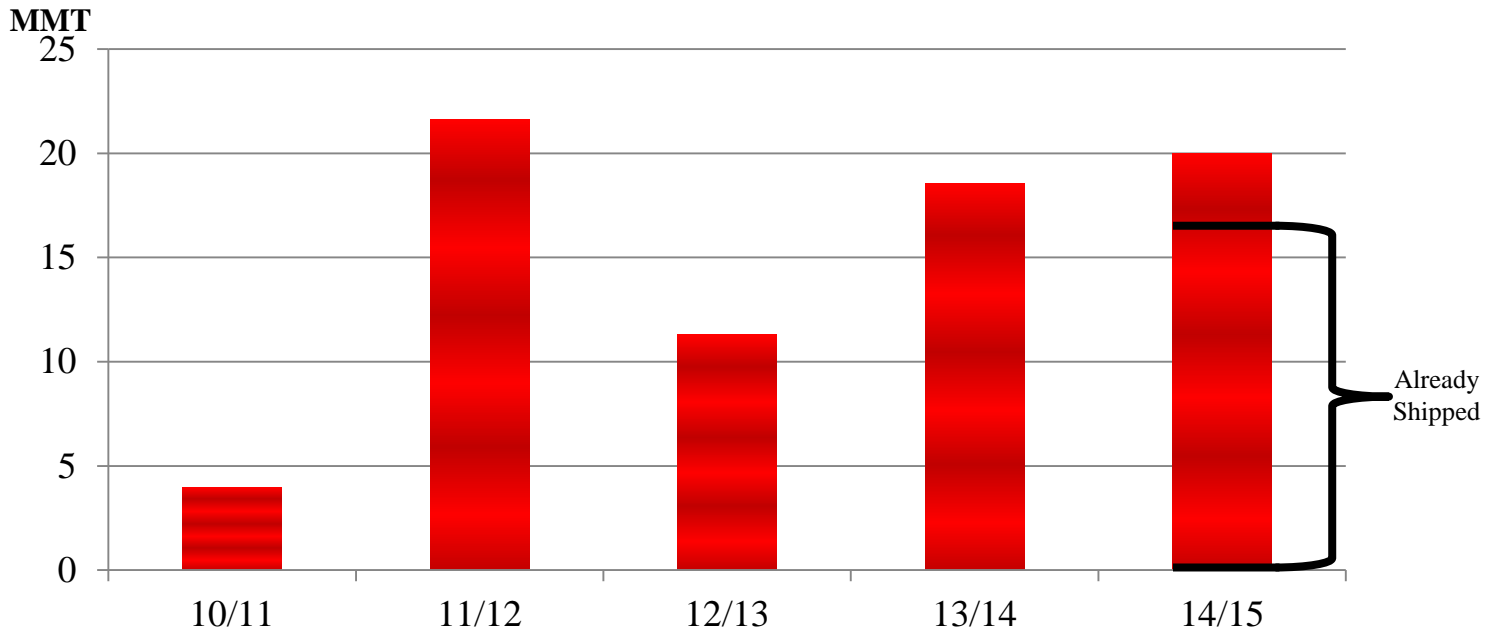




Grain: World Markets and Trade

Russia Imposes Wheat Export Duty— But Exports Still Second Highest On Record



The Russian government recently announced a wheat export duty, effective February 1 through June 30. As the Russian ruble depreciated significantly over the last several months, wheat was exported at a record pace, and domestic prices rose sharply. The government attempted to slow exports by enforcing sanitary and phytosanitary standards, limiting railcar loadings, increasing the intervention price, and then implementing the duty. Exports are expected to be uncompetitive once the duty is in place.

Although Russia's wheat export forecast is cut from a record 22 million tons to 20 million this month, it remains the second highest on record. More than 80 percent of the forecast was shipped by the end of 2014. Russia's exports are expected to continue through January as exporters fulfill contracts before the duty takes effect.

The global impact on trade is expected to be minimal because other exporter supplies are abundant. Prices initially spiked with the announcement of the duty but have since subsided. Russia's major markets are in the Middle East and North Africa. With competitive prices, plentiful supplies, and proximity to major markets, the EU and Ukraine are in the best position to take advantage, although other exporters may also benefit.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Markets and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Markets and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

All Grain Summary Comparison

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	61.3	58.1	55.1	6.3	6.1	7.1	273.2	351.3	361.1
Other		596.7	657.3	668.3	465.5	470.8	468.4	594.8	636.4	627.0
World Total		658.0	715.4	723.4	471.9	477.0	475.5	868.0	987.7	988.1
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	37.8	34.2	32.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	263.0	293.0	300.9
Other		648.8	660.7	678.7	462.0	473.3	476.1	605.8	651.9	668.0
World Total		686.6	694.9	710.9	465.8	477.3	480.3	868.8	944.9	968.9
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.5	16.1	18.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	20.9	31.3	47.7
Other		154.9	169.7	177.3	108.9	105.8	97.7	117.1	140.9	141.5
World Total		174.4	185.8	196.0	110.1	106.9	99.0	137.9	172.2	189.1
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	4.8	4.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.3	0.7	0.7
Other		140.1	153.8	151.3	35.8	39.3	39.4	94.6	122.2	109.1
World Total		143.6	158.6	156.0	36.5	40.0	40.1	98.8	122.9	109.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.7	31.5	25.5	3.3	3.0	3.4	18.3	50.7	44.5
Other		119.4	130.6	134.0	36.1	39.6	39.2	82.3	78.9	70.3
World Total		147.1	162.1	159.5	39.4	42.6	42.6	100.5	129.6	114.8

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

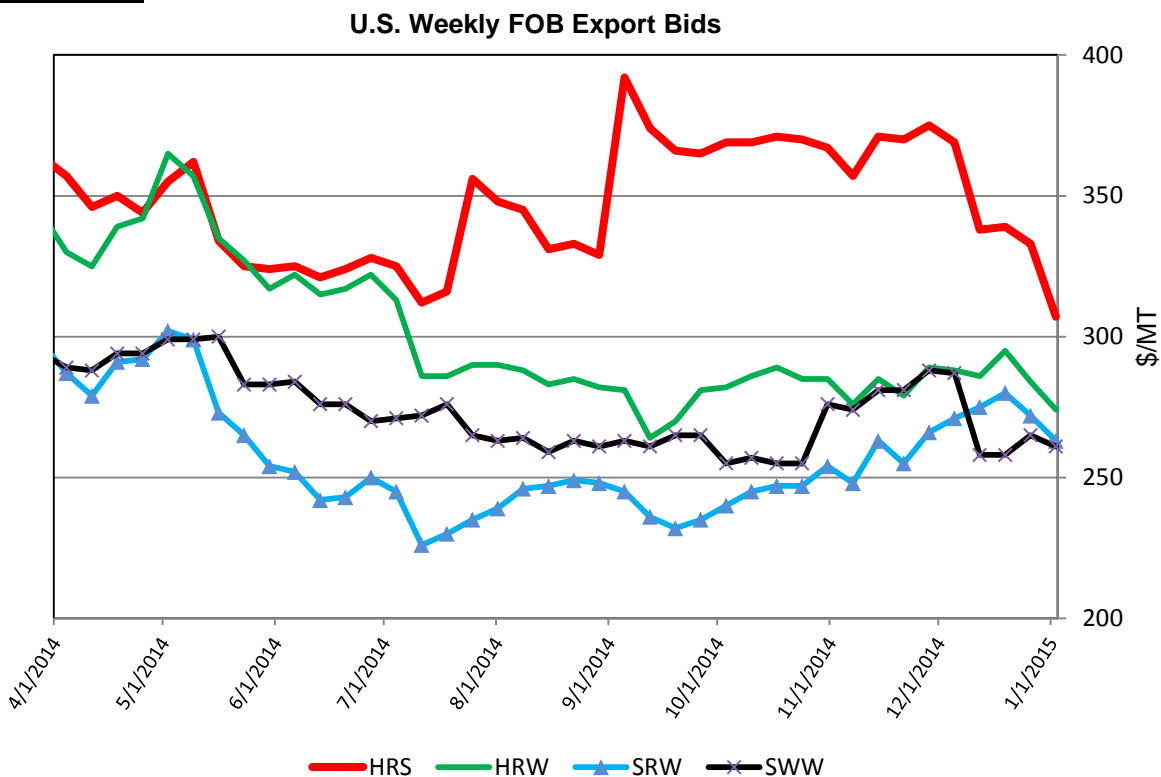
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production for 2014/15 is projected at a new record. Global trade is up slightly as higher projected imports, primarily in the EU and Iran, more than offset cuts in China and Ethiopia. Russian exports are slashed as a result of an export duty that takes effect February 1. Exports for EU and Ukraine are raised as both are in the best position to benefit from Russia's declining presence in the market. U.S. trade is unchanged, but the season-average farm price is raised slightly.

U.S. PRICES:



Domestic: Export prices for all wheat classes dropped in December. Hard Red Spring (HRS) plunged \$62 to \$307/ton because of improved rail logistics and falling freight costs. The export quote is the lowest since July 2010. Hard Red Winter (HRW) prices slid \$14 to \$274/ton. Soft Red Winter (SRW) fell \$8 to \$263/ton, and Soft White Winter (SWW) tumbled \$26 to \$261/ton for reasons similar to those of HRS.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- **Canada** is up 500,000 tons to 23.5 million on the pace to date and strong global demand for durum.
- **EU** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 30.0 million on reduced competition from Russia.
- **Iran** is raised 500,000 tons to 1.2 million on reports of greater flour exports to neighboring countries.
- **Russia** is cut 2.0 million tons to 20.0 million because an export duty that begins February 1 is expected to curtail shipments.
- **Ukraine** is raised 700,000 tons to 11.0 million with new opportunities in the EU due to the preferential duty-free quota and reduced competition from Russia in other markets.

Selected Importers

- **EU** is up 500,000 tons to 5.5 million on expectations that Ukraine will export feed-quality wheat to southern EU countries.
- **Iran** is boosted 500,000 tons to 6.5 million on continued strong purchases and recent deliveries.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
TY Exports						
Argentina	7,742	11,951	7,450	1,601	6,000	6,000
Australia	18,455	23,031	21,269	18,339	18,000	18,000
Canada	16,768	17,603	18,581	22,138	23,000	23,500
European Union	23,086	16,728	22,677	31,925	29,000	30,000
India	73	1,723	8,651	5,354	2,000	2,200
Kazakhstan	5,519	11,069	6,801	8,000	5,800	6,000
Mexico	821	790	729	1,322	1,500	1,500
Russia	3,983	21,627	11,289	18,534	22,000	20,000
Turkey	2,944	3,678	3,583	4,294	3,800	3,800
Ukraine	4,302	5,436	7,190	9,755	10,300	11,000
Others	14,351	12,038	11,136	9,357	11,470	12,020
Subtotal	98,044	125,674	119,356	130,619	132,870	134,020
United States	36,098	28,144	27,734	31,497	25,500	25,500
World Total	134,142	153,818	147,090	162,116	158,370	159,520
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,000	2,200	1,600	2,050	2,000	2,000
Algeria	6,516	6,500	6,484	7,484	7,400	7,400
Bangladesh	3,951	2,016	2,719	3,318	3,600	3,600
Brazil	6,742	7,053	7,547	7,061	7,000	7,000
Egypt	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,170	10,000	10,000
European Union	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,982	5,000	5,500
Indonesia	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,392	7,700	7,700
Iran	200	2,400	5,600	6,600	6,000	6,500
Iraq	3,631	3,784	3,948	3,246	3,000	3,000
Israel	1,393	2,029	1,446	1,667	1,800	1,800
Japan	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,123	6,000	6,000
Korea, South	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,288	3,800	3,800
Libya	1,474	1,561	1,946	2,049	1,850	1,850
Mexico	3,404	5,020	3,826	4,636	4,600	4,600
Morocco	4,019	3,671	3,825	3,892	3,000	3,000
Nigeria	4,052	3,931	4,140	4,550	4,750	4,750
Philippines	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,482	3,600	3,600
Saudi Arabia	1,739	2,904	1,921	3,429	3,250	3,250
Sudan	1,595	2,360	1,793	2,664	2,600	2,600
Syria	428	680	963	1,579	2,000	2,000
Thailand	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,693	2,000	2,000
Turkey	3,545	4,413	3,312	4,154	5,500	5,500
Uzbekistan	1,618	2,698	1,863	2,224	1,900	2,100
Vietnam	2,459	2,711	1,671	2,158	2,100	2,100
Yemen	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,425	3,600	3,600
Others	38,693	45,793	44,142	50,479	46,215	46,055
Subtotal	127,899	148,141	140,145	153,795	150,265	151,305
Unaccounted	3,645	2,653	3,503	3,554	3,405	3,515
United States	2,598	3,024	3,442	4,767	4,700	4,700
World Total	134,142	153,818	147,090	162,116	158,370	159,520

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
Production						
Argentina	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	12,000	12,000
Australia	27,410	29,905	22,856	27,009	24,000	24,000
Brazil	5,900	5,800	4,380	5,300	6,300	6,300
Canada	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,530	29,300	29,300
China	115,180	117,400	121,023	121,930	126,000	126,000
Egypt	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,250	8,200	8,200
European Union	136,667	138,182	133,949	143,513	155,401	155,505
India	80,800	86,870	94,880	93,510	95,910	95,910
Iran	13,500	12,400	13,800	14,500	13,000	13,000
Kazakhstan	9,638	22,732	9,841	13,941	12,500	12,500
Pakistan	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	25,000	25,000
Russia	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,091	59,000	59,000
Turkey	17,000	18,800	15,500	18,000	15,000	15,000
Ukraine	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,278	24,500	24,500
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	7,150	7,150
Others	48,144	50,388	52,028	58,102	53,790	54,890
Subtotal	590,691	641,529	596,743	657,254	667,051	668,255
United States	58,868	54,244	61,298	58,105	55,129	55,129
World Total	649,559	695,773	658,041	715,359	722,180	723,384
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,850	10,050	10,050
Brazil	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	12,300	12,300
Canada	7,551	9,852	9,598	9,995	10,330	10,330
China	110,500	122,500	125,000	121,500	124,000	124,000
Egypt	17,700	18,600	18,700	18,500	17,900	17,900
European Union	122,844	127,234	119,250	115,750	124,500	124,500
India	81,760	81,404	83,822	94,006	94,185	93,985
Indonesia	6,035	6,250	6,950	7,265	7,465	7,465
Iran	15,700	14,900	16,400	18,000	18,400	18,900
Morocco	7,850	8,800	8,300	9,000	8,900	8,900
Pakistan	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,100	25,100	25,100
Russia	38,600	38,000	33,550	34,100	35,000	35,000
Turkey	17,300	18,100	17,500	17,650	17,100	17,100
Ukraine	11,600	14,950	11,400	11,500	12,000	12,000
Uzbekistan	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,400	8,700	8,900
Others	135,175	144,435	146,111	149,725	151,678	152,228
Subtotal	623,988	665,039	641,977	669,830	679,488	680,963
United States	29,424	31,962	37,768	34,154	33,094	32,222
World Total	653,412	697,001	679,745	703,984	712,582	713,185
Ending Stocks						
Australia	8,184	7,051	4,654	6,242	6,092	6,092
Canada	7,360	5,932	5,052	9,795	6,745	6,245
China	59,091	55,946	53,960	60,274	62,974	62,774
European Union	11,934	13,516	10,815	10,635	17,058	17,140
India	15,360	19,950	24,200	17,830	16,300	16,300
Russia	13,736	10,899	4,952	5,209	7,409	9,409
Ukraine	3,341	5,363	2,579	3,670	5,920	5,220
Others	54,860	57,257	48,671	56,076	54,592	54,118
Subtotal	173,866	175,914	154,883	169,731	177,090	177,298
United States	23,487	20,211	19,538	16,065	17,805	18,697
World Total	197,353	196,125	174,421	185,796	194,895	195,995

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Dec 2014/15	Jan 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	6,431	8,541	7,753	9,844	9,780	9,780
Central America	1,684	1,666	1,662	1,845	1,820	1,820
South America	13,158	13,779	14,392	14,806	13,925	13,940
European Union - 28	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,982	5,000	5,500
Other Europe	1,614	1,913	1,633	1,840	1,890	1,890
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,498	8,022	7,228	7,389	6,985	7,285
Middle East	17,324	23,065	24,175	28,304	29,555	30,155
North Africa	24,427	24,855	22,052	25,240	23,750	23,750
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,093	18,484	17,437	19,065	20,175	20,000
East Asia	13,889	16,865	17,352	19,463	13,835	13,635
South Asia	7,593	5,466	5,306	6,680	7,465	7,465
Southeast Asia	16,341	18,016	16,356	17,109	17,750	17,750
Others	2,824	3,131	2,964	2,995	3,035	3,035
Total	130,497	151,165	143,587	158,562	154,965	156,005
Production						
North America	85,844	83,160	91,734	99,012	88,089	88,089
South America	27,560	25,766	18,404	19,985	23,650	23,650
European Union - 28	136,667	138,182	133,949	143,513	155,401	155,505
Other Europe	3,188	3,597	3,504	4,409	3,854	3,854
Former Soviet Union - 12	81,027	114,985	77,802	103,873	111,600	111,600
Middle East	38,638	39,282	36,380	40,918	35,030	35,030
North Africa	15,914	18,366	17,320	19,722	16,800	16,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,379	6,054	6,544	7,363	6,398	7,498
East Asia	116,355	118,775	122,483	123,244	127,462	127,462
South Asia	110,949	117,132	126,390	125,690	129,205	129,205
Oceania	27,855	30,288	23,345	27,449	24,510	24,510
Others	183	186	186	181	181	181
Total	649,559	695,773	658,041	715,359	722,180	723,384
Domestic Consumption						
North America	43,425	49,414	53,991	50,799	50,174	49,302
South America	25,598	26,121	26,433	27,137	28,275	28,275
European Union - 28	122,844	127,234	119,250	115,750	124,500	124,500
Other Europe	4,723	4,871	4,696	4,937	4,905	4,905
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,710	79,980	71,725	73,075	75,060	75,285
Middle East	54,406	56,273	56,763	59,567	59,940	60,440
North Africa	38,805	40,927	41,421	42,424	41,850	41,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,647	22,473	23,071	25,289	25,823	26,348
East Asia	123,952	137,057	140,083	135,338	137,075	137,075
South Asia	117,003	115,834	121,167	132,200	134,085	133,885
Southeast Asia	14,977	16,665	16,535	16,619	17,205	17,205
Oceania	6,845	7,819	8,106	8,275	8,160	8,160
Others	3,354	3,369	3,358	3,485	3,650	3,650
Total	652,289	688,037	686,599	694,895	710,702	710,880
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,164	26,718	24,868	26,179	24,879	25,271
South America	8,574	3,991	3,464	6,888	6,863	6,888
European Union - 28	11,934	13,516	10,815	10,635	17,058	17,140
Other Europe	1,182	1,327	1,046	1,086	1,055	1,055
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,719	26,006	13,936	15,019	19,704	20,879
Middle East	12,074	10,986	11,964	14,679	15,294	14,894
North Africa	12,194	14,094	11,441	13,480	11,680	11,630
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,330	2,312	2,056	2,315	2,134	2,210
East Asia	62,150	59,242	57,509	63,470	66,147	65,947
South Asia	21,079	25,425	28,144	21,545	20,005	20,005
Southeast Asia	3,991	4,703	3,854	3,558	3,358	3,358
Oceania	8,580	7,415	4,957	6,527	6,347	6,347
Others	382	390	367	415	371	371
Total	197,353	196,125	174,421	185,796	194,895	195,995

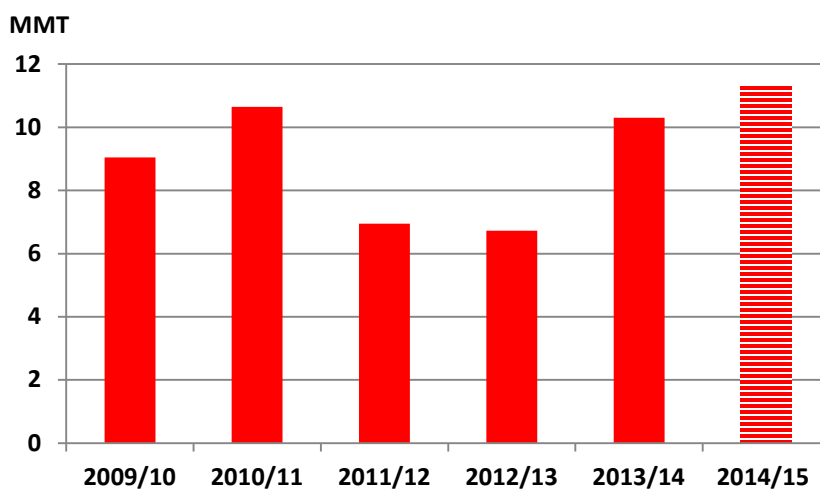
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production for 2014/15 is up slightly. Global trade is higher due to greater demand in China and stronger exports for Thailand, Burma, and Paraguay. Global consumption is revised higher, while stocks are marginally lower. U.S. production is virtually unchanged, and imports are raised.

Thai Rice Exports Climb to a New High



Thailand rice exports are forecast to reach a new high in 2014/15. The government is actively seeking export opportunities to reduce the massive stocks, accumulated under the discontinued paddy pledging scheme, which pushed down prices. Though a surge in exports in 2013/14 helped draw down stocks, exportable supplies remain large with the harvest of the main crop. Government-led sales are likely to drive Thai exports for the foreseeable future.

SELECTED TRADE CHANGES for 2014

- **Bangladesh's** imports are up 150,000 tons to 850,000 on greater imports from India.
- **Burma's** exports are up 100,000 tons to 1.6 million on trade to date.
- **India's** exports are up 500,000 tons to 10.5 million on larger shipments to neighboring countries and Saudi Arabia.

-
- **Paraguay's** exports are up 100,000 tons to 350,000 on stronger shipments to other South American countries.
 - **Saudi Arabia's** imports are up 125,000 tons to 1.5 million on larger shipments from India.
 - **Sri Lanka's** imports are up 130,000 tons to 300,000 on larger purchases from India.
 - **U.S.** exports are cut 100,000 tons to 3.0 million on trade to date.

SELECTED TRADE CHANGES for 2015

- **Burma's** exports are boosted 150,000 tons to 1.6 million on expected strong shipments to the EU and countries in Asia.
- **China's** imports are up 300,000 tons to a record 4.3 million to reflect recent agreements with Burma and Thailand.
- **Paraguay's** exports are up 140,000 tons to a record 400,000 on a larger crop.
- **Thailand's** exports are up 300,000 tons to a record 11.3 million as the government actively seeks market opportunities to reduce stocks.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
TY Exports						
Argentina	732	608	526	600	600	600
Australia	311	449	460	430	400	400
Brazil	1,296	1,105	830	840	800	800
Burma	1,075	1,357	1,163	1,550	1,400	1,550
Cambodia	860	900	1,075	1,000	1,200	1,200
China	487	267	447	330	400	400
Egypt	320	600	700	600	500	500
European Union	237	194	203	230	220	220
Guyana	260	265	346	500	450	500
India	4,637	10,250	10,480	10,500	8,700	8,700
Pakistan	3,414	3,399	4,126	3,900	3,900	3,900
Paraguay	208	262	365	350	260	400
Thailand	10,647	6,945	6,722	10,300	11,000	11,300
Uruguay	841	1,056	939	930	950	950
Vietnam	7,000	7,717	6,700	6,500	6,700	6,700
Others	1,002	1,259	1,057	999	1,037	1,037
Subtotal	33,327	36,633	36,139	39,559	38,517	39,157
United States	3,246	3,298	3,293	3,000	3,400	3,400
World Total	36,573	39,931	39,432	42,559	41,917	42,557
TY Imports						
Angola	275	360	430	450	450	450
Bangladesh	1,486	53	114	850	500	500
Brazil	591	732	712	700	700	700
Cameroon	310	450	550	525	525	525
China	575	2,900	3,483	3,900	4,000	4,300
Cote d'Ivoire	935	1,375	940	1,150	1,200	1,200
Cuba	558	330	413	450	450	450
European Union	1,496	1,313	1,375	1,500	1,400	1,400
Ghana	620	595	725	600	620	620
Indonesia	3,098	1,960	650	1,225	1,300	1,300
Iran	1,870	1,500	2,220	1,650	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,036	1,478	1,294	1,400	1,450	1,450
Japan	742	650	690	650	700	700
Kenya	335	400	410	440	480	480
Korea, South	532	238	580	330	450	450
Malaysia	1,076	1,006	890	1,100	1,100	1,100
Mexico	705	680	746	700	775	775
Mozambique	360	445	500	500	520	520
Nigeria	2,550	3,400	2,400	3,000	3,500	3,500
Philippines	1,200	1,500	1,000	1,650	1,700	1,700
Saudi Arabia	1,059	1,193	1,326	1,450	1,325	1,325
Senegal	805	1,200	1,075	1,200	1,200	1,200
South Africa	885	870	990	1,000	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	420	430	440	450	460	460
Yemen	337	420	432	450	450	450
Others	9,551	11,106	11,418	11,989	10,953	11,043
Subtotal	33,407	36,584	35,803	39,309	39,008	39,398
Unaccounted	2,545	2,707	2,954	2,520	2,239	2,489
United States	621	640	675	730	670	670
World Total	36,573	39,931	39,432	42,559	41,917	42,557

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2014/15 is calendar year 2015, 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,390	34,600	34,600
Brazil	9,300	7,888	8,037	8,300	8,350	8,300
Burma	11,060	11,473	11,715	11,957	12,150	12,150
Cambodia	4,233	4,268	4,670	4,725	4,900	4,900
China	137,000	140,700	143,000	142,530	144,500	144,500
Egypt	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,750	4,500	4,500
India	95,980	105,310	105,240	106,540	102,000	102,000
Indonesia	35,500	36,500	36,550	36,300	36,500	36,500
Japan	7,720	7,646	7,756	7,832	7,700	7,700
Korea, South	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,240	4,240
Nepal	2,680	2,970	3,000	3,361	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,700	6,500	6,500
Philippines	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,858	12,200	12,200
Thailand	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,460	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	26,371	27,152	27,537	28,161	28,250	28,250
Others	37,627	37,686	38,100	38,749	38,176	38,459
Subtotal	442,367	461,137	465,534	470,843	468,166	468,399
United States	7,593	5,866	6,348	6,117	7,069	7,068
World Total	449,960	467,003	471,882	476,960	475,235	475,467
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	32,400	34,300	34,500	34,900	35,200	35,200
Brazil	8,200	7,928	7,850	7,900	7,900	7,900
Burma	10,100	10,200	10,400	10,450	10,900	10,700
Cambodia	3,370	3,400	3,550	3,650	3,700	3,700
China	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,300	148,000	148,000
Egypt	3,300	3,620	4,050	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	90,206	93,334	94,031	99,180	99,000	99,000
Indonesia	38,044	38,188	38,127	38,500	39,200	39,200
Iran	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,400	3,450	3,450
Japan	8,200	8,050	8,250	8,250	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	5,175	4,880	4,489	4,460	4,450	4,450
Nigeria	4,800	5,600	5,300	5,800	6,100	6,100
Philippines	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	13,200	13,200
Thailand	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,875	10,900	10,900
Vietnam	19,400	19,650	21,900	22,000	21,900	21,900
Others	53,813	56,828	58,761	60,772	60,132	60,237
Subtotal	440,638	456,292	464,854	476,180	478,696	479,139
United States	4,329	3,492	3,779	3,996	4,191	4,191
World Total	444,967	459,784	468,633	480,176	482,887	483,330
Ending Stocks						
China	42,574	45,023	46,826	46,814	46,914	46,914
European Union	1,215	1,146	1,188	1,188	1,162	1,182
India	23,500	25,100	25,440	22,500	16,800	16,800
Indonesia	7,131	7,403	6,476	5,501	4,101	4,101
Japan	2,712	2,747	2,742	2,778	2,778	2,778
Philippines	2,459	1,509	1,487	1,945	2,545	2,545
Thailand	5,615	9,330	12,808	12,393	11,293	10,993
Others	12,891	13,269	11,956	12,719	12,251	12,380
Subtotal	98,097	105,527	108,923	105,838	97,844	97,693
United States	1,514	1,303	1,156	1,025	1,276	1,307
World Total	99,611	106,830	110,079	106,863	99,120	99,000

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Dec 2014/15	Jan 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	1,654	1,664	1,776	1,795	1,795	1,795
Caribbean	1,099	845	980	1,025	1,015	1,025
South America	1,396	1,896	1,702	1,893	1,907	1,937
Other Europe	128	114	125	130	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	366	456	544	531	441	441
Middle East	6,099	6,455	7,152	6,875	6,690	6,740
North Africa	381	777	487	495	485	485
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,865	12,245	11,850	12,750	12,930	12,930
East Asia	2,444	4,389	5,332	5,505	5,760	6,060
South Asia	1,864	737	722	1,690	1,250	1,250
Southeast Asia	6,418	5,488	3,611	4,950	5,150	5,150
Others	2,314	2,158	2,197	2,400	2,125	2,125
Total	34,028	37,224	36,478	40,039	39,678	40,068
Production						
North America	7,739	5,979	6,479	6,248	7,216	7,215
Caribbean	943	1,002	974	1,040	1,063	1,079
South America	17,197	15,215	15,852	16,384	16,446	16,643
European Union - 28	2,172	2,139	2,100	1,965	1,954	1,974
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,205	1,237	1,237
Middle East	2,131	2,170	2,135	2,330	2,333	2,333
North Africa	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,789	4,500	4,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,313	12,904	12,792	13,158	13,023	13,023
East Asia	151,636	155,342	157,692	157,585	159,271	159,271
South Asia	138,116	151,656	150,892	154,286	149,150	149,150
Southeast Asia	111,008	113,649	115,450	116,682	117,851	117,851
Others	1,245	1,364	1,518	1,288	1,191	1,191
Total	449,960	467,003	471,882	476,960	475,235	475,467
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,429	4,668	4,977	5,233	5,431	5,431
Central America	1,109	1,156	1,181	1,223	1,208	1,208
Caribbean	2,055	1,997	1,959	2,066	2,083	2,108
South America	14,427	14,180	14,394	14,531	14,588	14,618
European Union - 28	3,250	3,300	3,250	3,250	3,260	3,260
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,425	1,422	1,568	1,548	1,453	1,453
Middle East	8,293	8,603	8,834	9,150	9,130	9,180
North Africa	3,677	4,045	4,572	4,509	4,460	4,460
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,598	23,741	24,559	25,529	25,694	25,694
East Asia	151,568	155,886	160,248	162,680	164,135	164,135
South Asia	130,792	136,823	137,570	143,836	143,920	143,920
Southeast Asia	98,530	99,148	101,968	103,011	104,521	104,321
Others	634	661	707	717	540	540
Total	442,787	455,630	465,787	477,283	480,423	480,328
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,734	1,455	1,345	1,176	1,463	1,487
Central America	249	273	241	246	245	245
Caribbean	122	157	104	103	98	99
South America	2,220	1,606	1,512	1,728	2,024	2,015
European Union - 28	1,215	1,146	1,188	1,188	1,162	1,182
Middle East	1,731	1,526	1,943	1,919	1,757	1,782
North Africa	122	487	427	602	627	627
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,360	2,227	1,963	1,852	1,695	1,736
East Asia	46,690	48,899	50,711	50,751	50,995	50,995
South Asia	25,342	27,511	27,019	24,670	18,377	18,450
Southeast Asia	18,599	21,369	23,202	22,278	20,403	20,108
Oceania	27	40	238	171	65	65
Others	200	134	186	179	209	209
Total	99,611	106,830	110,079	106,863	99,120	99,000

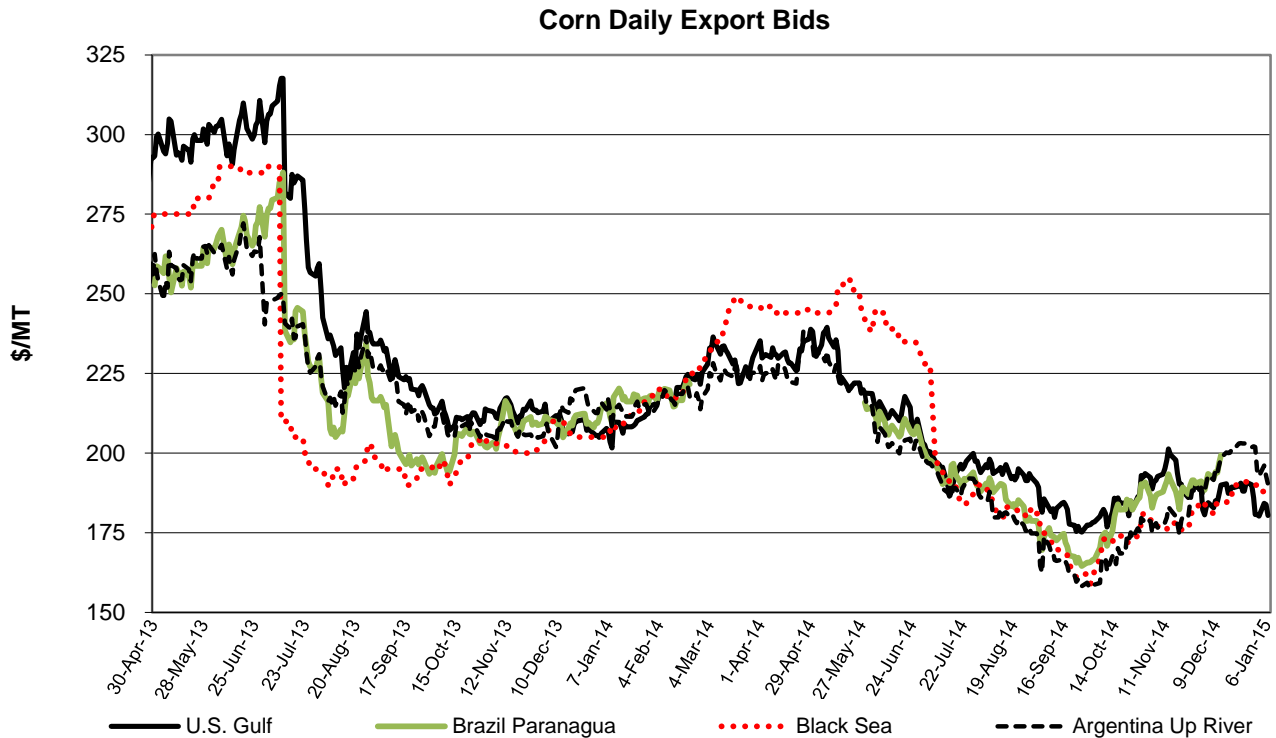
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Barely remaining a record, world corn production is lowered as smaller U.S. production more than offsets larger crops in India and the EU. Imports are slightly higher on a larger forecast for Canada (adjustments in Turkey and the EU are offsetting). The U.S. season-average farm prices for both corn and sorghum are raised this month with sorghum now above corn for the first time since 2006/07.

PRICES



Since the release of the December WASDE report, U.S. corn quotes rose, peaking at \$191/ton and then fell to \$180/ton by early January as prices continued to be pressured by large supplies and a strong dollar. As old-crop exportable supplies tighten, Argentine quotes remain \$10 above U.S. Meanwhile, Black Sea rose to end about \$9 above U.S. prices. Brazilian quotes were no longer available as of mid-December, notably earlier than in the previous few years when they ceased in February or as late as April.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- **Australian barley** is raised 200,000 tons to 4.5 million on larger-than-expected carryin and strong global demand.
- **U.S. sorghum** is raised 1.0 million tons to 6.8 million, the highest level in more than 2 decades, on steady purchases by China.

Selected Importers

- **EU corn** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 7.0 million on the pace of import licenses and greater wheat exports.
- **Turkish corn** is slashed 1.0 million tons to 1.5 million due to the lower-than-expected pace of early-season shipments and imports of non-grain feed ingredients.
- **Canadian corn** is boosted 300,000 tons to 1.0 million on strong early-season shipments from the United States.
- **Iranian** and **Tunisian barley** are raised 200,000 tons each to 1.2 million and 300,000, respectively, on recent purchases.
- **Chinese sorghum** is raised 1.2 million tons to 6.2 million on a continued strong pace of purchases and shipments.
- **Japanese sorghum** is cut 200,000 tons to 1.0 million due to weak early-season shipments and purchases.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
TY Exports						
Argentina	18,628	22,307	29,496	16,633	14,905	14,905
Australia	4,897	7,279	6,410	6,968	5,400	5,600
Brazil	11,591	12,677	26,078	22,057	22,010	22,015
Canada	4,427	3,853	4,669	5,384	3,500	3,500
European Union	5,865	7,177	8,914	7,839	9,605	9,605
India	3,437	4,858	5,541	4,524	2,850	2,850
Russia	1,029	5,997	4,365	7,047	7,410	7,410
Serbia	2,013	2,345	628	1,761	2,525	2,525
South Africa	2,857	1,851	2,411	2,127	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	7,490	17,447	15,527	24,124	19,360	19,360
Others	4,539	7,464	7,528	8,771	7,025	7,125
Subtotal	66,773	93,255	111,567	107,235	97,115	97,420
United States	49,247	40,153	20,586	56,920	50,585	51,585
World Total	116,020	133,408	132,153	164,155	147,700	149,005
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,949	3,691	3,280	4,910	4,010	4,010
Brazil	650	1,211	1,240	1,246	1,205	1,205
Chile	1,271	1,523	1,327	1,656	1,625	1,625
China	2,697	7,924	5,604	12,445	11,625	12,825
Colombia	4,155	4,103	4,088	4,717	4,730	4,730
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,840	7,250	5,096	8,553	7,530	7,530
European Union	8,635	6,908	11,777	16,262	6,155	7,155
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,500	2,600	2,600
Iran	4,000	5,700	4,800	6,400	6,500	6,700
Israel	1,446	1,530	1,564	2,092	1,875	1,875
Japan	18,590	17,730	17,743	17,501	17,990	17,790
Jordan	917	1,144	1,202	1,400	1,200	1,200
Korea, South	8,168	7,726	8,265	10,499	9,690	9,690
Libya	543	829	1,220	1,150	1,250	1,250
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,400	3,400	3,400
Mexico	10,760	12,819	7,623	11,334	11,200	11,200
Morocco	2,059	2,479	1,831	2,640	2,700	2,700
Peru	2,079	1,928	2,404	2,349	2,425	2,425
Saudi Arabia	8,138	10,485	12,390	11,247	10,050	10,050
Taiwan	4,277	4,478	4,398	4,561	4,350	4,350
Tunisia	958	1,071	1,610	1,456	1,000	1,200
Turkey	496	782	1,922	1,977	3,250	2,250
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,626	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,300	2,000	2,000
Others	14,884	15,120	13,008	15,022	15,795	16,070
Subtotal	112,612	126,714	123,051	152,343	137,955	139,630
Unaccounted	959	3,552	2,601	8,495	6,594	6,220
United States	2,449	3,142	6,501	3,317	3,151	3,155
World Total	116,020	133,408	132,153	164,155	147,700	149,005

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
Production						
Argentina	33,258	30,105	37,246	34,465	29,216	29,216
Australia	11,485	12,257	11,414	12,369	11,207	11,207
Brazil	60,380	75,884	84,253	81,903	78,113	77,713
Canada	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,745	21,915	21,915
China	183,771	198,635	212,192	225,070	222,150	222,150
Ethiopia	11,193	12,264	12,286	14,468	13,050	13,350
European Union	142,836	149,886	145,887	158,506	167,679	168,048
India	43,370	42,250	39,940	42,710	37,310	38,310
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	29,226	25,689	28,881	32,100	31,340	31,340
Nigeria	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,200	18,600	18,600
Russia	16,416	33,077	28,658	35,735	41,000	41,000
South Africa	11,310	13,268	12,873	15,342	14,096	14,096
Turkey	10,184	11,299	10,595	13,075	9,275	9,275
Ukraine	21,503	33,476	29,527	39,918	37,790	37,790
Others	144,098	145,978	145,703	148,513	152,005	152,005
Subtotal	769,218	833,260	850,955	911,219	893,946	895,215
United States	329,695	322,451	285,311	367,089	381,370	377,122
World Total	1,098,913	1,155,711	1,136,266	1,278,308	1,275,316	1,272,337
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	11,033	10,510	12,050	13,495	14,131	14,131
Brazil	52,548	53,653	55,803	58,078	59,903	59,603
Canada	21,201	20,285	20,257	22,581	20,460	20,860
China	188,448	196,192	209,671	227,600	232,225	233,425
Egypt	13,332	12,736	12,905	14,080	14,678	14,678
Ethiopia	10,700	11,850	12,150	14,300	13,350	14,100
European Union	154,642	151,460	153,095	164,295	163,470	163,870
India	38,850	37,750	35,275	37,400	35,400	35,900
Japan	18,875	17,990	18,030	17,690	18,190	17,990
Mexico	39,785	37,985	36,195	40,885	41,940	41,940
Nigeria	20,670	17,321	18,700	19,250	18,650	18,650
Russia	18,131	27,728	25,134	28,519	32,600	32,600
South Africa	11,206	11,250	11,635	12,150	12,448	12,448
Turkey	11,075	11,755	13,005	13,430	13,980	13,130
Ukraine	13,772	15,559	14,661	16,227	16,560	16,560
Others	206,943	213,710	217,549	224,472	231,524	231,949
Subtotal	832,017	866,235	860,223	933,351	942,771	944,753
United States	297,492	288,810	275,537	305,112	314,910	312,487
World Total	1,129,509	1,155,045	1,135,760	1,238,463	1,257,681	1,257,240
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	10,836	9,821	14,559	18,068	18,183	17,868
China	50,126	60,362	68,378	78,260	79,693	79,685
European Union	16,744	15,595	12,878	14,697	15,811	16,460
Iran	4,138	4,734	4,234	4,334	4,334	4,334
Mexico	2,041	1,857	1,624	3,659	3,759	3,759
Saudi Arabia	1,720	3,211	3,391	4,504	3,989	3,989
Ukraine	2,149	2,421	2,330	3,330	3,955	3,955
Others	47,746	42,634	38,035	47,640	43,767	43,113
Subtotal	135,500	140,635	145,429	174,492	173,491	173,163
United States	32,288	27,819	23,531	34,313	53,667	50,739
World Total	167,788	168,454	168,960	208,805	227,158	223,902

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Dec 2014/15	Jan 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	14,265	16,725	14,647	15,357	15,086	15,390
Central America	2,900	2,769	2,470	2,972	3,200	3,200
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,386	2,510	2,510
South America	10,536	11,968	11,804	13,293	13,300	13,300
European Union - 28	8,635	6,908	11,777	16,262	6,155	7,155
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,133	1,038	725	720	780	780
Middle East	18,690	23,348	24,922	26,232	26,390	25,590
North Africa	12,349	15,320	13,037	18,709	16,490	16,690
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,038	3,245	2,675	2,891	3,050	3,025
East Asia	33,888	38,040	36,163	45,111	43,785	44,785
Southeast Asia	7,558	7,317	8,058	10,650	9,280	9,280
Others	876	1,019	947	1,077	1,080	1,080
Total	115,061	129,856	129,552	155,660	141,106	142,785
Production						
North America	381,589	371,061	338,619	427,934	434,625	430,377
South America	106,037	117,970	135,056	129,435	121,301	120,901
European Union - 28	142,836	149,886	145,887	158,506	167,679	168,048
Other Europe	9,996	9,497	6,584	9,478	9,816	9,816
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,474	78,648	68,221	87,627	90,271	90,271
Middle East	19,574	20,398	18,232	20,767	16,536	16,536
North Africa	12,159	11,142	10,129	11,659	10,989	10,989
Sub-Saharan Africa	99,903	100,066	104,204	104,860	104,497	104,797
East Asia	185,731	200,748	214,647	227,518	224,608	224,608
South Asia	50,624	50,314	48,598	51,738	46,358	47,358
Southeast Asia	26,374	28,379	29,138	30,908	31,901	31,901
Oceania	12,030	12,813	12,082	13,010	11,867	11,867
Others	4,586	4,789	4,869	4,868	4,868	4,868
Total	1,098,913	1,155,711	1,136,266	1,278,308	1,275,316	1,272,337
Domestic Consumption						
North America	358,478	347,080	331,989	368,578	377,310	375,287
South America	84,079	85,283	89,413	93,981	97,461	97,161
European Union - 28	154,642	151,460	153,095	164,295	163,470	163,870
Other Europe	8,714	8,374	7,104	7,908	8,196	8,196
Former Soviet Union - 12	41,792	54,403	50,205	55,981	60,416	60,316
Middle East	38,540	40,949	42,798	44,888	46,141	45,491
North Africa	25,390	25,266	24,936	27,450	29,160	29,310
Sub-Saharan Africa	98,891	98,557	103,970	104,278	104,405	105,230
East Asia	221,781	228,692	243,025	261,955	267,376	268,376
South Asia	46,064	45,658	43,484	46,177	44,379	44,879
Southeast Asia	33,139	34,612	35,867	37,811	39,240	39,240
Oceania	7,495	6,518	6,132	6,143	6,467	6,567
Others	9,698	9,692	9,634	10,119	10,398	10,398
Total	1,128,703	1,136,544	1,141,652	1,229,564	1,254,419	1,254,321
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,878	33,066	28,239	42,570	60,714	57,686
South America	20,479	14,043	19,348	23,918	24,890	24,058
European Union - 28	16,744	15,595	12,878	14,697	15,811	16,460
Other Europe	1,455	1,023	611	1,256	1,226	1,226
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,480	6,160	5,037	6,699	8,484	8,484
Middle East	8,157	10,578	9,628	11,720	10,155	10,005
North Africa	4,784	5,447	3,456	5,625	4,325	4,374
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,429	11,335	10,999	10,572	10,114	9,694
East Asia	53,412	63,402	71,053	81,694	82,594	82,586
South Asia	3,086	2,974	2,819	4,070	2,864	3,364
Southeast Asia	3,508	3,061	3,225	4,178	4,299	4,299
Oceania	1,583	978	915	981	707	691
Others	793	792	752	825	975	975
Total	167,788	168,454	168,960	208,805	227,158	223,902

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,198	16,501	22,789	12,846	12,000	12,000
Brazil	11,582	12,674	26,044	22,041	22,000	22,000
Burma	175	200	550	600	600	600
European Union	1,096	3,287	2,193	2,401	2,500	2,500
India	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,889	2,500	2,500
Paraguay	1,201	2,188	2,858	2,714	1,900	1,900
Russia	37	2,027	1,917	4,192	3,000	3,000
Serbia	2,004	2,331	601	1,736	2,500	2,500
South Africa	2,839	1,831	2,398	2,104	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	5,008	15,157	12,726	20,004	16,500	16,500
Others	4,031	4,465	5,406	6,390	4,290	4,290
Subtotal	46,547	65,335	82,250	78,917	70,290	70,290
United States	45,162	38,389	18,262	50,707	44,500	44,500
World Total	91,709	103,724	100,512	129,624	114,790	114,790
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,683	3,203	2,909	4,200	3,400	3,400
Canada	984	747	493	671	700	1,000
Chile	526	906	844	1,456	1,300	1,300
China	979	5,231	2,702	3,277	2,000	2,000
Colombia	3,511	3,209	3,264	4,333	4,200	4,200
Cuba	838	746	911	900	900	900
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,803	7,154	5,059	8,500	7,500	7,500
European Union	7,385	6,113	11,362	15,919	6,000	7,000
Guatemala	676	691	678	750	850	850
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,500	2,600	2,600
Iran	3,500	4,000	3,700	5,500	5,500	5,500
Israel	1,029	1,221	1,224	1,700	1,500	1,500
Japan	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,121	15,400	15,400
Korea, South	8,107	7,636	8,174	10,406	9,600	9,600
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,400	3,400	3,400
Mexico	8,252	11,172	5,676	10,954	10,900	10,900
Morocco	1,738	1,943	1,684	2,200	2,200	2,200
Peru	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,232	2,300	2,300
Saudi Arabia	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,600	2,900	2,900
Taiwan	4,134	4,341	4,232	4,400	4,200	4,200
Tunisia	677	853	846	1,000	900	900
Turkey	453	729	1,656	1,381	2,500	1,500
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,626	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,300	2,000	2,000
Others	10,402	11,753	9,765	11,795	12,260	12,260
Subtotal	90,297	100,411	94,567	122,221	108,810	109,110
Unaccounted	728	2,548	1,680	6,676	5,330	5,030
United States	684	765	4,265	727	650	650
World Total	91,709	103,724	100,512	129,624	114,790	114,790

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
Production						
Argentina	25,200	21,000	27,000	25,000	22,000	22,000
Brazil	57,400	73,000	81,500	79,300	75,000	75,000
Canada	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,194	11,500	11,500
China	177,245	192,780	205,614	218,490	215,500	215,500
Ethiopia	4,895	6,069	6,158	7,451	6,500	6,500
European Union	58,272	68,123	58,896	64,259	73,589	73,960
India	21,730	21,760	22,260	24,190	21,000	22,000
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	21,058	18,726	21,591	22,960	23,000	23,000
Nigeria	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,500	7,500
Philippines	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,532	7,900	7,900
Russia	3,075	6,962	8,213	11,635	12,000	12,000
Serbia	6,800	6,400	3,750	6,400	6,850	6,850
South Africa	10,924	12,759	12,365	14,750	13,500	13,500
Ukraine	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,900	27,000	27,000
Others	86,329	88,368	90,084	92,553	93,576	93,576
Subtotal	519,761	575,374	594,804	636,414	625,615	626,986
United States	315,618	312,789	273,192	351,272	365,965	361,091
World Total	835,379	888,163	867,996	987,686	991,580	988,077
Total Consumption						
Argentina	7,300	7,000	7,900	8,700	9,200	9,200
Brazil	49,500	50,500	52,500	55,000	56,500	56,500
Canada	11,761	11,636	11,605	12,801	12,000	12,400
China	180,000	188,000	200,000	212,000	216,000	216,000
Egypt	12,500	11,700	12,000	13,200	13,800	13,800
European Union	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,500	77,000	77,500
India	18,100	17,200	17,500	19,500	19,500	20,000
Indonesia	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,900	12,000	12,000
Japan	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,100	15,400	15,400
Korea, South	8,214	7,815	8,481	9,900	10,100	10,100
Mexico	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,700	33,250	33,250
Philippines	7,200	7,400	7,400	8,000	8,400	8,400
Russia	3,200	4,700	6,400	7,500	9,000	9,000
South Africa	10,650	10,700	11,000	11,500	11,800	11,800
Ukraine	6,500	7,800	8,100	9,900	10,400	10,400
Others	133,602	140,387	140,896	148,668	152,532	152,282
Subtotal	567,401	605,779	601,515	660,352	669,429	670,279
United States	284,549	277,914	262,973	293,045	302,782	300,877
World Total	851,950	883,693	864,488	953,397	972,211	971,156
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	4,041	899	1,315	1,620	2,930	2,430
Brazil	10,278	9,212	14,150	17,750	17,550	17,550
China	49,415	59,335	67,570	77,315	78,715	78,715
European Union	5,233	6,682	5,147	6,424	6,797	7,384
Iran	2,790	3,386	2,486	2,986	3,086	3,086
Mexico	1,112	1,316	1,061	2,774	2,924	2,924
South Africa	3,418	3,676	3,064	3,339	2,864	2,864
Others	25,028	24,801	22,285	28,726	26,584	26,505
Subtotal	101,315	109,307	117,078	140,934	141,450	141,458
United States	28,644	25,122	20,859	31,292	50,754	47,689
World Total	129,959	134,429	137,937	172,226	192,204	189,147

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Dec 2014/15	Jan 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	9,920	12,684	10,434	12,352	12,250	12,550
Central America	2,889	2,766	2,470	2,971	3,200	3,200
South America	8,372	9,886	9,643	12,000	11,720	11,720
European Union - 28	7,385	6,113	11,362	15,919	6,000	7,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	329	328	324	415	415	415
Middle East	9,942	10,686	10,738	13,506	14,950	13,950
North Africa	11,265	13,799	11,145	16,550	14,700	14,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,547	2,579	1,999	2,215	2,390	2,390
East Asia	29,024	32,282	29,673	33,309	31,330	31,330
Southeast Asia	7,541	7,304	8,040	10,610	9,260	9,260
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,386	2,510	2,510
Others	574	590	677	715	735	735
Total	90,981	101,176	98,832	122,948	109,460	109,760
Production						
North America	348,719	342,874	307,843	388,426	400,465	395,591
South America	93,105	103,988	119,769	115,126	108,565	108,565
European Union - 28	58,272	68,123	58,896	64,259	73,589	73,960
Other Europe	8,291	7,810	4,915	7,733	8,066	8,066
Former Soviet Union - 12	18,434	34,121	32,310	46,898	42,660	42,660
Middle East	6,448	7,164	6,330	6,753	6,348	6,348
North Africa	6,780	5,722	5,891	6,001	5,951	5,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	57,860	62,092	60,564	64,429	62,946	62,946
East Asia	178,955	194,585	207,760	220,621	217,649	217,649
South Asia	27,663	28,536	29,705	31,830	28,660	29,660
Central America	3,549	3,698	3,740	3,743	3,743	3,743
Southeast Asia	26,135	28,138	28,893	30,663	31,656	31,656
Others	1,168	1,312	1,380	1,204	1,282	1,282
Total	835,379	888,163	867,996	987,686	991,580	988,077
Domestic Consumption						
North America	325,810	318,550	301,578	337,546	348,032	346,527
South America	73,773	74,971	78,381	82,970	85,695	85,695
European Union - 28	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,500	77,000	77,500
Other Europe	6,741	6,392	5,194	5,903	6,160	6,160
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,185	16,420	18,085	21,435	23,160	23,160
Middle East	16,885	17,348	18,131	19,010	21,285	20,435
North Africa	18,525	18,000	18,450	20,450	21,650	21,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	56,618	60,503	60,057	63,134	62,182	62,782
East Asia	209,870	217,047	229,434	243,380	247,985	247,985
South Asia	23,981	23,770	24,480	26,870	27,070	27,570
Southeast Asia	32,893	34,357	35,609	37,560	38,960	38,960
Central America	6,375	6,425	6,200	6,625	6,800	6,800
Others	3,420	3,369	3,556	3,531	3,685	3,685
Total	852,976	866,652	868,755	944,914	969,664	968,909
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,019	27,803	23,469	35,660	54,972	51,807
South America	18,106	12,708	17,413	21,561	22,661	22,161
European Union - 28	5,233	6,682	5,147	6,424	6,797	7,384
Other Europe	1,212	771	353	982	973	973
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,904	2,445	2,004	3,236	3,316	3,316
Middle East	3,918	4,548	3,491	4,340	4,258	4,108
North Africa	2,102	2,960	1,669	3,024	2,515	2,515
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,533	9,133	8,580	8,482	8,100	7,771
East Asia	52,082	61,836	69,729	80,257	81,151	81,151
South Asia	1,549	1,680	2,080	3,240	2,180	2,680
Southeast Asia	3,504	3,058	3,220	4,174	4,295	4,295
Central America	547	564	507	572	690	690
Others	250	241	275	274	296	296
Total	129,959	134,429	137,937	172,226	192,204	189,147

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,531	3,631	3,647	2,829	1,600	1,600
Australia	4,088	5,819	4,621	6,262	4,300	4,500
Canada	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,714	1,200	1,200
European Union	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,926	6,700	6,700
India	30	52	542	546	300	300
Kazakhstan	224	659	151	575	400	500
Moldova	10	5	20	15	15	15
Russia	969	3,668	2,366	2,762	4,300	4,300
Serbia	9	14	26	25	25	25
Ukraine	2,446	2,166	2,659	3,827	2,700	2,700
Others	35	120	151	44	10	10
Subtotal	14,975	21,217	21,972	23,525	21,550	21,850
United States	222	179	163	336	250	250
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	23,861	21,800	22,100
TY Imports						
Algeria	262	479	364	700	600	600
Belarus	25	100	25	50	100	100
Brazil	362	274	369	400	400	400
China	1,656	2,541	2,184	4,891	4,500	4,500
Colombia	251	301	232	275	275	275
Iran	500	1,700	1,100	900	1,000	1,200
Israel	287	276	244	275	300	300
Japan	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,294	1,300	1,300
Jordan	544	736	831	950	650	650
Kuwait	317	376	388	400	400	400
Libya	179	183	573	500	550	550
Mexico	26	144	47	108	100	100
Morocco	222	536	147	400	500	500
Peru	83	97	103	100	100	100
Russia	411	372	278	125	100	100
Saudi Arabia	6,200	8,600	10,200	8,500	7,000	7,000
Syria	300	200	300	250	500	500
Tunisia	281	218	764	456	100	300
Turkey	39	46	266	596	750	750
United Arab Emirates	334	524	541	550	550	550
Others	1,259	1,428	951	917	935	935
Subtotal	14,897	20,388	21,263	22,637	20,710	21,110
Unaccounted	152	538	441	702	490	390
United States	148	470	431	522	600	600
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	23,861	21,800	22,100

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
Production						
Algeria	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,500	1,300	1,300
Argentina	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	3,000	3,000
Australia	7,995	8,221	7,472	9,539	7,600	7,600
Belarus	1,966	1,979	1,917	1,674	2,100	2,100
Canada	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,237	7,120	7,120
China	1,972	1,637	1,626	1,500	1,550	1,550
Ethiopia	1,703	1,592	1,782	2,053	1,800	2,100
European Union	53,691	51,883	54,875	59,639	59,868	59,927
India	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,750	1,810	1,810
Iran	3,580	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200	3,200
Kazakhstan	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,539	2,500	2,500
Morocco	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	1,700	1,700
Russia	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,389	19,500	19,500
Turkey	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	4,000	4,000
Ukraine	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,561	9,400	9,400
Others	8,247	8,569	8,748	9,309	9,083	9,083
Subtotal	119,198	130,152	125,039	140,640	135,531	135,890
United States	3,924	3,370	4,768	4,719	3,849	3,849
World Total	123,122	133,522	129,807	145,359	139,380	139,739
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,050	2,050	2,050
Argentina	1,135	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600	1,600
Australia	4,200	3,300	3,000	3,300	3,200	3,300
Belarus	2,000	2,100	2,000	1,800	2,100	2,100
Canada	7,464	6,916	6,809	7,746	6,720	6,720
China	4,050	3,800	4,000	6,300	6,100	6,100
Ethiopia	1,725	1,600	1,725	2,000	1,850	2,100
European Union	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,500	52,500	52,500
Iran	3,900	4,100	4,600	4,500	4,300	4,500
Kazakhstan	1,475	1,825	1,375	2,000	2,100	2,000
Morocco	3,050	3,100	1,900	2,300	2,800	2,800
Russia	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,600	14,300	14,300
Saudi Arabia	6,325	7,225	8,325	8,425	8,525	8,525
Turkey	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,950	6,050	6,050
Ukraine	6,000	6,300	5,100	5,100	4,900	4,900
Others	14,894	15,778	16,138	16,824	16,694	16,844
Subtotal	131,683	131,048	127,043	136,329	135,910	136,410
United States	4,536	4,170	4,638	4,775	4,659	4,394
World Total	136,219	135,218	131,681	141,104	140,569	140,804
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	1,236	1,435	1,194	1,194	1,044	1,044
Canada	1,502	1,195	983	1,924	1,149	1,149
European Union	7,938	6,069	5,071	5,513	6,301	6,340
Iran	1,348	1,348	1,748	1,348	1,248	1,248
Russia	1,386	848	726	973	1,973	1,973
Saudi Arabia	1,323	2,814	3,006	4,096	3,586	3,586
Ukraine	794	1,172	873	883	1,388	1,388
Others	6,875	6,464	5,426	7,310	5,287	5,449
Subtotal	22,402	21,345	19,027	23,241	21,976	22,177
United States	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,791	1,520	1,790
World Total	24,347	22,651	20,777	25,032	23,496	23,967

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Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Dec 2014/15	Jan 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	227	620	499	639	725	725
South America	922	851	1,064	960	985	985
European Union - 28	288	364	52	58	50	50
Other Europe	189	209	127	175	175	175
Former Soviet Union - 12	648	697	375	280	340	340
Middle East	8,604	12,543	13,956	12,462	11,210	11,410
North Africa	960	1,458	1,885	2,106	1,775	1,975
Sub-Saharan Africa	77	105	57	120	80	80
East Asia	3,107	3,924	3,663	6,314	5,925	5,925
South Asia	8	68	7	30	30	30
Oceania	15	19	9	15	15	15
Total	15,045	20,858	21,694	23,159	21,310	21,710
Production						
North America	12,223	11,749	13,812	15,506	11,519	11,519
South America	3,869	5,530	6,084	5,880	4,145	4,145
European Union - 28	53,691	51,883	54,875	59,639	59,868	59,927
Other Europe	1,142	1,189	1,193	1,268	1,274	1,274
Former Soviet Union - 12	21,574	32,227	25,958	29,153	35,125	35,125
Middle East	11,474	11,691	10,302	12,449	8,648	8,648
North Africa	4,546	4,410	3,309	4,729	4,109	4,109
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,095	2,099	2,283	2,521	2,313	2,613
East Asia	2,215	1,939	1,928	1,810	1,852	1,852
South Asia	1,990	2,267	2,152	2,457	2,517	2,517
Oceania	8,303	8,538	7,911	9,947	8,010	8,010
Total	123,122	133,522	129,807	145,359	139,380	139,739
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,700	11,786	12,347	13,221	12,079	11,814
South America	2,936	3,077	3,327	3,661	3,695	3,695
European Union - 28	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,500	52,500	52,500
Other Europe	1,339	1,366	1,298	1,423	1,422	1,422
Former Soviet Union - 12	20,587	26,293	22,314	23,500	25,175	25,075
Middle East	19,884	22,016	22,785	24,181	23,081	23,281
North Africa	5,882	6,186	5,555	6,030	6,578	6,728
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,212	2,138	2,290	2,562	2,420	2,670
East Asia	5,772	5,555	5,806	8,055	7,855	7,855
South Asia	1,992	2,197	2,063	1,912	2,018	2,018
Oceania	4,550	3,650	3,425	3,725	3,625	3,725
Total	134,464	135,464	132,210	141,770	140,448	140,783
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,647	2,621	3,014	3,954	2,858	3,128
South America	818	547	685	955	790	790
European Union - 28	7,938	6,069	5,071	5,513	6,301	6,340
Other Europe	193	204	227	221	223	223
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,813	2,735	2,193	2,463	4,038	4,038
Middle East	4,162	5,933	6,042	7,297	5,819	5,819
North Africa	2,612	2,426	1,720	2,524	1,729	1,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	232	283	330	409	292	432
East Asia	672	976	760	829	759	751
South Asia	220	281	144	255	259	259
Oceania	1,040	576	591	612	428	412
Total	24,347	22,651	20,777	25,032	23,496	23,967

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,893	2,163	3,059	953	1,300	1,300
Australia	575	1,185	1,425	405	800	800
Ethiopia	75	75	75	75	75	75
India	31	132	231	89	50	50
Nigeria	60	75	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	34	113	124	229	150	150
Uruguay	0	23	26	30	30	30
Others	147	139	149	162	135	140
Subtotal	2,815	3,905	5,139	1,993	2,590	2,595
United States	3,823	1,549	2,136	5,843	5,800	6,800
World Total	6,638	5,454	7,275	7,836	8,390	9,395
TY Imports						
Chile	729	544	404	150	250	250
China	4	84	631	4,161	5,000	6,200
Colombia	391	592	591	104	250	250
European Union	922	126	291	186	50	50
Japan	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,003	1,200	1,000
Kenya	11	74	102	100	100	100
Mexico	2,379	1,369	1,789	162	100	100
Saudi Arabia	5	69	127	147	150	150
Sudan	200	125	175	75	200	200
Taiwan	97	84	116	111	100	100
Others	564	534	509	594	415	390
Subtotal	6,720	5,082	6,632	6,793	7,815	8,790
Unaccounted	-83	369	400	1,040	574	600
United States	1	3	243	3	1	5
World Total	6,638	5,454	7,275	7,836	8,390	9,395

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
Production						
Argentina	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,200	3,700	3,700
Australia	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,000	2,000
Brazil	2,314	2,222	2,102	1,890	2,400	2,000
Burkina	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,940	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150	1,150
Chad	680	648	1,172	745	900	900
China	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,700	2,700	2,700
Ethiopia	3,960	3,951	3,604	4,114	4,000	4,000
India	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,250	5,000	5,000
Mali	1,257	1,191	1,212	820	1,300	1,300
Mexico	7,385	6,425	6,174	8,500	7,700	7,700
Niger	1,300	807	1,376	1,287	1,200	1,200
Nigeria	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,500	6,300	6,300
Sudan	2,630	4,605	4,524	2,249	3,500	3,500
Tanzania	800	807	839	832	840	840
Others	6,432	7,047	6,722	7,011	6,927	6,947
Subtotal	52,388	51,773	51,478	50,295	51,517	51,137
United States	8,775	5,410	6,293	9,966	10,362	10,988
World Total	61,163	57,183	57,771	60,261	61,879	62,125
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,700	2,800	2,800
Australia	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Brazil	2,075	2,175	2,300	2,000	2,300	2,000
Burkina	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,165	1,175	1,175
Chad	700	650	1,150	850	900	900
China	2,200	2,200	3,200	6,800	7,600	8,800
Ethiopia	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,200	4,200	4,200
India	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,200	4,900	4,900
Japan	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,000	1,200	1,000
Mali	1,300	1,300	1,200	950	1,200	1,200
Mexico	9,400	8,100	8,100	8,300	7,800	7,800
Niger	1,250	950	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,300
Nigeria	6,700	6,800	5,900	6,450	6,250	6,250
Sudan	3,000	4,500	4,700	2,550	3,700	3,700
Others	9,728	9,487	9,169	8,475	8,725	8,700
Subtotal	54,665	54,510	52,856	55,578	57,601	58,333
United States	5,277	3,916	4,796	4,109	4,444	4,191
World Total	59,942	58,426	57,652	59,687	62,045	62,524
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	950	167	784	1,084	784	784
China	467	366	326	376	451	451
Mali	323	214	226	96	196	196
Mexico	724	418	281	643	643	643
Niger	117	24	225	237	162	162
Nigeria	190	215	208	208	208	208
Sudan	399	609	588	357	352	352
Others	2,026	2,054	1,746	1,478	1,909	1,340
Subtotal	5,196	4,067	4,384	4,479	4,705	4,136
United States	697	583	385	864	941	808
World Total	5,893	4,650	4,769	5,343	5,646	4,944

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Dec 2014/15	Jan 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	2,380	1,372	2,032	165	101	105
South America	1,218	1,200	1,071	303	565	565
European Union - 28	922	126	291	186	50	50
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	121	101	194	231	205	205
North Africa	120	54	0	43	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	399	550	608	531	555	530
East Asia	1,523	1,655	2,650	5,281	6,305	7,305
Southeast Asia	17	13	18	40	20	20
Others	21	14	11	16	10	10
Total	6,721	5,085	6,875	6,796	7,816	8,795
Production						
North America	16,160	11,835	12,467	18,466	18,062	18,688
Central America	287	312	339	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	7,351	7,124	7,496	6,803	6,862	6,462
European Union - 28	629	671	473	616	716	736
Middle East	853	764	814	800	780	780
North Africa	708	847	763	763	763	763
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,392	24,804	24,793	22,839	24,149	24,149
East Asia	2,460	2,054	2,560	2,704	2,704	2,704
South Asia	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,395	5,145	5,145
Southeast Asia	54	54	55	55	55	55
Oceania	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,000	2,000
Others	61	176	208	250	180	180
Total	61,163	57,183	57,771	60,261	61,879	62,125
Domestic Consumption						
North America	14,677	12,016	12,896	12,409	12,244	11,991
Central America	300	320	325	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,739	6,006	6,085	5,754	6,402	6,102
European Union - 28	1,535	760	795	795	770	770
Middle East	962	789	1,052	894	985	985
North Africa	857	908	756	794	756	756
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,491	24,852	25,064	23,474	24,689	24,664
East Asia	3,764	3,771	5,221	7,921	8,910	9,910
South Asia	6,955	6,155	5,305	5,359	5,055	5,055
Southeast Asia	61	68	68	61	90	90
Oceania	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Others	30	55	80	25	30	30
Total	59,904	56,933	58,880	58,754	61,599	62,021
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,421	1,001	666	1,507	1,584	1,451
Central America	32	25	39	40	40	40
South America	1,429	695	1,119	1,272	1,329	997
European Union - 28	21	14	5	17	29	13
Middle East	35	56	65	58	58	58
North Africa	69	60	66	76	80	83
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,640	1,878	2,032	1,636	1,670	1,446
East Asia	549	451	413	466	540	540
South Asia	327	223	145	105	155	155
Oceania	361	230	195	147	142	142
Others	9	17	24	19	19	19
Total	5,893	4,650	4,769	5,343	5,646	4,944

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
TY Exports						
Argentina	6	12	1	5	5	5
Australia	209	174	240	235	225	225
Brazil	9	3	6	5	5	5
Canada	1,496	1,763	1,359	1,728	1,700	1,700
Chile	129	106	42	50	100	100
European Union	113	176	126	293	250	250
Russia	1	18	4	10	10	10
Others	4	6	6	10	10	10
Subtotal	1,967	2,258	1,784	2,336	2,305	2,305
United States	37	28	18	28	30	30
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,364	2,335	2,335
TY Imports						
Albania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	4	9	7	10	10	10
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	19	11	9	26	10	10
China	58	68	87	116	125	125
Colombia	2	1	1	5	5	5
Ecuador	11	22	19	20	20	20
European Union	4	3	4	3	5	5
Japan	64	54	51	46	50	50
Mexico	103	134	111	110	100	100
Norway	7	49	36	50	40	40
South Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
Switzerland	49	56	46	50	50	50
Uruguay	11	8	6	5	5	5
Others	12	13	2	0	0	0
Subtotal	367	442	392	471	450	450
Unaccounted	169	114	69	32	185	185
United States	1,468	1,730	1,341	1,861	1,700	1,700
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,364	2,335	2,335

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
Production						
Algeria	88	67	110	110	110	110
Argentina	660	345	496	445	460	460
Australia	1,128	1,262	1,121	1,326	1,150	1,150
Belarus	442	448	422	352	450	450
Brazil	379	354	361	380	380	380
Canada	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,906	2,910	2,910
Chile	564	451	680	610	700	700
China	525	600	600	580	600	600
European Union	7,500	7,927	7,909	8,388	8,018	7,869
Kazakhstan	134	258	200	305	250	250
Mexico	111	51	84	90	90	90
Norway	299	231	236	236	236	236
Russia	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,932	5,000	5,000
Turkey	204	218	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	458	506	630	467	580	580
Others	296	372	315	327	327	327
Subtotal	18,457	21,580	20,213	22,664	21,471	21,322
United States	1,188	728	892	938	1,011	1,011
World Total	19,645	22,308	21,105	23,602	22,482	22,333
Total Consumption						
Algeria	89	75	119	120	120	120
Argentina	650	350	500	425	475	475
Australia	900	1,100	925	1,025	1,000	1,000
Belarus	475	450	400	375	425	425
Brazil	370	350	350	375	375	375
Canada	1,530	1,361	1,513	1,746	1,450	1,450
Chile	475	325	575	575	600	600
China	625	625	675	700	725	725
European Union	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,200	7,800	7,700
Kazakhstan	130	225	225	275	250	250
Mexico	185	185	195	185	190	190
Norway	295	270	295	270	295	295
Russia	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	5,000	5,000
Turkey	210	215	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	475	500	600	475	575	575
Others	467	519	451	491	489	489
Subtotal	18,124	19,589	19,136	20,495	20,144	20,044
United States	2,799	2,499	2,743	2,759	2,623	2,623
World Total	20,923	22,088	21,879	23,254	22,767	22,667
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	76	57	51	66	46	46
Australia	146	134	60	161	86	86
Canada	733	805	506	1,031	801	801
China	84	127	139	135	135	135
European Union	832	796	902	778	740	702
Russia	167	485	203	229	219	219
Ukraine	40	52	81	67	67	67
Others	169	196	206	197	191	191
Subtotal	2,247	2,652	2,148	2,664	2,285	2,247
United States	982	797	527	359	442	442
World Total	3,229	3,449	2,675	3,023	2,727	2,689

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Dec 2014/15	Jan 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	1,590	1,875	1,461	1,997	1,810	1,810
South America	24	31	26	30	30	30
European Union - 28	4	3	4	3	5	5
Other Europe	66	110	86	105	95	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	4	4	0	0	0	0
North Africa	4	9	7	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
East Asia	122	122	138	162	175	175
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,835	2,172	1,733	2,332	2,150	2,150
Production						
North America	3,750	3,937	3,788	4,934	4,011	4,011
South America	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,478	1,585	1,585
European Union - 28	7,500	7,927	7,909	8,388	8,018	7,869
Other Europe	428	373	369	370	369	369
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,257	6,549	5,285	6,062	6,286	6,286
Middle East	204	218	210	210	210	210
North Africa	125	163	166	166	166	166
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	57	60	55	55	55
East Asia	527	602	602	582	602	602
Oceania	1,176	1,291	1,139	1,357	1,180	1,180
Total	19,645	22,308	21,105	23,602	22,482	22,333
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,514	4,045	4,451	4,690	4,263	4,263
South America	1,563	1,092	1,490	1,448	1,525	1,525
European Union - 28	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,200	7,800	7,700
Other Europe	486	478	474	453	487	487
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,535	6,180	5,531	6,031	6,256	6,256
Middle East	210	215	215	215	215	215
North Africa	126	172	175	176	176	176
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	53	72	92	80	80
East Asia	685	685	730	750	775	775
Oceania	948	1,129	943	1,056	1,030	1,030
Total	20,918	21,849	21,781	23,111	22,607	22,507
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,720	1,605	1,034	1,393	1,246	1,246
South America	126	93	131	130	110	110
European Union - 28	832	796	902	778	740	702
Other Europe	50	48	31	53	30	30
Former Soviet Union - 12	235	592	332	346	356	356
Middle East	10	17	12	7	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	29	28	16	16	16
East Asia	95	134	144	138	140	140
Oceania	146	134	60	161	86	86
Total	3,229	3,449	2,675	3,023	2,727	2,689

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
TY Exports						
Belarus	150	25	25	25	25	25
Canada	221	159	181	96	100	100
European Union	71	59	122	201	150	150
Russia	22	284	78	83	100	100
Ukraine	2	9	16	59	5	5
Others	3	4	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	469	540	422	464	380	380
United States	3	8	7	6	5	5
World Total	472	548	429	470	385	385
TY Imports						
European Union	36	302	68	96	50	50
Israel	19	11	34	33	25	25
Japan	101	46	27	37	40	40
Korea, South	11	11	12	8	10	10
Norway	12	11	21	16	15	15
Russia	150	0	25	25	25	25
Switzerland	2	2	9	6	5	5
Others	0	8	1	0	0	0
Subtotal	331	391	197	221	170	170
Unaccounted	-7	-17	11	45	15	15
United States	148	174	221	204	200	200
World Total	472	548	429	470	385	385

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Dec	2014/15 Jan
Production						
Belarus	735	801	1,082	648	800	800
Canada	237	241	337	223	195	195
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	7,576	6,900	8,763	10,188	8,843	8,790
Russia	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,360	4,000	4,000
Turkey	365	366	370	350	350	350
Ukraine	464	579	676	638	450	450
Others	197	181	183	168	163	163
Subtotal	11,218	12,094	13,605	15,635	14,871	14,818
United States	190	154	166	194	183	183
World Total	11,408	12,248	13,771	15,829	15,054	15,001
Total Consumption						
Argentina	40	45	40	52	40	40
Belarus	650	750	1,000	650	750	750
Canada	136	101	124	103	100	100
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	8,900	8,900
Japan	105	55	25	40	40	40
Kazakhstan	40	30	50	40	50	50
Russia	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,100	3,800	3,800
Turkey	350	375	375	350	350	350
Ukraine	650	625	625	625	475	475
Others	155	142	170	136	128	128
Subtotal	12,216	12,406	13,205	14,862	14,691	14,691
United States	331	311	387	424	402	402
World Total	12,547	12,717	13,592	15,286	15,093	15,093
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	79	110	167	140	165	165
Canada	51	25	46	49	44	44
European Union	1,013	745	793	1,189	1,031	979
Kazakhstan	5	3	3	6	6	6
Russia	250	129	153	365	490	490
Turkey	32	24	18	18	18	18
Ukraine	189	132	166	128	98	98
Others	14	5	7	4	4	4
Subtotal	1,633	1,173	1,353	1,899	1,856	1,804
United States	20	11	10	7	10	10
World Total	1,653	1,184	1,363	1,906	1,866	1,814

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Dec 2014/15	Jan 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	148	174	221	204	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	36	302	68	96	50	50
Other Europe	14	13	31	22	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	150	5	25	25	25	25
Middle East	19	14	34	33	25	25
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	112	57	39	45	50	50
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	479	565	418	425	370	370
Production						
North America	427	395	503	417	378	378
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	7,576	6,900	8,763	10,188	8,843	8,790
Other Europe	76	62	47	47	47	47
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,883	4,375	3,940	4,689	5,300	5,300
Middle East	365	366	370	350	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	33	40	40	20	20	20
Total	11,408	12,248	13,771	15,829	15,054	15,001
Domestic Consumption						
North America	467	412	511	527	502	502
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	8,900	8,900
Other Europe	89	75	78	69	67	67
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,190	4,255	3,675	4,415	5,075	5,075
Middle East	369	386	409	383	375	375
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	2	3	3	3	3
East Asia	116	66	37	48	50	50
Oceania	30	40	40	20	20	20
Total	12,513	12,743	13,558	15,280	15,105	15,105
Ending Stocks						
North America	71	36	56	56	54	54
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,013	745	793	1,189	1,031	979
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	523	374	489	639	759	759
Middle East	32	24	18	18	18	18
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	14	5	7	4	4	4
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,653	1,184	1,363	1,906	1,866	1,814

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	24.5	4.5	111.4	7.4	9.9	52.5	115.8	12.0
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.5
2012/13	26.0	5.2	133.9	5.3	22.7	51.0	119.3	10.8
2013/14	25.8	5.6	143.5	4.0	31.9	48.0	115.8	10.6
2014/15	26.8	5.8	155.5	5.5	30.0	56.0	124.5	17.1
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	33.2	4.0	134.1	8.2	4.0	111.9	147.7	13.6
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.6
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.0
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.6	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.2
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.8	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.7
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.6
2012/13	31.4	4.7	145.9	11.8	7.4	113.7	153.1	12.9
2013/14	31.3	5.1	158.5	16.2	8.6	122.4	164.3	14.7
2014/15	31.0	5.4	168.0	7.2	9.6	121.8	163.9	16.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	57.7	4.3	245.5	15.6	13.9	164.3	263.5	25.6
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.9
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.8	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.6
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.8
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.7
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.3	170.7	278.7	29.1
2012/13	57.3	4.9	279.8	17.1	30.0	164.7	272.3	23.7
2013/14	57.2	5.3	302.0	20.2	40.6	170.4	280.0	25.3
2014/15	57.8	5.6	323.6	12.7	39.6	177.8	288.4	33.6

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.1	5.1	121.9	6.8	0.9	21.0	121.5	60.3
2014/15	24.1	5.2	126.0	1.5	1.0	23.0	124.0	62.8
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	27.0	4.6	124.5	1.5	7.7	99.6	138.8	46.0
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.9
2006/07	31.1	5.1	159.0	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.5	5.6	198.6	7.9	0.1	132.0	196.2	60.4
2012/13	37.1	5.7	212.2	5.6	0.1	146.1	209.7	68.4
2013/14	38.4	5.9	225.1	12.4	0.0	161.8	227.6	78.3
2014/15	39.1	5.7	222.2	12.8	0.1	167.4	233.4	79.7
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	49.0	4.3	211.0	5.3	10.5	105.6	243.3	89.3
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.8	245.3	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.4
2006/07	54.7	4.9	267.4	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.8	5.3	316.0	10.9	1.1	156.0	318.7	116.3
2012/13	61.3	5.4	333.2	8.6	1.1	171.1	334.7	122.3
2013/14	62.5	5.6	347.0	19.2	0.9	182.8	349.1	138.5
2014/15	63.2	5.5	348.2	14.3	1.1	190.4	357.4	142.5

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	1.0	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	4.5	0.7
2004/05	1.1	4.3	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	5.2	1.3
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	5.1	1.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.2
2007/08	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.4	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.9	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.1	5.0	1.7
2010/11	0.9	3.7	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	4.7	1.2
2011/12	0.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.9	1.3
2012/13	0.9	4.1	3.5	1.6	0.7	1.0	4.7	1.0
2013/14	1.0	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	4.9	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.4	3.9	1.9	0.9	1.2	4.9	1.1
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	2.1	3.1	6.6	0.7	0.1	6.9	7.9	0.7
2004/05	2.1	5.0	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.4	9.5	1.5
2005/06	2.1	4.8	10.2	0.6	1.3	8.6	9.8	1.3
2006/07	2.0	4.9	9.9	0.8	0.9	8.6	9.7	1.3
2007/08	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.1	6.8	7.9	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.6	9.7	0.6	1.5	7.6	8.7	1.1
2009/10	2.0	4.9	9.7	0.7	1.4	7.5	8.7	1.4
2010/11	2.0	5.0	10.0	0.7	2.0	7.3	8.7	1.5
2011/12	2.1	4.6	9.5	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.4	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.2	6.6	0.7	0.6	5.9	7.1	0.6
2013/14	2.0	4.7	9.5	0.8	1.8	6.6	7.9	1.3
2014/15	2.0	4.8	9.8	0.9	2.5	6.9	8.2	1.2
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	3.1	3.0	9.4	2.0	0.1	7.4	12.4	1.4
2004/05	3.2	4.8	15.1	1.9	0.9	9.3	14.8	2.8
2005/06	3.1	4.5	14.0	2.0	1.4	9.5	14.9	2.4
2006/07	3.0	4.5	13.4	2.3	1.2	9.3	14.3	2.5
2007/08	3.0	3.5	10.6	2.7	0.6	7.8	12.6	2.6
2008/09	3.0	4.6	13.7	2.3	1.9	8.8	13.8	2.8
2009/10	3.0	4.5	13.5	2.4	1.9	8.5	13.7	3.2
2010/11	2.9	4.6	13.2	2.4	2.6	8.1	13.4	2.6
2011/12	2.9	4.5	13.1	2.7	2.9	8.1	13.2	2.4
2012/13	2.9	3.4	10.1	2.4	1.3	6.9	11.8	1.7
2013/14	3.0	4.6	13.9	2.7	3.0	7.9	12.8	2.3
2014/15	2.9	4.7	13.7	2.8	3.4	8.1	13.1	2.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2008/09	50.6	2.3	115.5	6.6	38.2	25.2	76.5	21.9
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.5	78.3	25.8
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.0	5.5	13.9	24.4	75.7	22.7
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.3	80.0	26.0
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.7	13.9
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.4	37.1	22.9	73.1	15.0
2014/15	47.0	2.4	111.6	7.3	37.7	24.5	75.3	20.9
Coarse Grains								
2008/09	30.2	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.2	41.5	58.1	9.4
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.6	0.4	15.0	39.0	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.5	1.2	8.8	28.4	41.8	5.5
2011/12	27.0	2.9	78.6	1.0	24.6	38.6	54.4	6.2
2012/13	27.5	2.5	68.2	0.7	19.9	35.6	50.2	5.0
2013/14	29.4	3.0	87.6	0.7	30.7	40.1	56.0	6.7
2014/15	29.7	3.0	90.3	0.8	29.0	43.9	60.3	8.5

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	13.7	1.7	22.7	0.0	11.8	2.6	7.6	6.2
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	8.1	2.0	6.8	2.0
2014/15	12.2	1.0	12.5	0.2	6.0	1.9	6.7	2.0
Russia								
2011/12	24.8	2.3	56.2	0.6	21.6	15.5	38.0	10.9
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	0.8	18.5	12.5	34.1	5.2
2014/15	23.8	2.5	59.0	0.2	20.0	13.0	35.0	9.4
Ukraine								
2011/12	6.7	3.4	22.3	0.1	5.4	6.1	15.0	5.4
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	2.6
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	9.8	3.4	11.5	3.7
2014/15	6.3	3.9	24.5	0.1	11.0	4.0	12.0	5.2
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.6	7.8	1.4
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.4	1.7	8.0	1.6
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.2	0.3	1.9	8.4	1.9
2014/15	1.4	5.1	7.2	2.1	0.3	2.2	8.9	2.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	3.2	2.3	7.4	4.7	0.2	2.5	11.6	2.2
2012/13	3.2	2.4	7.8	4.1	0.3	2.8	12.0	1.9
2013/14	3.4	2.6	8.8	4.3	0.4	3.1	12.3	2.2
2014/15	3.3	2.5	8.5	4.7	0.4	3.4	12.7	2.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.3	80.0	26.0
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.7	13.9
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.4	37.1	22.9	73.1	15.0
2014/15	47.0	2.4	111.6	7.3	37.7	24.5	75.3	20.9

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	1.5	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.2
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.2
2014/15	1.9	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.2
Russia								
2011/12	7.7	2.2	16.9	0.4	3.5	9.8	14.3	0.8
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.1	2.7	8.2	12.6	1.0
2014/15	8.2	2.4	19.5	0.1	4.3	9.5	14.3	2.0
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.7	2.5	9.1	0.0	2.5	4.7	6.3	1.2
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.5	5.1	0.9
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.4	5.1	0.9
2014/15	3.2	2.9	9.4	0.0	4.0	3.3	4.9	1.4
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2014/15	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	1.3	2.6	3.4	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.5
2012/13	1.2	2.8	3.3	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2013/14	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2014/15	1.4	2.6	3.5	0.2	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	14.3	2.3	32.2	0.7	6.7	19.0	26.3	2.7
2012/13	13.8	1.9	26.0	0.4	4.6	15.2	22.3	2.2
2013/14	14.5	2.0	29.2	0.3	5.7	16.2	23.5	2.5
2014/15	14.7	2.4	35.1	0.3	8.8	17.5	25.1	4.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Russia								
2011/12	1.6	4.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	0.4
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.3	5.0	11.6	0.1	4.2	6.6	7.5	0.3
2014/15	2.6	4.6	12.0	0.1	3.0	8.0	9.0	0.3
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.5	6.4	22.8	0.0	15.2	6.5	7.8	1.1
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.0	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	20.0	8.5	9.9	2.2
2014/15	4.6	5.9	27.0	0.1	16.5	9.0	10.4	2.4
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014/15	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
2012/13	1.0	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.5
2013/14	1.0	3.8	3.7	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.4	0.7
2014/15	0.9	3.5	3.0	0.3	0.3	2.8	3.1	0.5
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	6.2	5.5	34.1	0.3	17.5	14.0	16.4	2.4
2012/13	7.4	4.4	32.3	0.3	15.0	15.5	18.1	2.0
2013/14	8.3	5.7	46.9	0.4	24.6	18.7	21.4	3.2
2014/15	8.2	5.2	42.7	0.4	19.8	20.3	23.2	3.3

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	2.2	0.1	6.1	2.6
2014/15	4.1	2.9	12.0	0.0	6.0	0.1	6.2	2.4
Australia								
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.5	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.1
2012/13	13.0	1.8	22.9	0.1	18.7	3.4	6.7	4.7
2013/14	13.5	2.0	27.0	0.2	18.6	3.6	7.0	6.2
2014/15	13.8	1.7	24.0	0.2	17.5	3.4	6.8	6.1
Canada								
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.4	23.2	4.8	10.0	9.8
2014/15	9.5	3.1	29.3	0.5	23.0	5.0	10.3	6.2
Total Wheat Competitors								
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.7	11.6
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.7
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	26.1	2.3	59.4	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.5	10.0
2013/14	27.5	2.7	75.0	0.6	44.1	8.5	23.0	18.6
2014/15	27.4	2.4	65.3	0.6	46.5	8.5	23.3	14.7
India								
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	2.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	30.0	3.1	93.5	0.0	5.9	4.8	94.0	17.8
2014/15	30.6	3.1	95.9	0.0	3.5	4.5	94.0	16.3
Turkey								
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.1
2012/13	7.8	2.0	15.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	17.5	1.2
2013/14	7.7	2.3	18.0	4.0	4.4	0.9	17.7	1.2
2014/15	7.7	1.9	15.0	5.8	3.8	0.3	17.1	1.1

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.4	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.1
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.9
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.5
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.0
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	0.9
2012/13	4.0	6.8	27.0	0.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	1.3
2013/14	3.4	7.4	25.0	0.0	16.0	5.8	8.7	1.6
2014/15	3.0	7.3	22.0	0.0	12.0	6.1	9.2	2.4
Brazil								
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.2	81.5	0.9	24.9	44.5	52.5	14.2
2013/14	15.7	5.1	79.3	0.8	21.5	46.0	55.0	17.8
2014/15	15.0	5.0	75.0	0.8	19.5	47.5	56.5	17.6
China								
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	200.0	67.6
2013/14	36.3	6.0	218.5	3.3	0.0	154.0	212.0	77.3
2014/15	37.0	5.8	215.5	2.0	0.1	158.0	216.0	78.7
South Africa								
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	3.7

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.1	2.1	5.1	11.0	3.1
2013/14	3.1	4.8	14.8	0.0	3.0	5.4	11.5	3.3
2014/15	3.2	4.2	13.5	0.0	2.2	5.6	11.8	2.9
Total Corn Competitors								
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.6	229.2	68.9
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	67.2
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	73.1
2012/13	58.1	5.6	326.5	3.7	45.8	198.9	271.4	86.1
2013/14	58.5	5.8	337.5	4.1	40.5	211.2	287.2	100.0
2014/15	58.2	5.6	326.0	2.8	33.8	217.2	293.5	101.6

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	3.9	2.4	9.5	0.0	6.2	2.0	3.3	0.6
2014/15	3.8	2.0	7.6	0.0	4.5	2.0	3.3	0.4
Canada								
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.2	0.0	1.6	6.6	7.7	1.9
2014/15	2.1	3.3	7.1	0.0	1.2	5.5	6.7	1.1
European Union								
2006/07	13.9	4.1	56.4	0.2	3.4	38.9	55.9	5.8
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.9	0.1	4.9	35.5	51.0	5.1
2013/14	12.4	4.8	59.6	0.0	5.7	38.0	53.5	5.5
2014/15	12.4	4.8	59.9	0.1	6.7	37.0	52.5	6.3

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.1	4.5	4.7	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.4	3.7	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.8	0.8
Australia								
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.2
2013/14	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.1
2014/15	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice (Working Statistics)

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2012/13	19,732	3	nr	61,298	3,341	3,442	27,544	27,734	10,066	37,768	19,538
2013/14	18,345	3	nr	58,105	4,588	4,767	32,012	31,497	6,142	34,154	16,065
2014/15	18,770	3	nr	55,129	4,899	4,700	25,174	25,500	4,082	32,222	18,697
Corn											
2012/13	35,356	8	nr	273,192	4,063	4,265	18,545	18,262	109,603	262,973	20,859
2013/14	35,390	10	nr	351,272	909	727	48,703	50,707	127,915	293,045	31,292
2014/15	33,644	11	nr	361,091	635	650	44,452	44,500	133,991	300,877	47,689
Sorghum											
2012/13	2,021	3	nr	6,293	243	243	1,938	2,136	2,377	4,796	385
2013/14	2,665	4	nr	9,966	2	3	5,380	5,843	2,331	4,109	864
2014/15	2,590	4	nr	10,988	5	5	6,858	6,800	3,048	4,191	808
Barley											
2012/13	1,325	4	nr	4,768	507	431	193	163	1,441	4,638	1,750
2013/14	1,230	4	nr	4,719	408	522	311	336	1,409	4,775	1,791
2014/15	989	4	nr	3,849	762	600	218	250	1,089	4,394	1,790
Oats											
2012/13	407	2	nr	892	1,601	1,341	20	18	1,640	2,743	527
2013/14	408	2	nr	938	1,676	1,861	23	28	1,671	2,759	359
2014/15	416	2	nr	1,011	1,724	1,700	29	30	1,506	2,623	442
Rye											
2012/13	101	2	nr	166	228	221	8	7	148	387	10
2013/14	113	2	nr	194	234	204	7	6	184	424	7
2014/15	104	2	nr	183	229	200	7	5	160	402	10
Rice, Milled											
2012/13	1,084	8	9,069	6,348	669	675	3,385	3,293	nr	3,779	1,156
2013/14	999	9	8,615	6,117	733	730	2,985	3,000	nr	3,996	1,025
2014/15	1,181	8	10,026	7,068	699	670	3,294	3,400	nr	4,191	1,307

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1985/86	570.5	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	614.5	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.2	2.4	1,347.9	174.7	645.6	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.3	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	541.9	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.2	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	545.7	2.6	1,417.7	190.1	668.7	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	543.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	651.4	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	545.7	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	663.0	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	535.9	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	655.7	1,389.3	366.1
1994/95	534.0	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	668.9	1,395.8	362.7
1995/96	527.1	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	640.1	1,381.9	319.4
1996/97	546.0	2.7	1,490.3	198.3	672.9	1,442.6	367.1
1997/98	535.2	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	683.3	1,444.2	414.4
1998/99	520.3	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	682.8	1,448.3	447.9
1999/00	506.2	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	688.5	1,468.2	444.5
2000/01	509.4	2.8	1,447.3	205.0	698.5	1,472.4	419.4
2001/02	511.8	2.9	1,481.0	208.4	711.6	1,496.4	404.1
2002/03	502.6	2.9	1,444.4	209.3	709.4	1,506.3	342.1
2003/04	510.8	2.9	1,472.4	206.0	715.8	1,535.9	278.6
2004/05	514.1	3.2	1,642.6	214.5	753.9	1,585.6	335.6
2005/06	516.4	3.1	1,599.9	222.6	754.5	1,615.7	319.8
2006/07	516.9	3.1	1,584.9	230.0	746.4	1,629.5	275.2
2007/08	533.8	3.2	1,692.5	244.9	759.4	1,673.9	293.7
2008/09	538.9	3.3	1,792.2	253.6	771.3	1,723.1	362.9
2009/10	533.1	3.4	1,804.2	254.2	778.4	1,767.5	399.6
2010/11	522.7	3.3	1,748.5	250.2	770.2	1,782.9	365.1
2011/12	538.2	3.4	1,851.5	287.2	803.6	1,852.0	364.6
2012/13	532.2	3.4	1,794.3	279.2	805.7	1,815.5	343.4
2013/14	544.2	3.7	1,993.7	326.3	866.6	1,942.4	394.6
2014/15	540.3	3.7	1,995.7	308.5	898.2	1,970.4	419.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1992/93	222.1	2.5	562.6	113.2	111.6	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	109.6	553.0	183.4
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	101.4	542.1	164.2
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	95.2	546.1	155.7
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.4	104.0	99.6	573.4	163.6
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	103.8	576.6	197.3
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	106.9	578.3	209.5
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	102.9	585.4	210.9
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.3	102.2	109.2	586.9	207.3
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	108.0	110.0	586.6	204.4
2002/03	213.4	2.7	569.6	106.6	113.9	604.2	169.8
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.3	103.6	99.8	589.5	135.6
2004/05	215.8	2.9	626.7	113.3	108.5	606.0	156.3
2005/06	217.6	2.8	618.9	114.2	115.0	621.1	154.0
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.4	110.8	616.5	134.1
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.7	116.2	102.5	617.7	129.0
2008/09	224.2	3.1	683.9	143.2	122.5	644.3	168.6
2009/10	225.5	3.0	686.8	135.4	121.0	654.2	201.2
2010/11	216.7	3.0	649.6	134.1	114.9	653.4	197.4
2011/12	220.7	3.2	695.8	153.8	146.6	697.0	196.1
2012/13	216.3	3.0	658.0	147.1	137.1	679.7	174.4
2013/14	220.9	3.2	715.4	162.1	130.3	704.0	185.8
2014/15	222.3	3.3	723.4	159.5	139.4	713.2	196.0
Coarse Grains							
1992/93	323.6	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.4	841.4	221.3
1993/94	314.9	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	320.7	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	310.3	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	318.8	2.9	908.9	94.3	573.3	869.2	203.4
1997/98	308.8	2.9	881.3	85.8	579.5	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.1	3.0	891.3	96.7	575.9	870.0	238.5
1999/00	293.7	3.0	878.5	102.1	585.5	882.8	233.6
2000/01	293.8	2.9	864.0	102.8	589.3	885.5	212.2
2001/02	297.4	3.0	897.2	100.4	601.6	909.7	199.6
2002/03	289.1	3.0	874.8	102.7	595.5	902.1	172.3
2003/04	303.1	3.0	917.1	102.3	616.0	946.4	143.0
2004/05	298.3	3.4	1,015.9	101.2	645.4	979.6	179.3
2005/06	298.7	3.3	981.1	108.4	639.5	994.6	165.8
2006/07	305.3	3.2	988.3	114.5	635.6	1,013.0	141.1
2007/08	316.7	3.4	1,079.8	128.7	656.9	1,056.2	164.7
2008/09	314.7	3.5	1,108.4	110.4	648.8	1,078.8	194.3
2009/10	307.6	3.6	1,117.4	118.8	657.4	1,113.3	198.4
2010/11	306.0	3.6	1,098.9	116.0	655.3	1,129.5	167.8
2011/12	317.5	3.6	1,155.7	133.4	657.0	1,155.0	168.5
2012/13	315.9	3.6	1,136.3	132.2	668.6	1,135.8	169.0
2013/14	323.3	4.0	1,278.3	164.2	736.3	1,238.5	208.8
2014/15	318.0	4.0	1,272.3	149.0	758.8	1,257.2	223.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1992/93	133.1	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.6	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	400.6	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.3	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.0	422.5	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.8	75.9	427.4	610.9	175.3
2001/02	137.3	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.4	625.6	151.5
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.9	76.8	433.4	628.6	126.8
2003/04	141.7	4.4	627.4	79.0	445.7	649.7	104.6
2004/05	145.4	4.9	716.8	76.0	475.8	690.3	131.1
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.7	82.5	478.5	707.5	124.3
2006/07	150.3	4.8	716.6	91.3	479.3	730.3	110.6
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.5	98.2	498.6	774.5	131.6
2008/09	158.7	5.0	799.7	83.6	480.9	784.0	147.4
2009/10	158.5	5.2	824.9	92.7	490.2	825.8	146.5
2010/11	164.6	5.1	835.4	91.7	501.9	852.0	130.0
2011/12	172.1	5.2	888.2	103.7	506.5	883.7	134.4
2012/13	177.6	4.9	868.0	100.5	517.7	864.5	137.9
2013/14	180.6	5.5	987.7	129.6	573.2	953.4	172.2
2014/15	177.9	5.6	988.1	114.8	594.2	971.2	189.1
Barley							
1992/93	72.6	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.3	2.4	153.2	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.4	134.2	16.3	94.7	135.8	27.5
2003/04	58.4	2.4	142.7	14.8	103.1	146.8	23.5
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.1	17.0	100.0	142.5	33.1
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.2	17.4	97.4	141.0	28.3
2006/07	56.4	2.4	137.0	14.6	98.5	143.8	21.5
2007/08	55.9	2.4	133.0	18.5	91.1	133.9	20.6
2008/09	55.2	2.8	155.0	18.2	100.4	144.0	31.6
2009/10	54.4	2.8	151.1	17.3	101.4	145.2	37.4
2010/11	47.2	2.6	123.1	15.2	91.3	136.2	24.3
2011/12	49.4	2.7	133.5	21.4	91.7	135.2	22.7
2012/13	50.2	2.6	129.8	22.1	89.0	131.7	20.8
2013/14	50.7	2.9	145.4	23.9	97.4	141.1	25.0
2014/15	49.2	2.8	139.7	22.1	95.5	140.8	24.0

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.7	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.6
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	29.0	408.6	73.9
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.1	415.5	76.3
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.9	421.6	75.2
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.6	427.3	80.8
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.6	92.4
2009/10	155.8	4.2	656.6	440.9	31.8	438.7	94.6
2010/11	158.2	4.2	671.4	450.0	36.6	445.0	99.6
2011/12	160.3	4.3	696.3	467.0	39.9	459.8	106.8
2012/13	158.2	4.4	703.6	471.9	39.4	468.6	110.1
2013/14	160.9	4.4	711.2	477.0	42.6	480.2	106.9
2014/15	160.6	4.4	708.9	475.5	42.6	483.3	99.0

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2014/15 starts in 2014); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2014/15 starts in 2015). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade December 2014. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production January 2015.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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